



World History since 1500



Wayne E. Sirmon

HI 104 – World History

History 104

World History since 1500

April 3	Online Quiz Ch. 24
April 5	Review Session TBD
April 6	Exam Three (Ch. 21-24)
April 10	Online Quiz Ch. 25-A
April 17	Online Quiz Ch. 25-B
April 18	Article 4 approval
April 24	Online Quiz Ch. 26
April 25	Article Review 4 DUE
May 4	Exam Four (Ch. 25-27)

Chapter 23 – 20th Century Crisis: War and Revolution

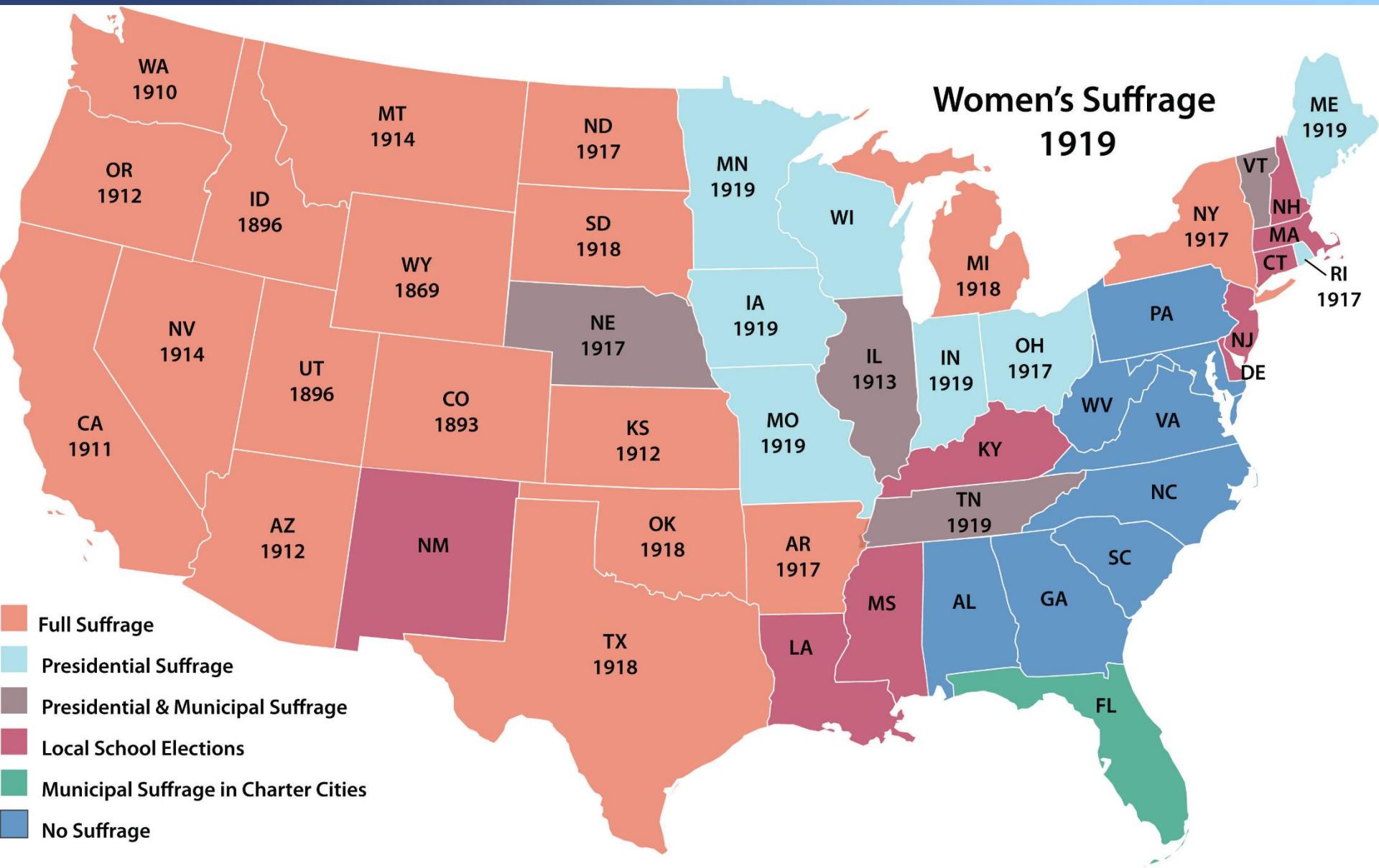
The Business of America

19th Amendment
(August 26, 1920)

Women's
Right to Vote



Chapter 23 – 20th Century Crisis: War and Revolution



Chapter 23 – 20th Century Crisis: War and Revolution

What changed about women's rights?

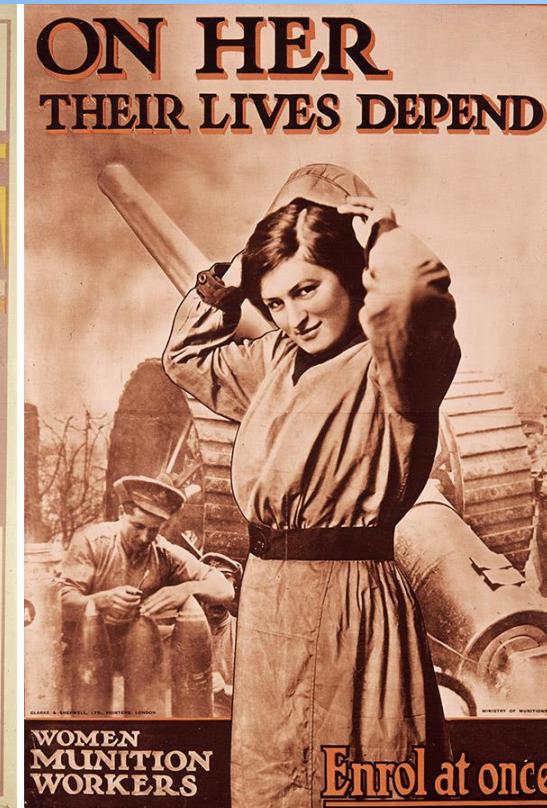


Bicycles had done more to emancipate women than anything else in the world

– Susan B. Anthony

Not violence protests

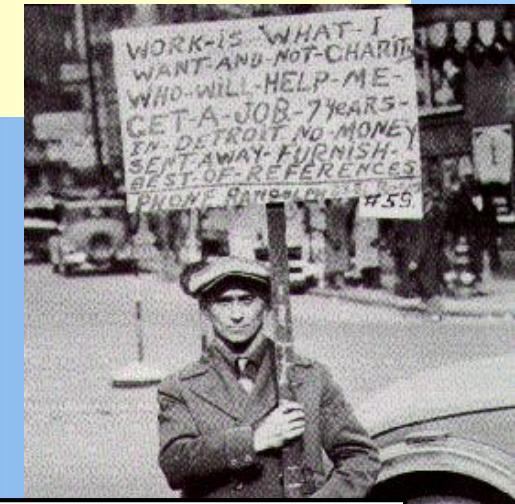
The Bicycle and The War



Enrol at once

Chapter 23 – 20th Century Crisis: War and Revolution

The “Great Depression”



