

# World History since 1500



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HI 104 – World History

# History 104

## World History since 1500

**March 2     Article Review Due - NOW**

**March 7& 9   Spring Break**

**March 13   Review Session 4-6 pm  
Ben May Hall**

**March 14   Exam Two**

**March 20   Online Quiz Ch. 21**

**March 21   Article 3 Approval**

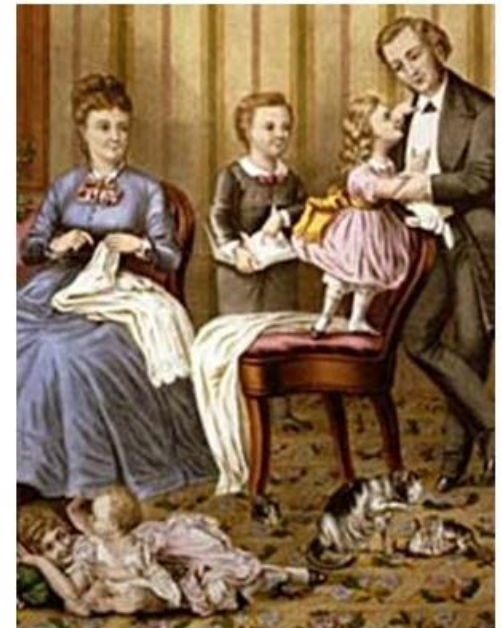
## *Chapter 20* – **The Americas and Society and Culture in the West**

# Social Structure

## “The Middle Class Ideals”

### The “Cult of Domesticity”

- The **cult of domesticity** was a cultural ideal that emerged as a central ideal or view within the middle class
  - this ideology stressed the importance of and role of the home as a site of social and cultural “**reproduction**”
  - Working class women did work and couldn't uphold such norms
- Home considered a **retreat** or **refuge**
  - Linked to a concern with social change
  - Home and outside world became “opposites”
- **Home a place of affection which was new in 19th century**



## Chapter 20 – The Americas and Society and Culture in the West

### Suffrage

# Who gets to vote?

**BUT WHO WAS A CITIZEN?**

Absolutely **NO** children, slaves, women, or foreigners allowed!





## Chapter 20 – The Americas and Society and Culture in the West

### Suffrage

# Who gets to vote?

Religion

Wealth (lack thereof)

