



Wayne E. Sirmon

HI 201 – United States History

HI 201 – Work to be done....

On-Line Quiz – DUE TONIGHT (26 OCT)

Article Review 3 – approval – 2 NOV

EXAM 3 (chapters 10-13) – 7 NOV

Article Review 3 – Due – 9 NOV

Book Review (2,000 words ~ 8 pages) Due – 16 NOV (change)

Thanksgiving Break – 19-23 NOV

Final Exam – 10 DEC

Chapter Twelve – An Age of Reform, 1820-40

The Reform Impulse

The Crusade Against Slavery

Black and White Abolitionism

The Origins of Feminism

Chapter Twelve – An Age of Reform, 1820-40

The Reform Impulse

Utopian Communities

The Shakers

The Mormon's Trek

Oneida

Worldly Communities

The Owenites

Religion and Reform

The Temperance Movement

Critics of Reform

Reformers and Freedom

The Invention of the Asylum

The Common School

Chapter Twelve – An Age of Reform, 1820-40

The Reform Impulse

The Shakers

**“United Society of Believers in Christ’s Second Appearing”
Formed in England in 1747, 8 members moved to USA in 1774
Practiced celibacy – 20,000 converts – adopted children
maximum size 6,000 – 5 members in 2009**

Oneida Community, New York

**87 members in 1848
maximum population 306
cult of personality – John Noyes
“complex marriage”**

Chapter Twelve – An Age of Reform, 1820-40

The Reform Impulse

Religion and Reform

Ownership of property

Marriage foundation of social order

External Restraints: slavery, war

Internal Servitude: drinking, illiteracy criminality

The Temperance Movement

American Temperance Society – 1826

Alcohol consumption: 1830	7	gal/person/year
1840	3.5	gal/person/year
2010	2	gal/person/year

Chapter Twelve – An Age of Reform, 1820-40

The Reform Impulse

The Invention of the Asylum

“industrialized charity”

Jails for criminals

Poorhouses for destitute

Asylums for the insane

orphanages for children w/o families

The Common School

definition of “Common”

Horace Mann

“equalize the condition of men”

Character building curriculum

Northern event