Chapter 23 – 20th Century Crisis: War and Revolution

The “Great Depression”

CAUSES:

Real Estate Speculation

**Overseas Markets reduce
“under consumption” &
“over-investment”**

**Messed with “normal” business cycle
(Panics of 1873, 1893, 1901, 1907, 1920)**

Real Estate and Stock Speculation

- In CA and FL, investors bought land to sell it for a quick profit – land didn’t sell
- Buying on Margin - Speculators bought stocks with borrowed money, then used those stocks as collateral to buy more stocks

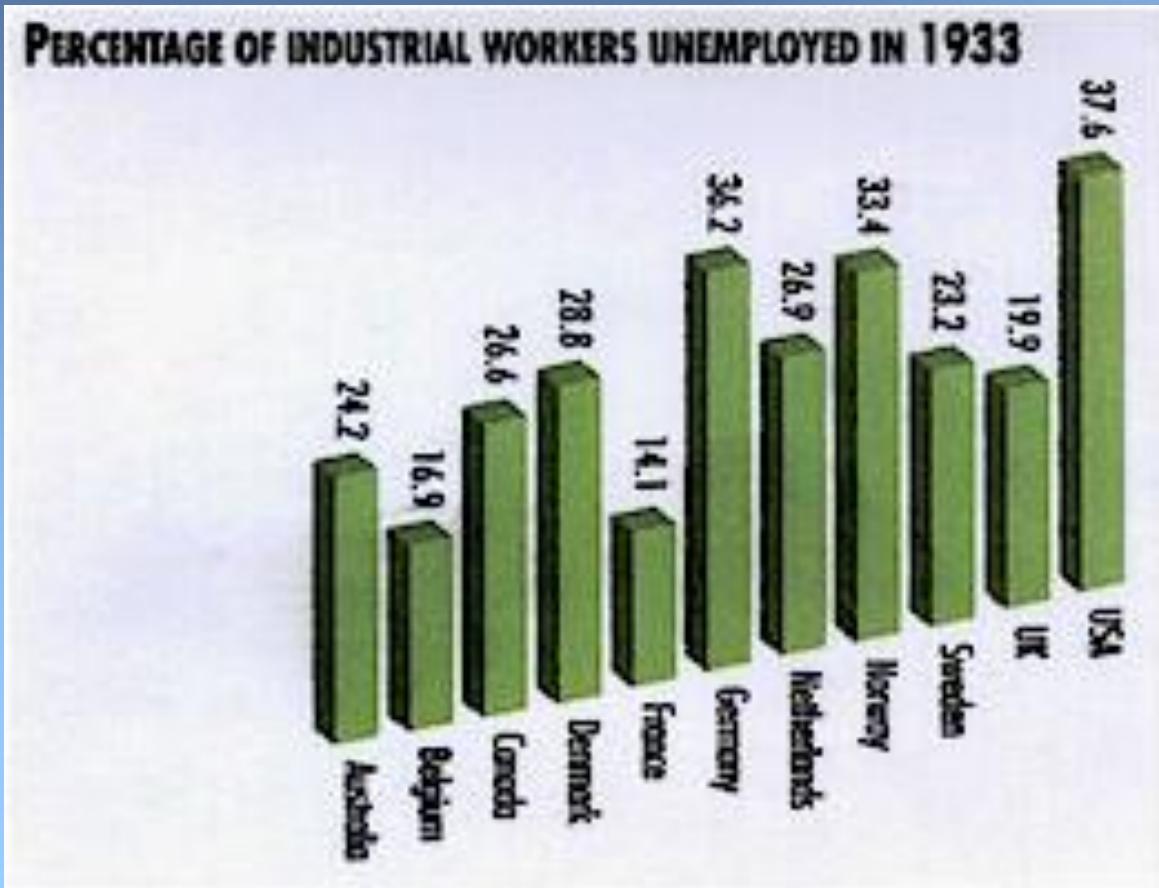
Chapter 23 – 20th Century Crisis: War and Revolution

The Great Depression

Started in USA

US was major industrial nation since Europe was still recovering from WWI

Stock market crash indicates loss of confidence



Chapter 23 – 20th Century Crisis: War and Revolution

The Great Depression



Change in economic indicators 1929–32

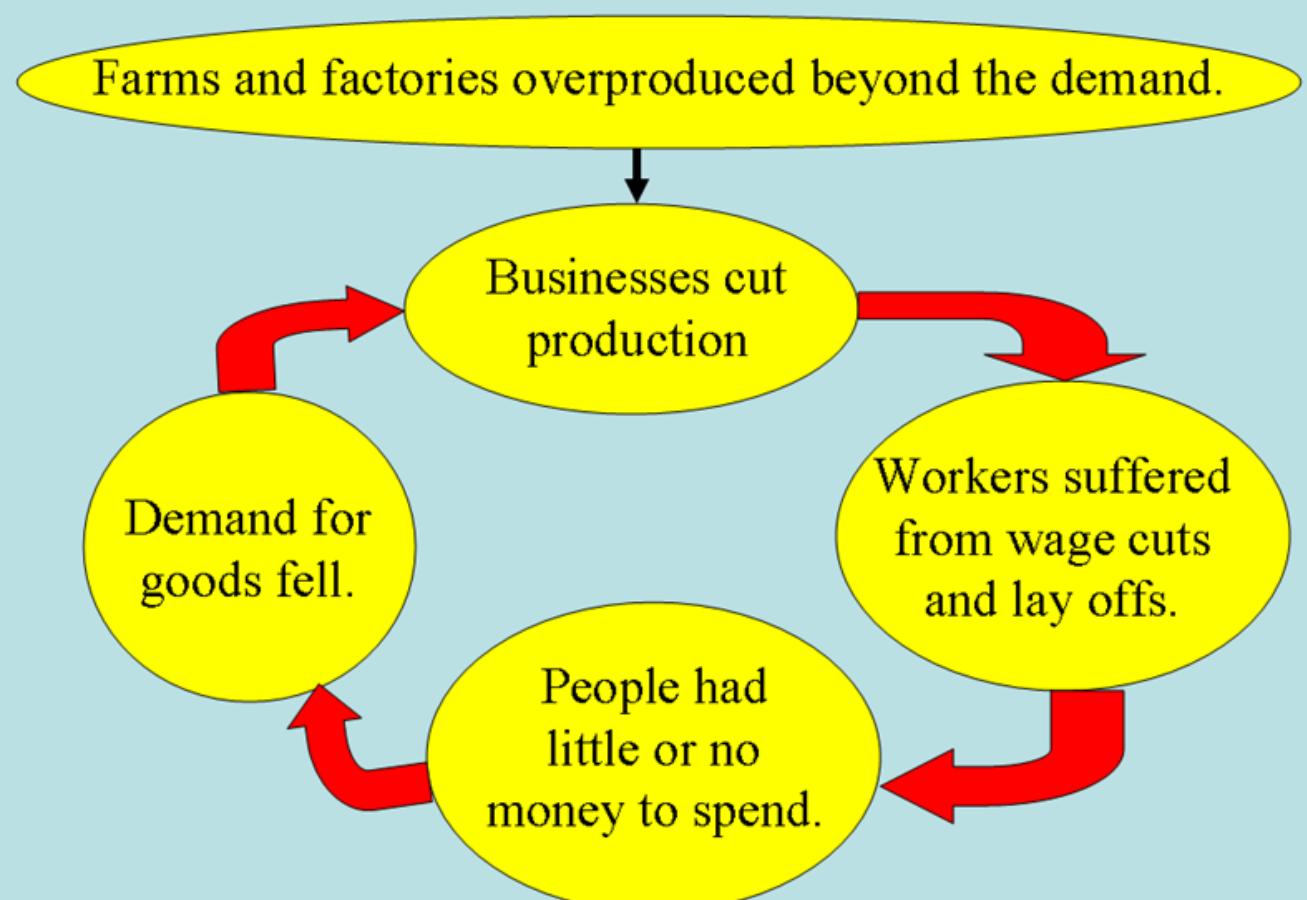
	United States	Great Britain	France	Germany
Industrial production	-46%	-23%	-24%	-41%
Wholesale prices	-32%	-33%	-34%	-29%
Foreign trade	-70%	-60%	-54%	-61%
Unemployment	+607%	+129%	+214%	+232%