Knowledge

Race

Gender

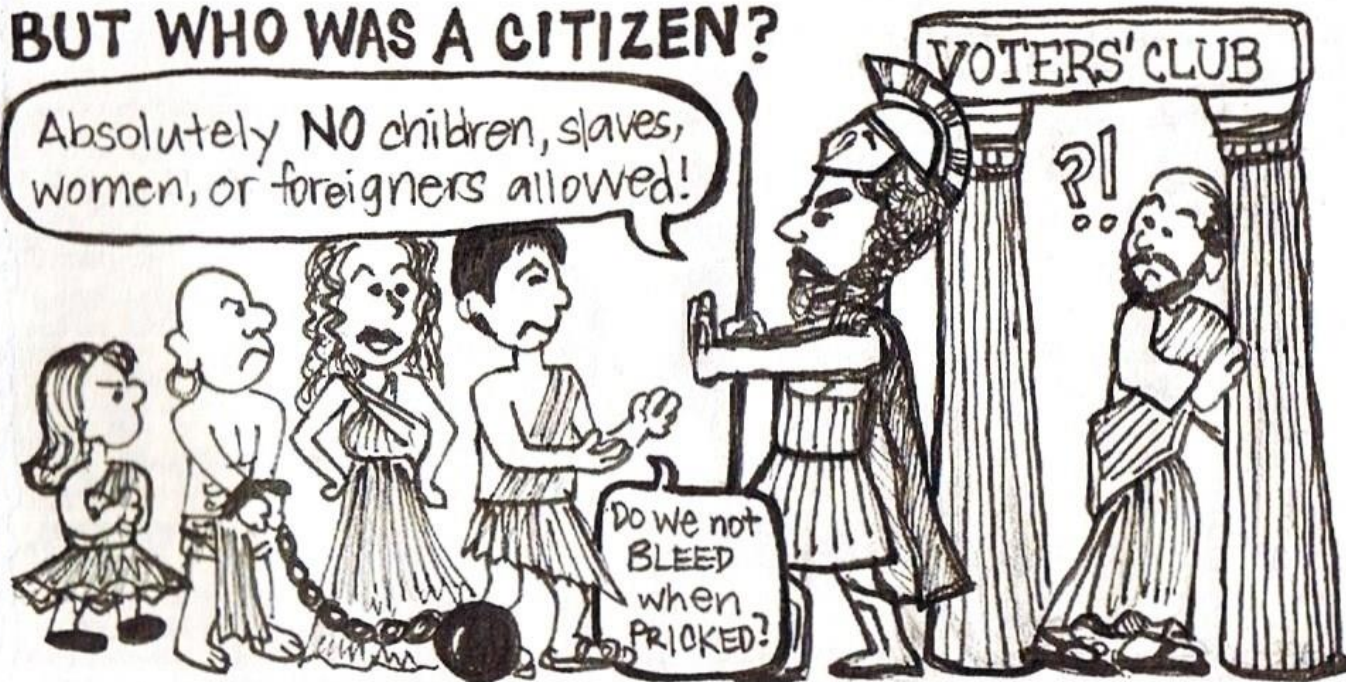
Age

Criminality

Residency

### BUT WHO WAS A CITIZEN?

Absolutely NO children, slaves, women, or foreigners allowed!



