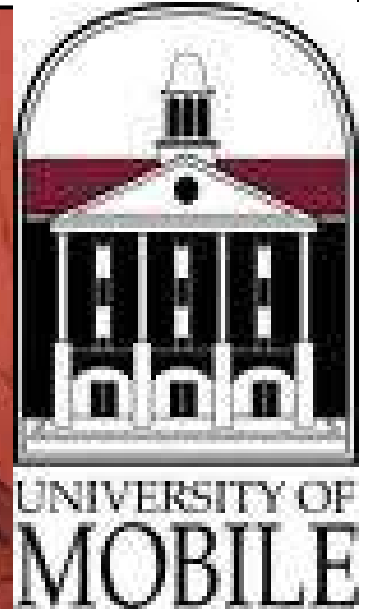


Wayne E. Sirmon

HI 202 – United States History



# TEDDY BEARS

Protecting innocent children from monsters-under-the-bed since 1902.

ARLO ROCKWELL

## ***HI 202 – Work to be done....***

**1 OCT - Article Two Approval**

**3 OCT - Book Selection**

**8 OCT - Review Two Due**

**“Cast Lots” for Books (beginning of class)**

**9 OCT – Learning Lunch (*Mitcham Wars of Clarke Co.*)**

**10 OCT - Fall Break**

**12-13 OCT – Riveting Rosie at Chickasaw Civic Theatre**

**15 OCT – Exam Two**

**7 NOV – Exam Three**

*Chapter 19 – Safe for Democracy 1916-1920*

**Era of Intervention**

**America and the Great War**

**The War at Home**

**Who is an American?**

**1919**

# Chapter 19 – Safe for Democracy 1916-1920

## Era of Intervention

Spain (1534)  
Scotland (1698)  
RR (1855)  
France (1881) 40%  
USA (1904-14)



## *Chapter 19 – Safe for Democracy 1916-1920*

### **Era of Intervention**

**It is not the critic who counts, not the man who points out how the strong man stumbled, or where the doer of deeds could have done them better. The credit belongs to the man who is actually in the arena; whose face is marred by dust and sweat and blood; who strives valiantly, who errs and comes short again and again; who knows the great enthusiasms, the great devotions, and spends himself in a worthy cause; who, at the best, knows in the end the triumph of high achievement; and who, at the worst, if he fails, at least fails while daring greatly, so that his place shall never be with those cold and timid souls who know neither victory nor defeat.**

*Theodore Roosevelt*

## *Chapter 19 – Safe for Democracy 1916-1920*

### **America and the Great War**

**June 28, 1914 - assassination of Archduke Ferdinand**

**July 28, 1914 – War begins**

**April 6, 1917 – USA Declares war**

**March 3, 1918 – Russian Rev./Treaty of Brest-Litovsk**

**November 11, 1918 – Armistice**

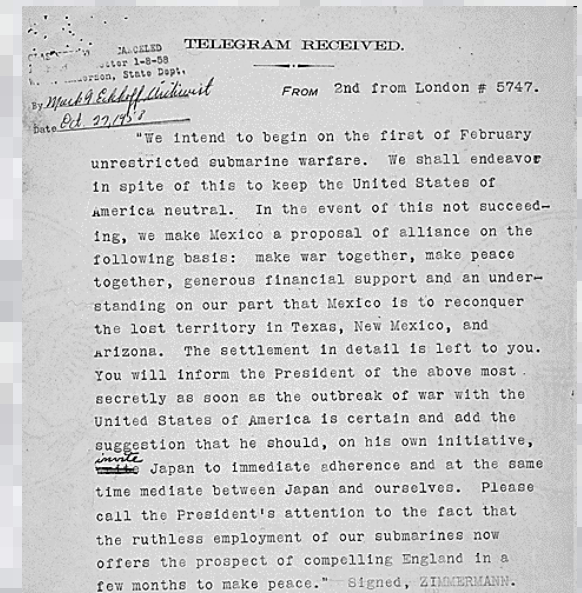
# German Efforts to Distract

Easter Rising of  
April, 1916



Lenin returns to  
Russia April, 1917

British release  
Zimmerman  
Telegram  
Feb., 1917



# WWI Casualty and Death Tables

One way to understand the violence and slaughter that occurred in the Great War is to examine the number of casualties and deaths. Exact figures are still in dispute, because of different definitions used each category, the questionable accuracy of the recording system used and the loss or destruction of a number of official documents. The data in the tables below reflect numbers from several sources and are consistent with most experts' current estimates.