Chapter 23 – 20th Century Crisis: War and Revolution

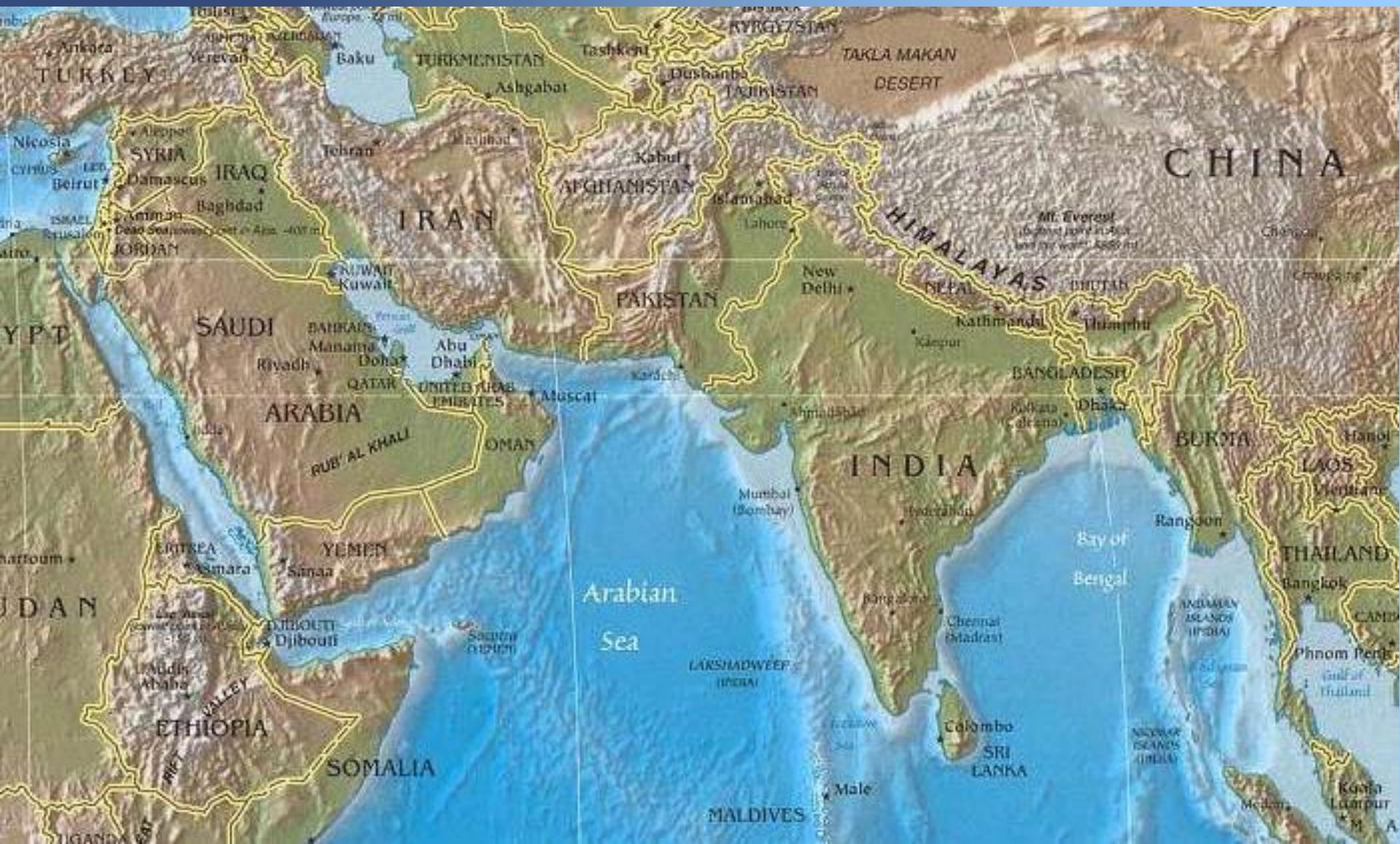
The “Great Depression”



II. Overproduction / Reduction in Purchasing



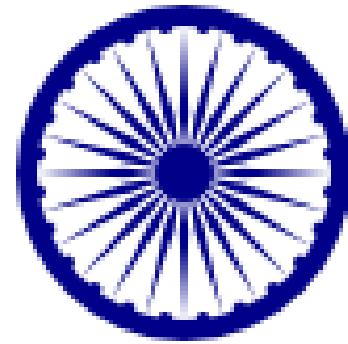
Chapter 24 – Nationalism, Revolution & Dictatorship



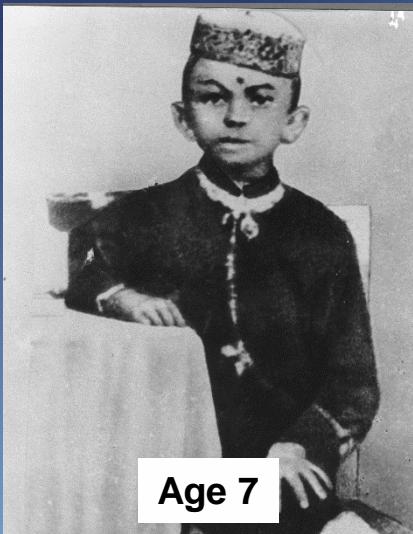
Chapter 24 – Nationalism, Revolution & Dictatorship

"First they ignore you,
then they laugh at you,
then they fight you,
then you win."