TO BE A CITIZEN  
(AND ELIGIBLE TO VOTE),  
YOU HAD TO BE

☐ MALE ♂

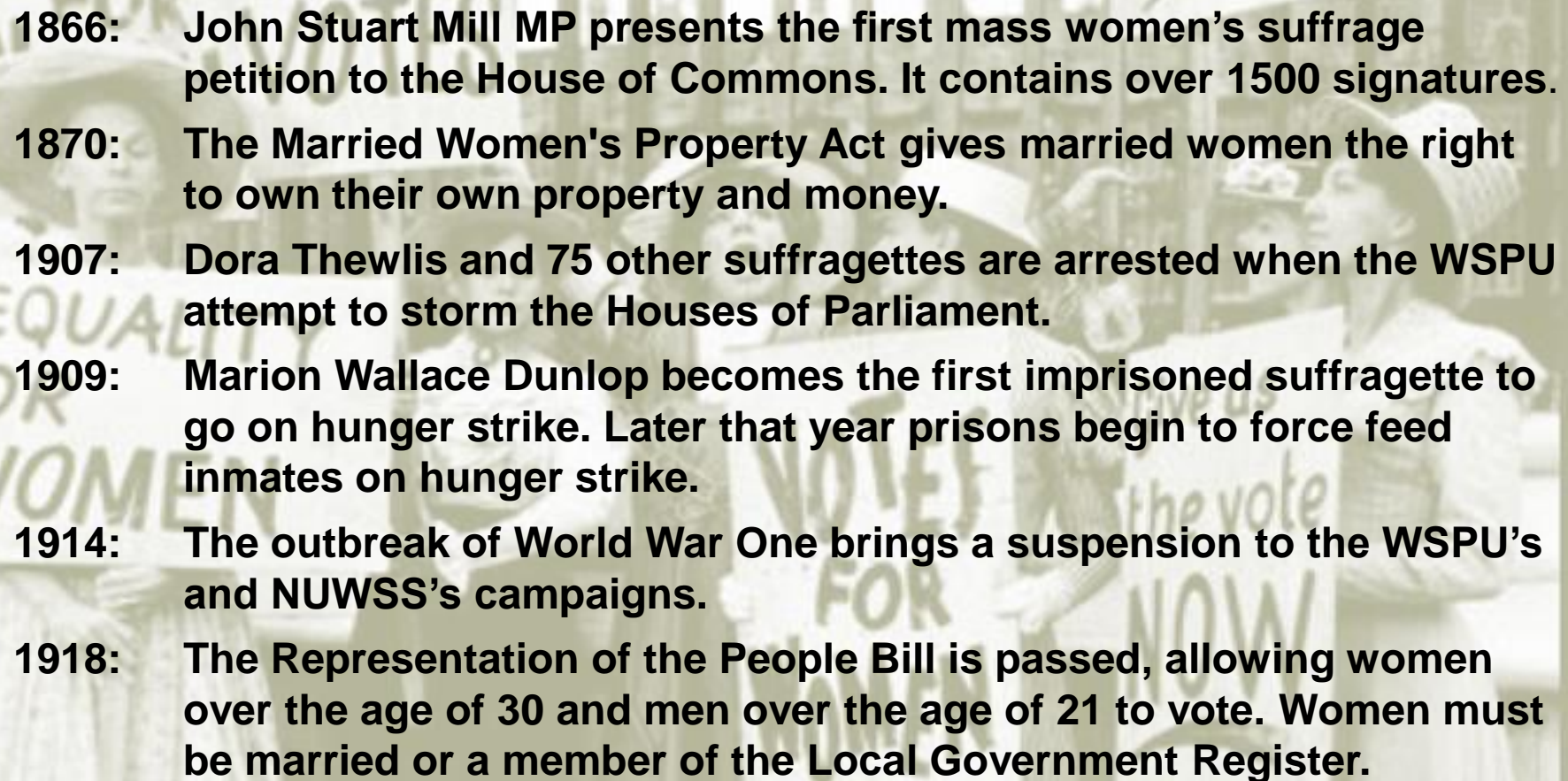
☐ FREE-BORN

☐ DESCENDED FROM  
ATHENIAN PARENTS



## *Chapter 20* – **The Americas and Society and Culture in the West**

# Women's Suffrage in the UK

- 
- The background of the text area is a faded, sepia-toned photograph of a group of women, likely suffragettes, holding large protest signs. Some of the visible text on the signs includes "FOR WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE", "EQUALITY", "FOR WOMEN", "the vote", and "NOW".
- 1866:** John Stuart Mill MP presents the first mass women's suffrage petition to the House of Commons. It contains over 1500 signatures.
  - 1870:** The Married Women's Property Act gives married women the right to own their own property and money.