Country	Total Mobilized Forces	Killed	Wounded	Prisoners and Missing	Total Casualties	Casualties as % of Forces
<i>ALLIED AND ASSOCIATED POWERS</i>						
Russia	12,000,000	1,700,000	4,950,000	2,500,000	9,150,000	76.3
British Empire	8,904,467	908,371	2,090,212	191,652	3,190,235	35.8
France	8,410,000	1,357,800	4,266,000	537,000	6,160,800	73.3
Italy	5,615,000	650,000	947,000	600,000	2,197,000	39.1
United States	4,355,000	116,516	204,002	4,500	323,018	7.1
Japan	800,000	300	907	3	1,210	0.2
Romania	750,000	335,706	120,000	80,000	535,706	71.4
Serbia	707,343	45,000	133,148	152,958	331,106	46.8
Belgium	267,000	13,716	44,686	34,659	93,061	34.9
Greece	230,000	5,000	21,000	1,000	27,000	11.7
Portugal	100,000	7,222	13,751	12,318	33,291	33.3
Montenegro	50,000	3,000	10,000	7,000	20,000	40.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>42,188,810</b>	<b>5,142,631</b>	<b>12,800,706</b>	<b>4,121,090</b>	<b>22,062,427</b>	<b>52.3</b>



Germany	11,000,000	1,773,700	4,216,058	1,152,800	7,142,558	64.9
Austria-Hungary	7,800,000	1,200,000	3,620,000	2,200,000	7,020,000	90.0
Turkey	2,850,000	325,000	400,000	250,000	975,000	34.2
Bulgaria	1,200,000	87,500	152,390	27,029	266,919	22.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>22,850,000</b>	<b>3,386,200</b>	<b>8,388,448</b>	<b>3,629,829</b>	<b>15,404,477</b>	<b>67.4</b>

## Allied Forces

<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>42,188,810</b>	<b>5,142,631</b>	<b>12,800,706</b>	<b>4,121,090</b>	<b>22,062,427</b>	<b>52.3</b>
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## Central Powers

<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>22,850,000</b>	<b>3,386,200</b>	<b>8,388,448</b>	<b>3,629,829</b>	<b>15,404,477</b>	<b>67.4</b>
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	<b>Total Mobilized Forces</b>	<b>Killed</b>	<b>Wounded</b>	<b>Prisoners and Missing</b>	<b>Total Casualties</b>	<b>Casualties as % of Forces</b>
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<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>65,038,810</b>	<b>8,528,831</b>	<b>21,189,154</b>	<b>7,750,919</b>	<b>37,466,904</b>	<b>57.5</b>
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**in US DOLLARS**

<b>United States :</b>	<b>22,625,253,000</b>
<b>Great Britain :</b>	<b>35,334,012,000</b>
<b>France :</b>	<b>24,265,583,000</b>
<b>Russia :</b>	<b>22,293,950,000</b>
<b>Italy :</b>	<b>12,413,998,000</b>
<b>Belgium :</b>	<b>1,154,468,000</b>
<b>Romania :</b>	<b>1,600,000,000</b>
<b>Japan :</b>	<b>40,000,000</b>
<b>Serbia :</b>	<b>399,400,000</b>
<b>Greece :</b>	<b>270,000,000</b>
<b>Canada :</b>	<b>1,665,576,000</b>
<b>Australia :</b>	<b>1,423,208,000</b>
<b>New Zealand :</b>	<b>378,750,000</b>
<b>India :</b>	<b>601,279,000</b>
<b>South Africa :</b>	<b>300,000,000</b>
<b>British Colonies :</b>	<b>125,000,000</b>
<b>Germany :</b>	<b>37,775,000,000</b>
<b>Austria-Hungary :</b>	<b>20,622,960,000</b>
<b>Turkey :</b>	<b>1,430,000,000</b>
<b>Bulgaria :</b>	<b>815,200,000</b>



# Memorials

**Tombs of soldiers “known only to God”**



# TREATY OF VERSAILLES- 1919



# THE TERMS

**War Guilt Clause** – Art. 231 - Germany should accept the blame for starting World War One

**Reparations** - Germany had to pay \$31.4 billion for the damage caused by the war. (\$385 billion in 2011)

**Disarmament** - Germany was only allowed to have a small army and six naval ships. No tanks, no air force and no submarines were allowed. The Rhineland area was to be de-militarized.

**Territorial Clauses** - Land was taken away from Germany and given to other countries. Anschluss (union with Austria) was forbidden.