-Mahatma Gandhi



Chapter 24 – Nationalism, Revolution & Dictatorship



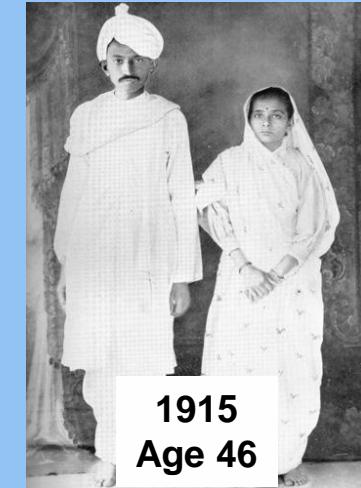
"restless as mercury...either playing or roaming about"

Father a senior state bureaucrat

Arranged marriage – age 13

Left local college after 1 semester

Travels to London to study law



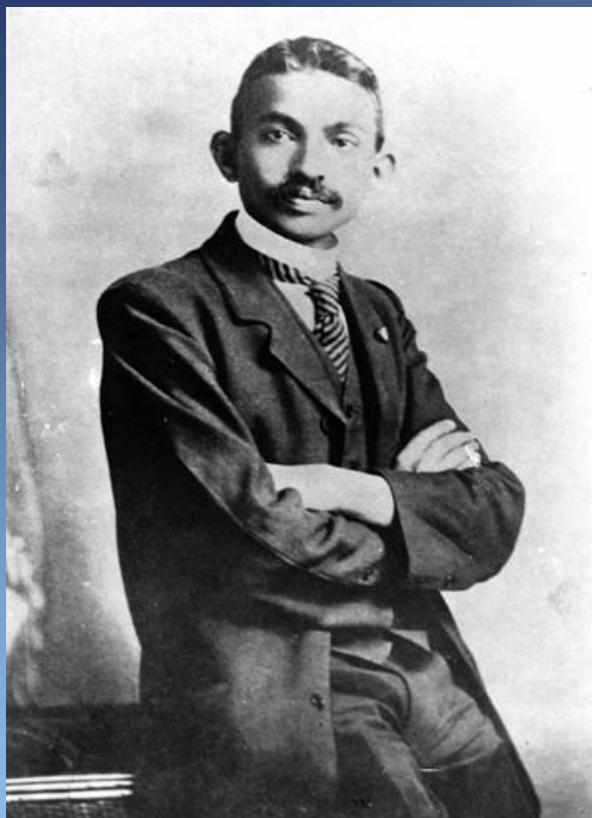
Returns to India in 1891 but law practice fails

*Moves to Natal, South Africa in 1893 and represents
Muslim Indian merchants*

Mahatma
(venerable)

Mohandas K. Gandhi
(name)

Chapter 24 – Nationalism, Revolution & Dictatorship



Begins to view “Indian” as a national identity that transcends caste and religion

Exposed to discrimination because Indians and Africans are grouped together as “non-white.”



Chapter 24 – Nationalism, Revolution & Dictatorship



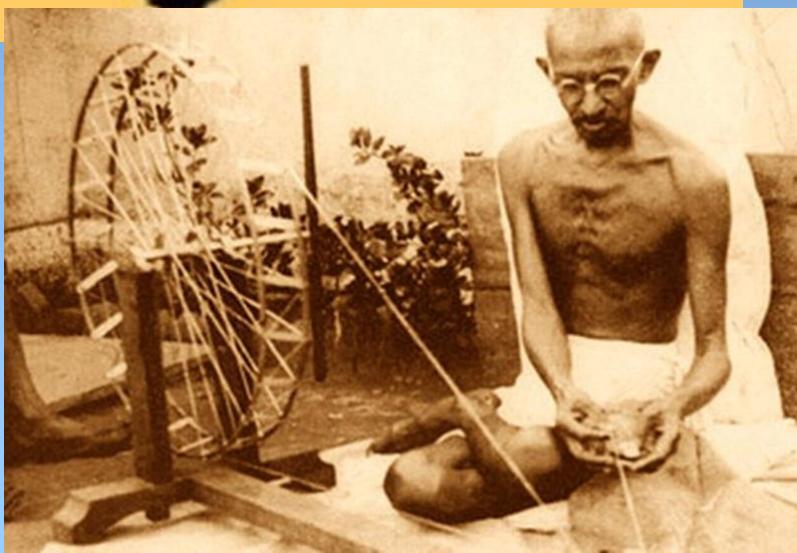
During Boer War (1900) Gandhi organized a group of stretcher-bearers as the Natal Indian Ambulance Corps.

Also led similar group in 1906 Zulu War.

1910-13 – established “Tolstoy Farm”/Phoenix settlement, an idealistic community near Johannesburg.



Chapter 24 – Nationalism, Revolution & Dictatorship



1914 – travels to England then returns to India in 1915

Joins Indian National Congress

Organizes masses (not just elite castes) for *Satyagraha* – “hold fast to the truth”

Non-violence:

Boycott

Non-cooperation

civil disobedience

The 1930 Salt March

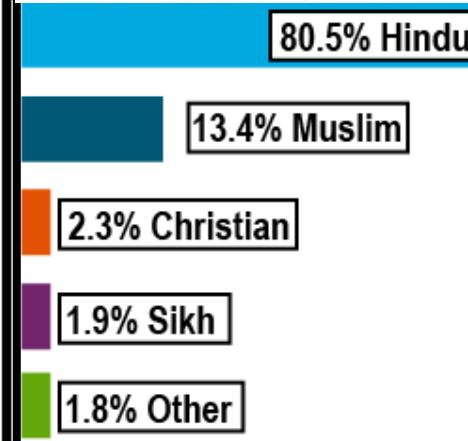
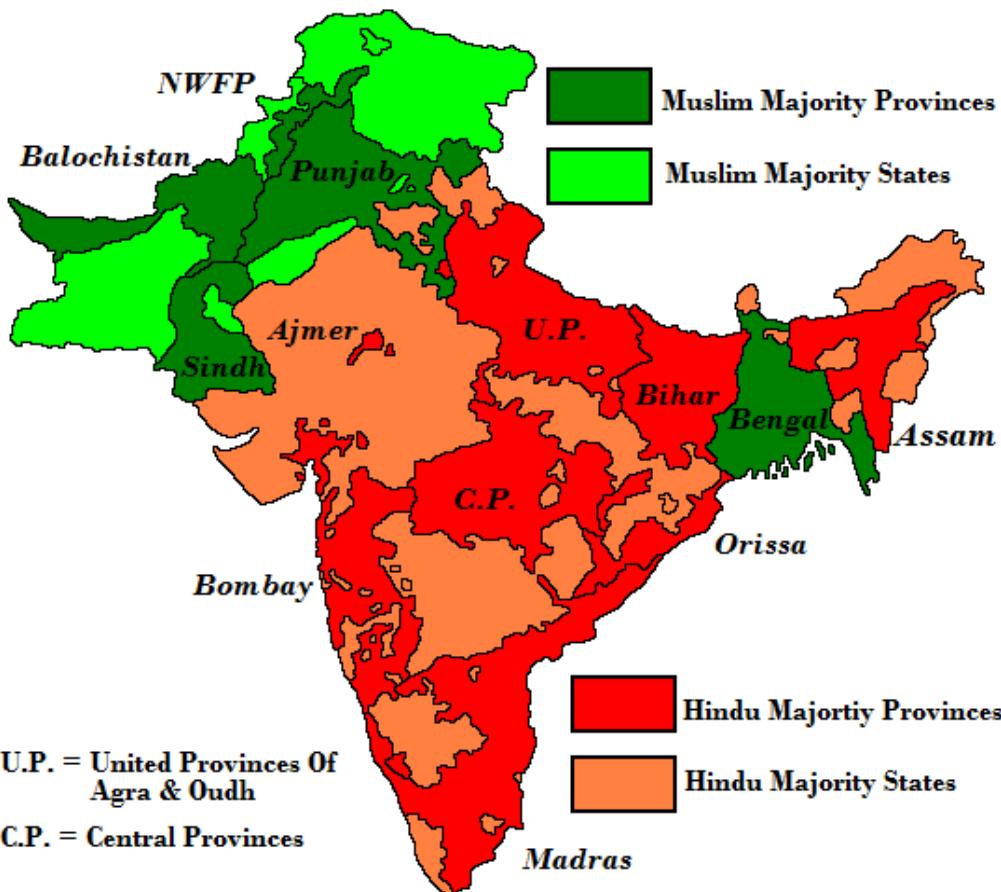
240 mile walk (with 79 followers)