  - 1907:** Dora Thewlis and 75 other suffragettes are arrested when the WSPU attempt to storm the Houses of Parliament.
  - 1909:** Marion Wallace Dunlop becomes the first imprisoned suffragette to go on hunger strike. Later that year prisons begin to force feed inmates on hunger strike.
  - 1914:** The outbreak of World War One brings a suspension to the WSPU's and NUWSS's campaigns.
  - 1918:** The Representation of the People Bill is passed, allowing women over the age of 30 and men over the age of 21 to vote. Women must be married or a member of the Local Government Register.



## *Chapter 20* – **The Americas and Society and Culture in the West**

### Science Guys

Louis Pasteur

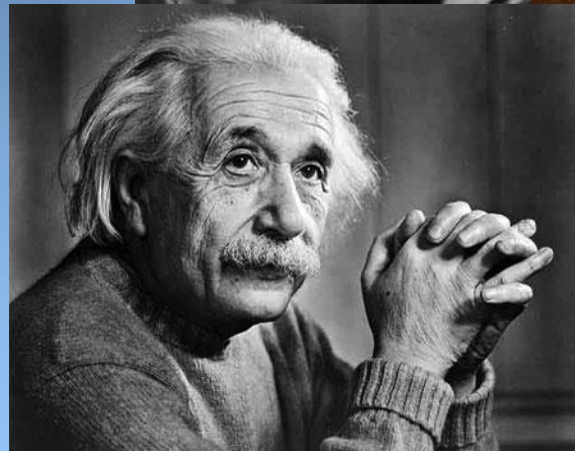
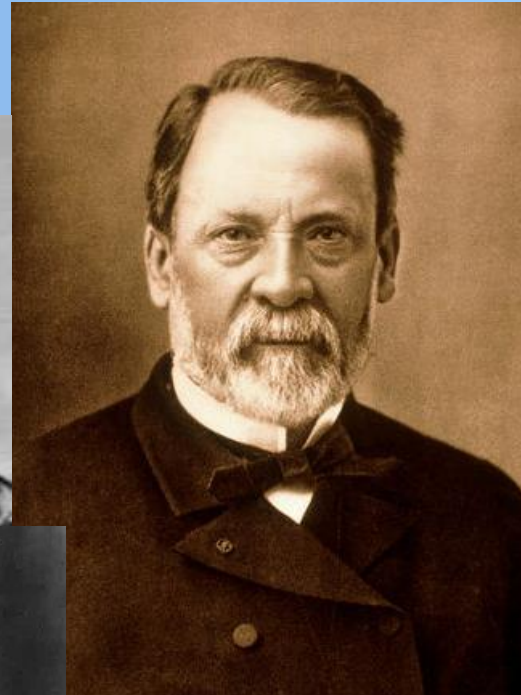
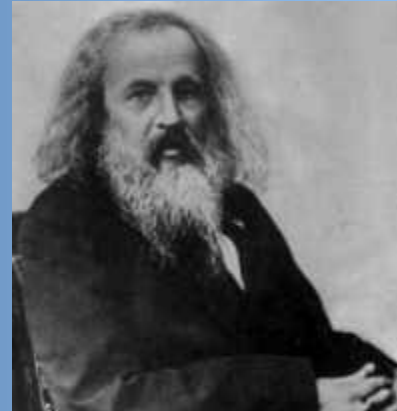
Dmitri Mendeleev