Others join protest/arrested

(as many as 60,000) – tax remains until 1947

Chapter 24 – Nationalism, Revolution & Dictatorship

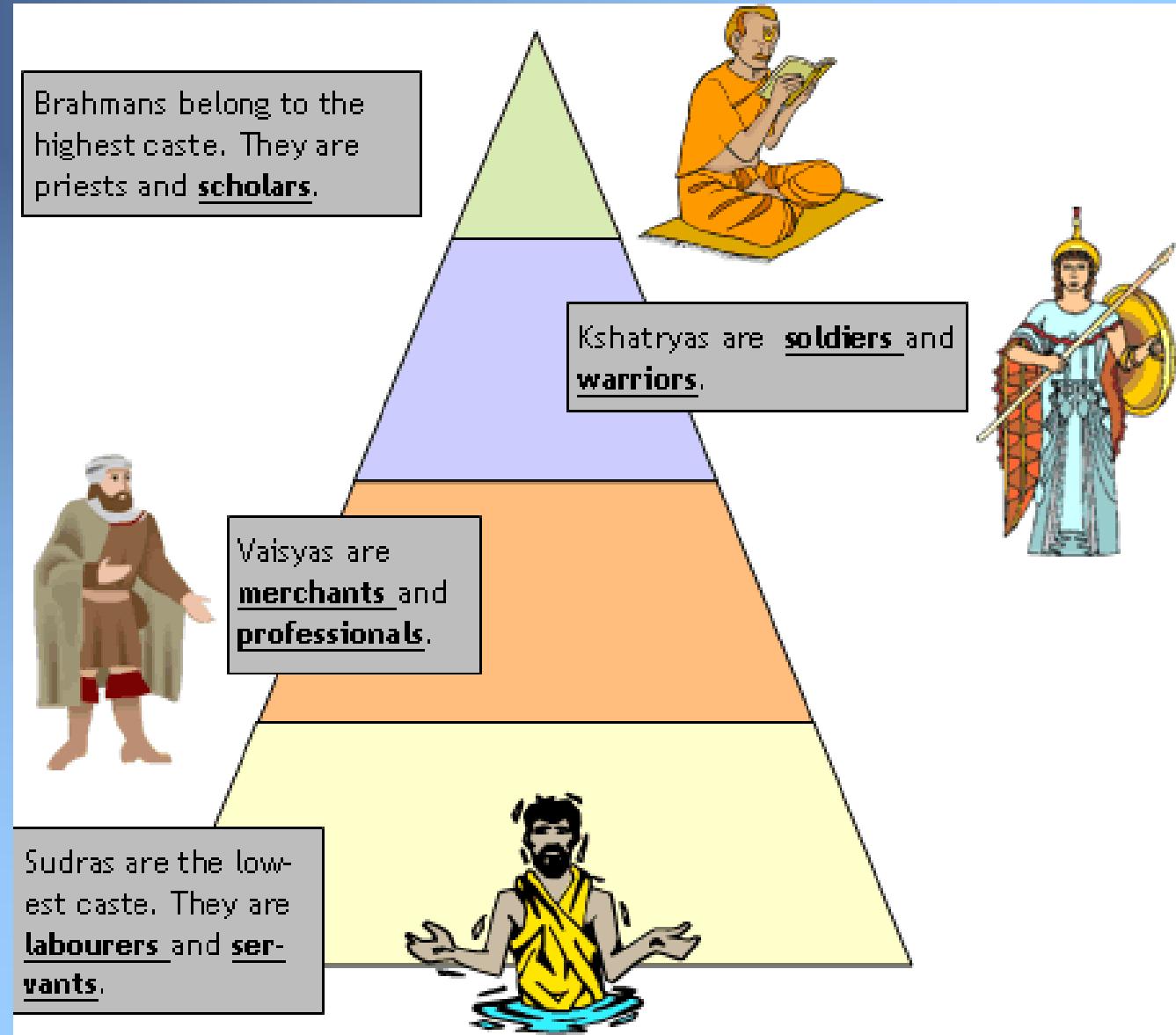
India Demographic: 1947

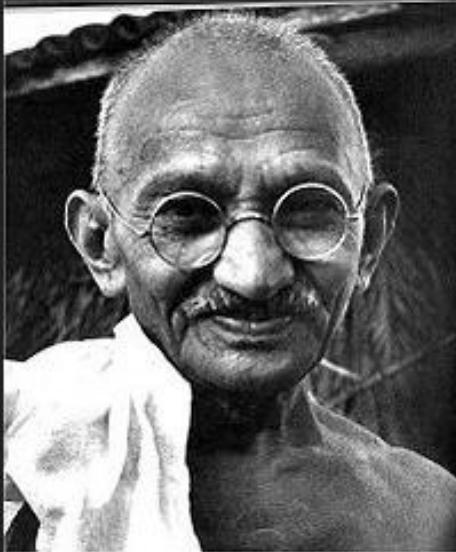


Chapter 24 – Nationalism, Revolution & Dictatorship

Not part of the Caste System:

Dalits -
“the oppressed”
untouchables





Non-violence is the greatest force at the disposal of mankind. It is mightier than the mightiest weapon of destruction devised by the ingenuity of man.

(Mahatma Gandhi)

World War II and “Quit India Campaign”

At first supported “non-violent moral support” for Britain

When India entered the war without consulting with Indian people changed to

Demand independence for India - arrested (again) along with around 100,000

Students will also take periodic on-line and in-class quizzes. The schedule for the on-line quizzes will be announced in class. In-class quizzes may or may not be announced.



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Describe the
national flag of
India.
(Colors and any
emblems)



Chapter 24 – Nationalism, Revolution & Dictatorship

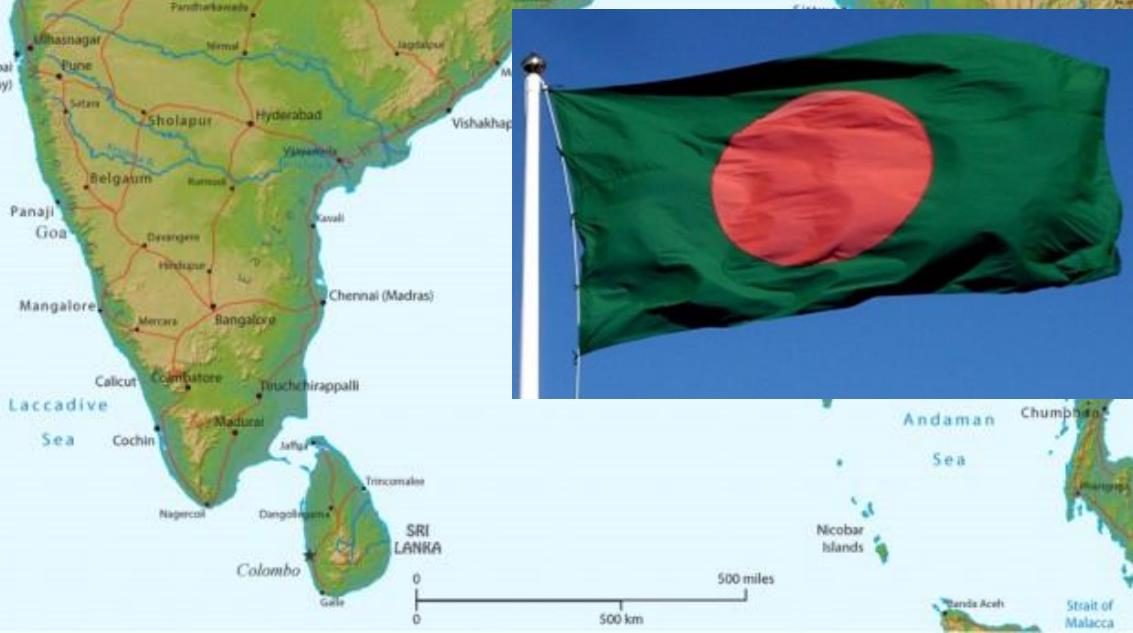
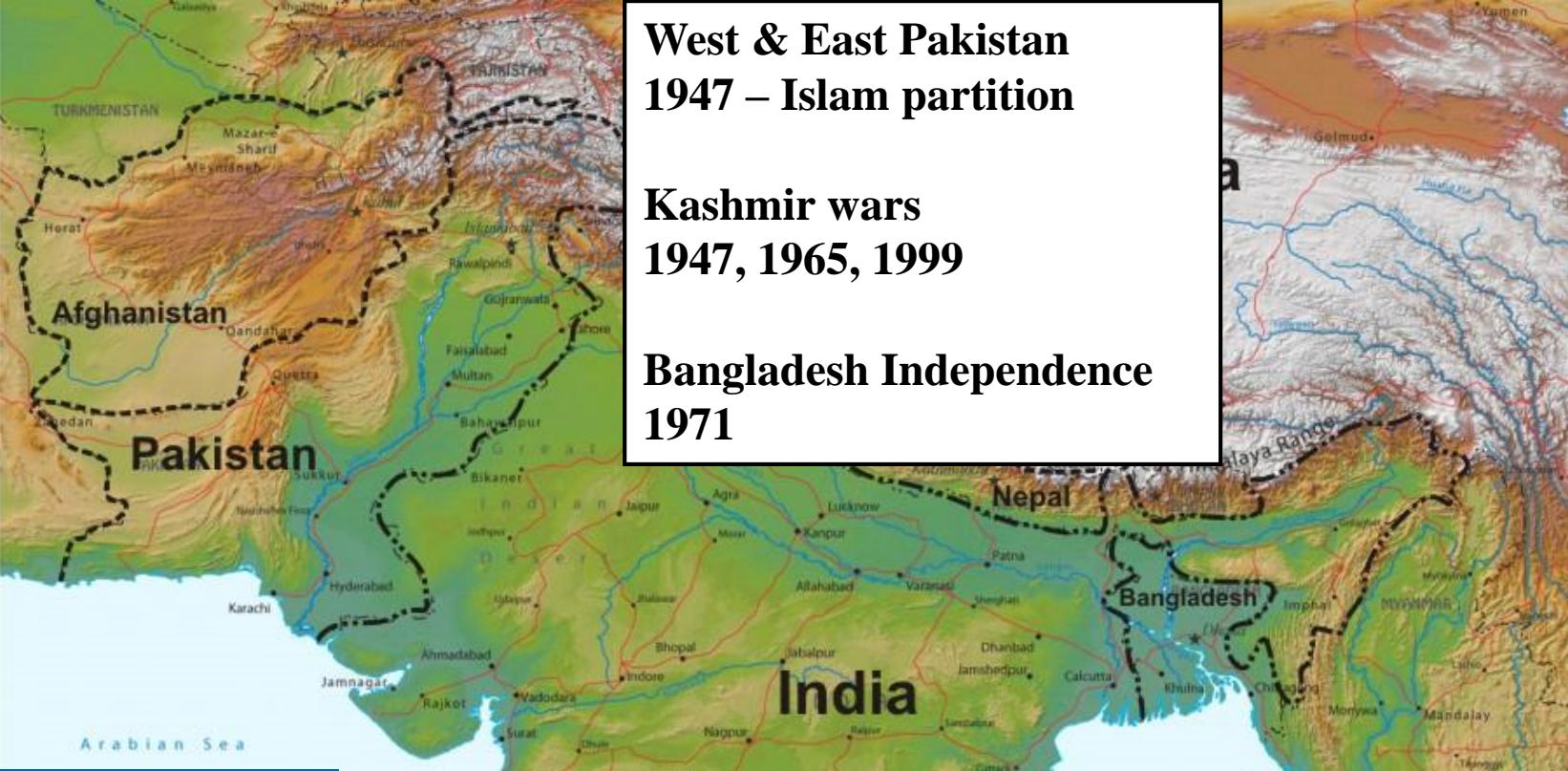
Gandhi did not want to partition the country
Along religious lines, but Muslim leaders insisted

Violence erupts with 500,000 are killed in riots
as 10-12 million cross the new borders of Islamic Pakistan
and Hindu India