Michael Faraday

Marie Curie

Max Planck

Albert Einstein

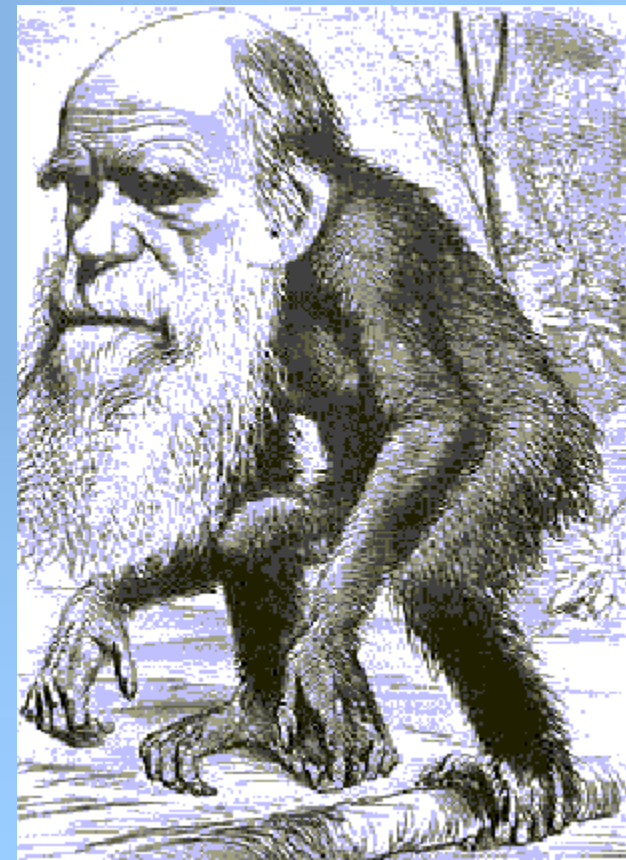


*Chapter 20* – **The Americas and Society and Culture in the West**

# Understandings of Nature & Society

**Charles Darwin**

*On the Origin of Species (1859)*





**Chapter 20 – The Americas and Society and Culture in the West**

# **Understandings of Nature & Society**

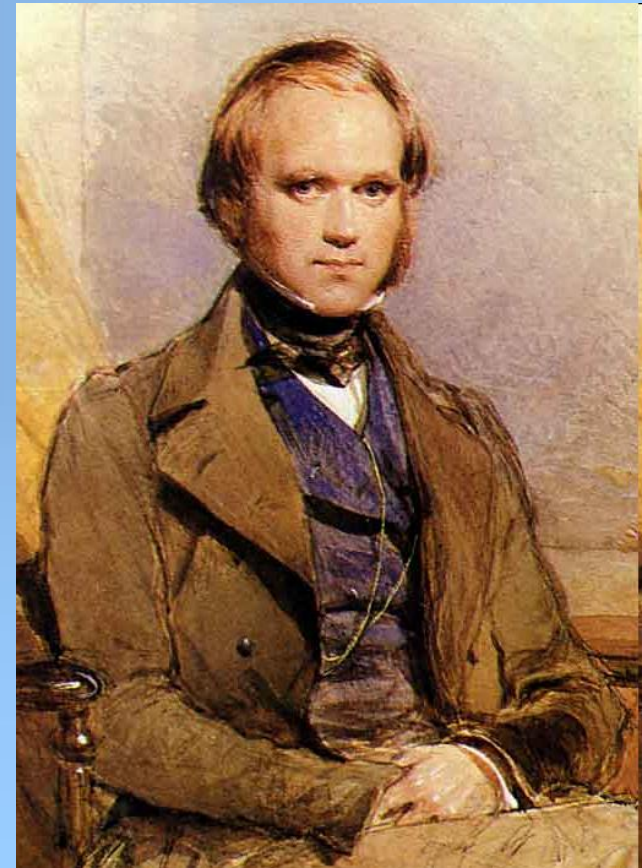
**Charles Darwin**

*On the Origin of Species (1859)*

**Voyage of HMS Beagle (1831-6) –  
22 years old**

**Writes on Zoology and Geology –  
develops private theory on  
natural selection**

**Pushed to publish by Alfred Wallace's  
writing ( 50 years old)**



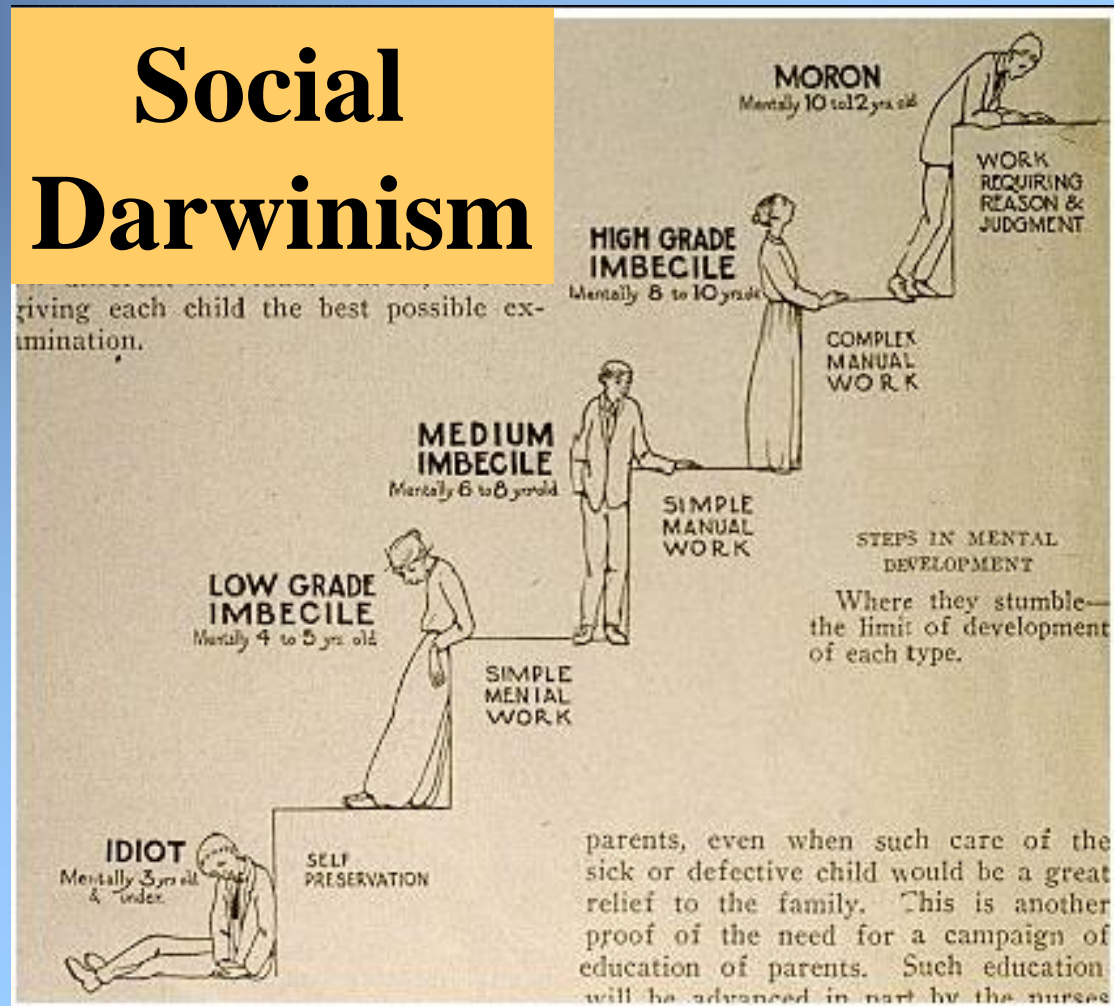
## Chapter 20 – The Americas and Society and Culture in the West