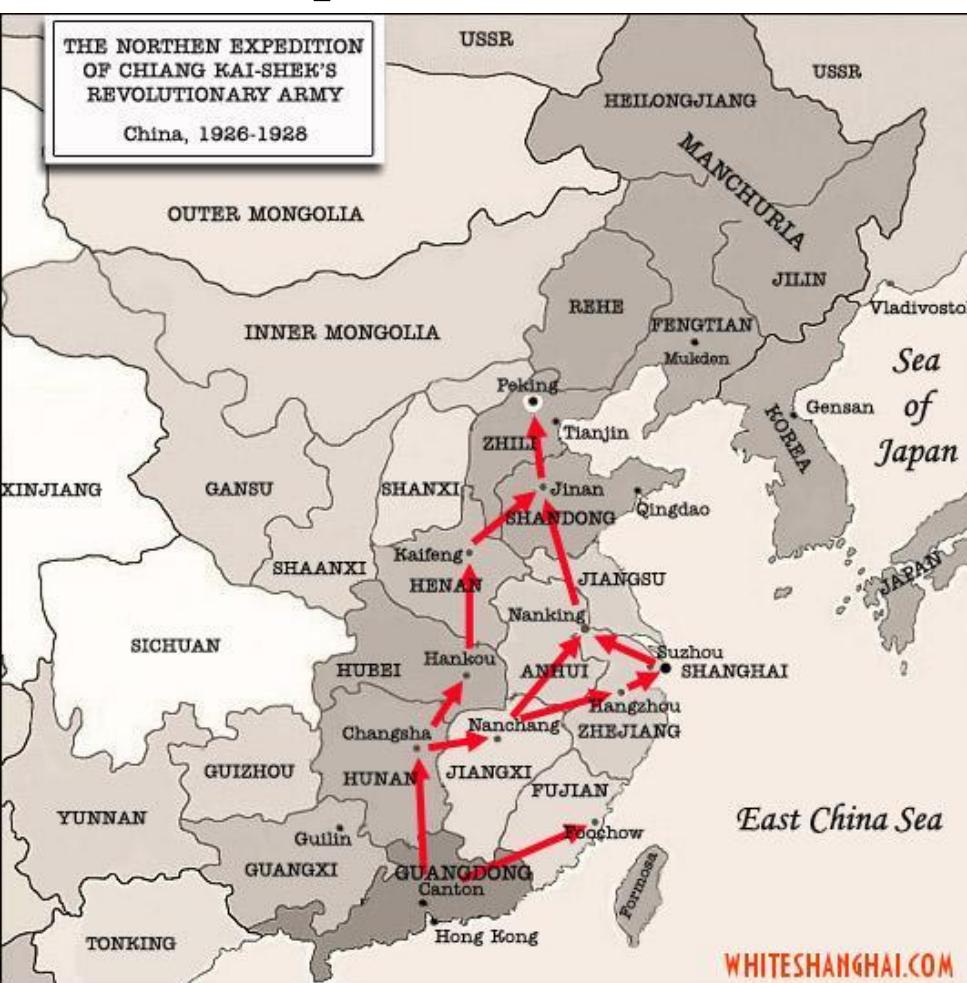
Jan. 30, 1948 – Gandhi is assassinated by Hindu extremist







Chapter 24 – Nationalism, Revolution & Dictatorship



CHIANG KAI-SHEK

- Leader of **Kuomintang**, Nationalist Party
- Came to power in 1925
- Lacked ideological attraction to communism
- Led the Northern Expedition
- Purge of Nanking

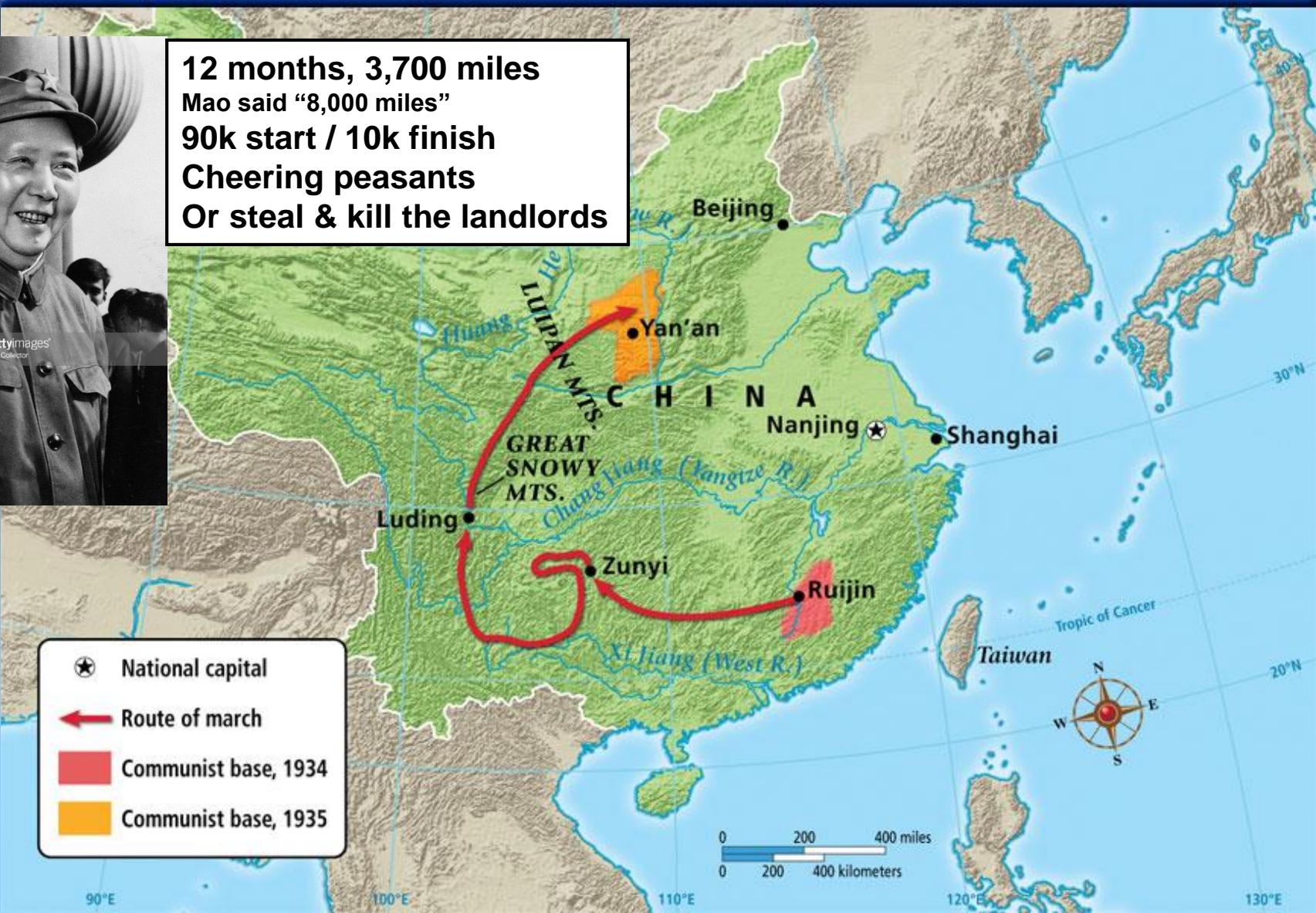


Chapter 24 – Nationalism, Revolution & Dictatorship

The Long March 1934–1935



12 months, 3,700 miles
Mao said “8,000 miles”
90k start / 10k finish
Cheering peasants
Or steal & kill the landlords



Chapter 24 – Nationalism, Revolution & Dictatorship

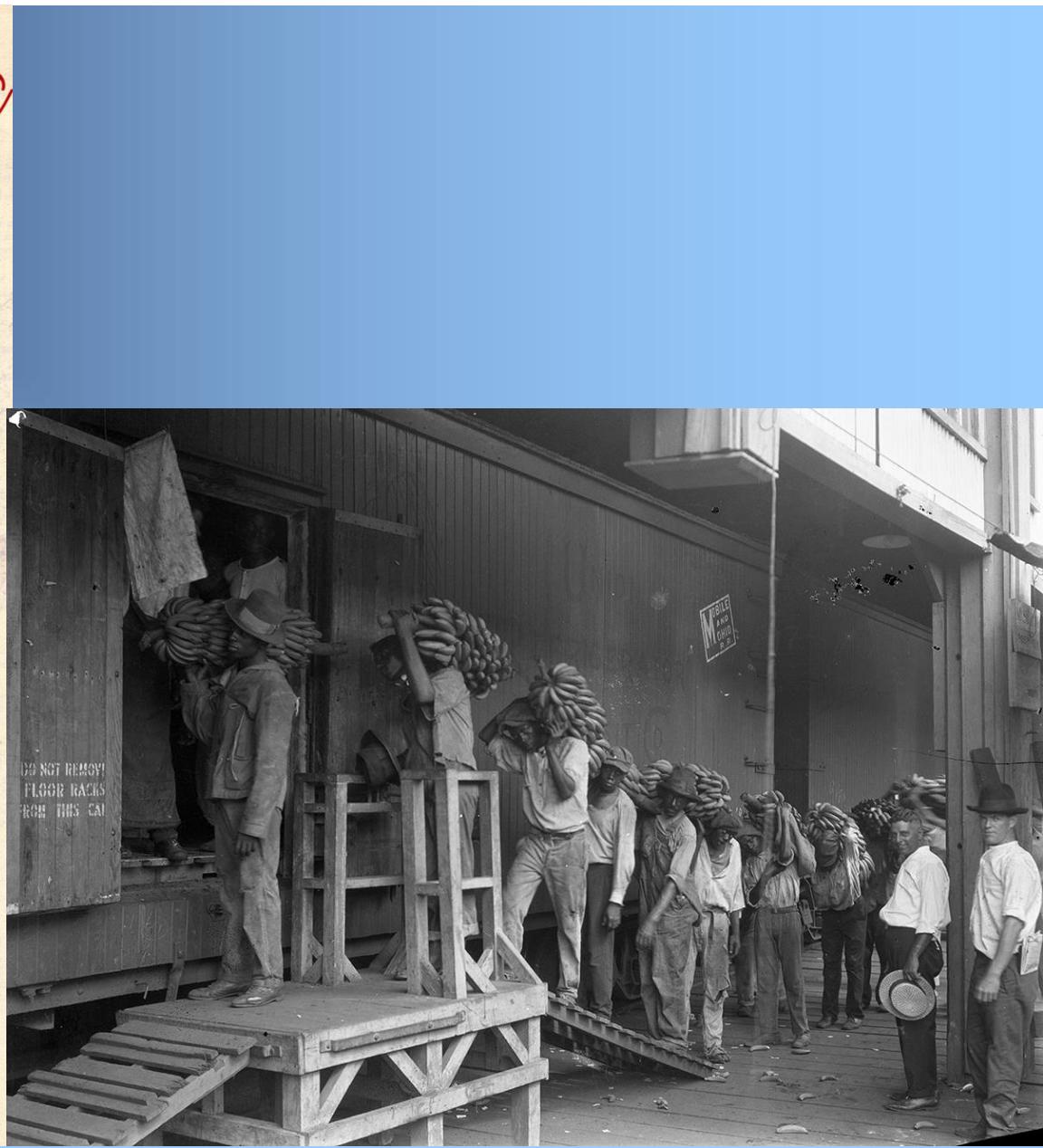


[Red Box]	Japanese Empire in 1870
[Pink Box]	Acquisitions until 1932
[Yellow Box]	Additional Occupation by 1937
[Light Green Box]	Additional Occupation by 1938
[Orange Box]	Additional Occupation by 1939
[Magenta Box]	Additional Occupation by 1940
[Dark Purple Box]	Additional Occupation by 1942
[Light Blue Box]	Demilitarized Zone of the Tanfu Truce (1933)



Chapter 24 – Nationalism, Revolution & Dictatorship

Banana Republic 100% PRODUCT OF THE U.S.A.



Chapter 24 – Nationalism, Revolution & Dictatorship

Exam: questions from Chapter 24 will only address:

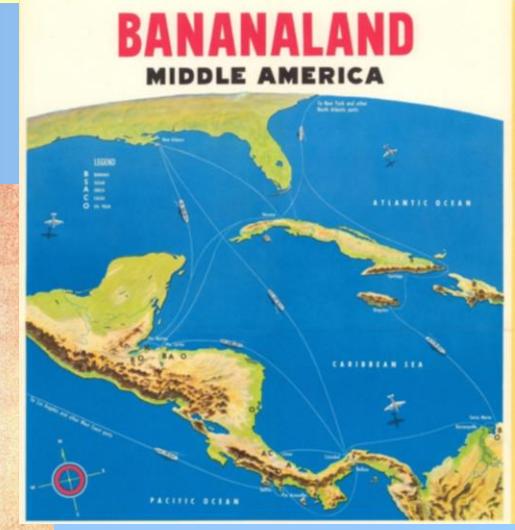
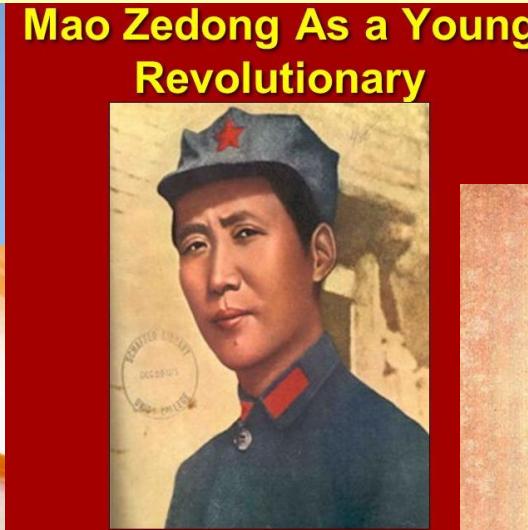
Mahatma Gandhi

Mao Zedong

Chiang Kai-Shek

Banana Republics

Items on the online quiz



NEXT...

EXAM THREE
Chapters 21 - 24