# Understandings of Nature & Society

Thomas Huxley  
Herbert Spencer  
Francis Galton

Darwin applied to  
business, eugenics, race

“Justified” anti-Semitism,  
persecutions, and  
pogroms



## Chapter 20 – The Americas and Society and Culture in the West

# The New Imperialism

## Darwin's Theories

*Support for European Superiority*

- 1. biological roots*
- 2. permanent feature of global order*

## Race Scientists

*Eugenics, Biometry,  
Genetics, Anthropology*



*Eugenics propaganda, Nazi style. Partial translation of text : " Qualitative decline in the population...It will come to this if individuals with lesser value have four children and those of higher value have two."*



## Chapter 20 – The Americas and Society and Culture in the West

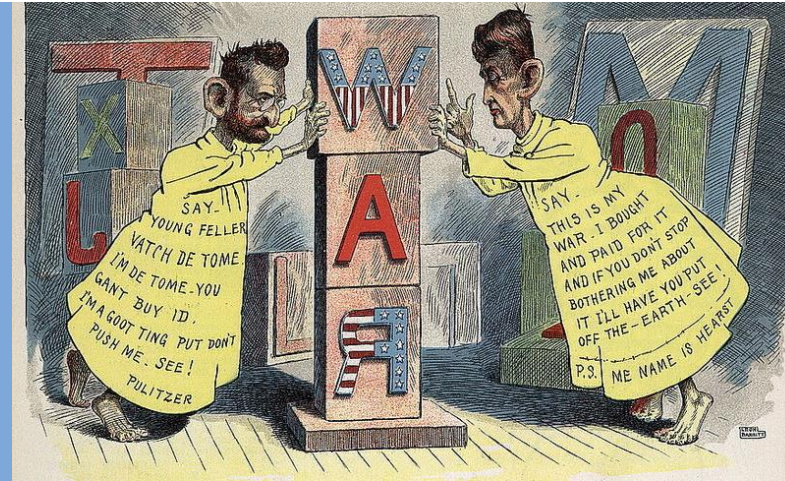
### Yellow Journalism

To the artist who cabled from Cuba,  
“There is no trouble here. There will  
be no war. I wish to return.”

Hearst replied “Please remain. You  
furnish the pictures and I’ll furnish the war.”

Hearst’s Journal described the Spanish Commander as  
“Butcher” Weyler, “the devastator of Haciendas, the destroyer  
of families, and the outrager of women.”

Pulitzer’s World printed such reports as: “The horrors of a  
barbarous struggle for the extermination of the native  
population are witnessed in all parts of the country. Blood on  
the roadsides, blood on the fields, blood on the doorsteps,  
blood, blood, blood! The old, the young, the weak, the crippled all  
are butchered without mercy. There is scarcely a hamlet that  
has not witnessed the dreadful work. Is there no nation wise  
enough, brave enough to aid this blood-smitten land?”



## Chapter 20 – The Americas and Society and Culture in the West

Feb. 15, 1898

USS Maine explosion in  
Havana, Cuba

“Splendid Little War”

April 25 – August 12, 1898

332 combat deaths

2,957 deaths by disease

Cuba

Philippines

Guam

Puerto Rico





***NEXT...***

**Mid-Term EXAM**  
**Chapters 18-20**

