

# World History since 1500



**Wayne E. Sirmon**

# History 104

## World History since 1500

**Feb. 16      Article Two (Ch. 18-20)  
Approval Deadline**

**Feb 19      Online Quiz Ch. 19**

**Feb. 21      Mardi Gras Day  
No Class**

**Feb. 23      “Urban Slavery”  
6 pm - Oakleigh**

**Feb 27      Online Quiz Ch. 20**

**March 2      Article Review Due**

**March 7& 9   Spring Break**

**March 13    Review Session TBD**

**March 14    Exam Two**

**History 104**  
**World History since 1500**

***Urban Slavery***



**Danielle Leonardi**

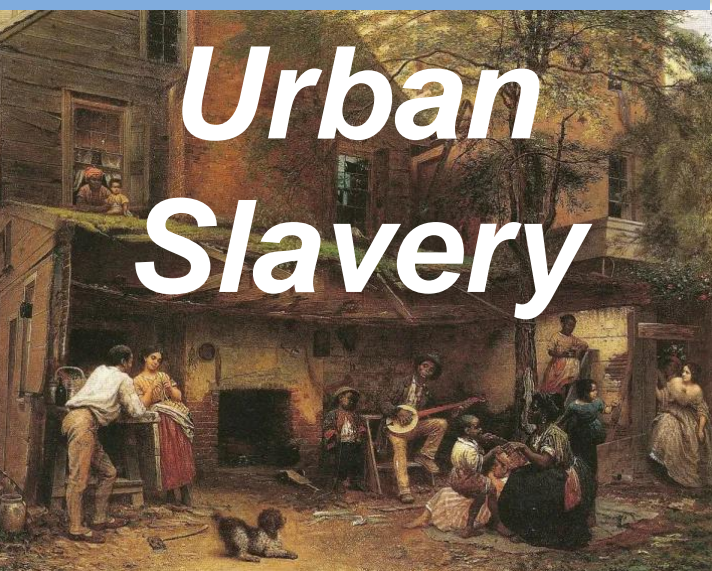
**Thursday**  
**February 23, 2023**  
**6 PM**

**Historic Oakleigh House**





**HISTORIC  
OAKLEIGH**  
— Est. 1833 —



**Urban  
Slavery**

**Thursday, Feb. 23 at 5:00 pm  
Historic Oakleigh House Museum**

## *Chapter 18* – **The West on the Eve of a new World Order**



Courage isn't having the strength to go on - it is going on when you don't have strength.

~ Napoleon Bonaparte

# What do you know about this guy?



## *Chapter 18* – **The West on the Eve of a new World Order**

# *Napoleone di Buonaparte*

## *From Corsica to Paris*

Corsica (just barely French)  
2LT (commissioned 1785)  
LTC Corsican volunteers (1791)  
CPT French Army (1792)  
BG Siege of Toulon (1793)  
“Whiff of Grapeshot” (1795)  
Italian Campaign (1797)  
Egyptian Campaign (1798)



## *Chapter 18* – **The West on the Eve of a new World Order**

# *Napoleon Bonaparte*

***18 Brumaire year VIII***  
**(November 9, 1799)**

**coup d'état**

(French: *coup* [stroke] *d'* [of] *État* [state])

**Military strength**

**Coup within a coup**

**Apathetic population**



## *Chapter 18* – **The West on the Eve of a new World Order**

***First Consul***  
(December, 1799)

***Life Consul***  
(August, 1802)

***Emperor***  
(May, 1804)





## *Chapter 18* – **The West on the Eve of a new World Order**

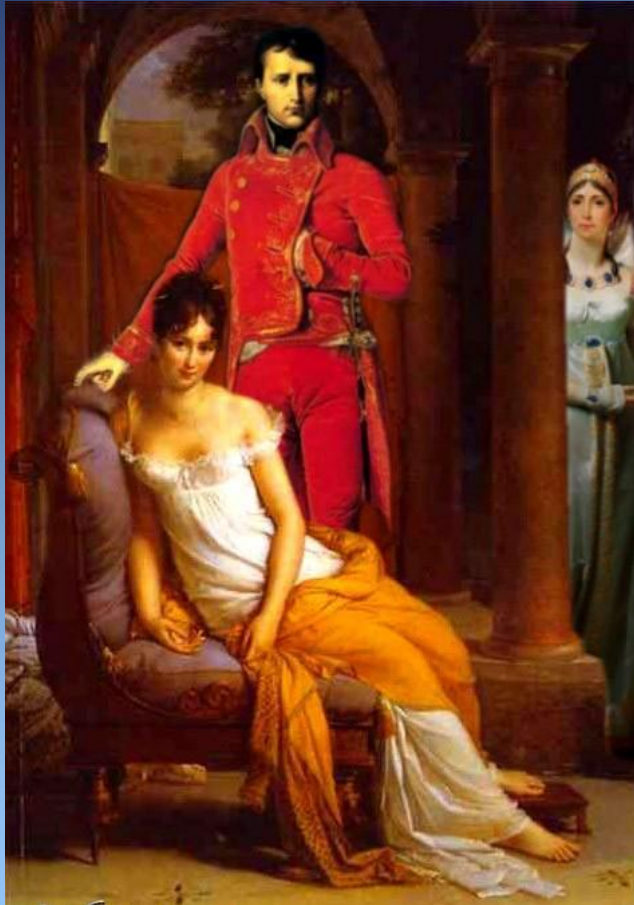
*His Imperial and Royal Majesty Napoleon the First, By the Grace of God and the Constitutions of the Republic, Emperor of the French, King of Italy, Protector of the Confederation of the Rhine, Mediator of the Helvetic Confederation.*

**“Better not to have been  
born than to live without  
glory.”**

**- Napoleon Bonaparte**



## *Chapter 18* – **The West on the Eve of a new World Order**



**Josephine de  
Beauharnais**





# Chapter 18 – The West on the Eve of a new World Order

## Centralization of Government

Meritocracy (except family),  
higher education, tax code,  
road and sewer systems,  
central bank

### Concordat of 1801

Napoleon wanted to heal the divisions within the Catholic Church that had developed after the confiscation of Church property and the Civil Constitution of the Clergy.

But, Napoleon's clear intent was to use the clergy to prop up his regime.

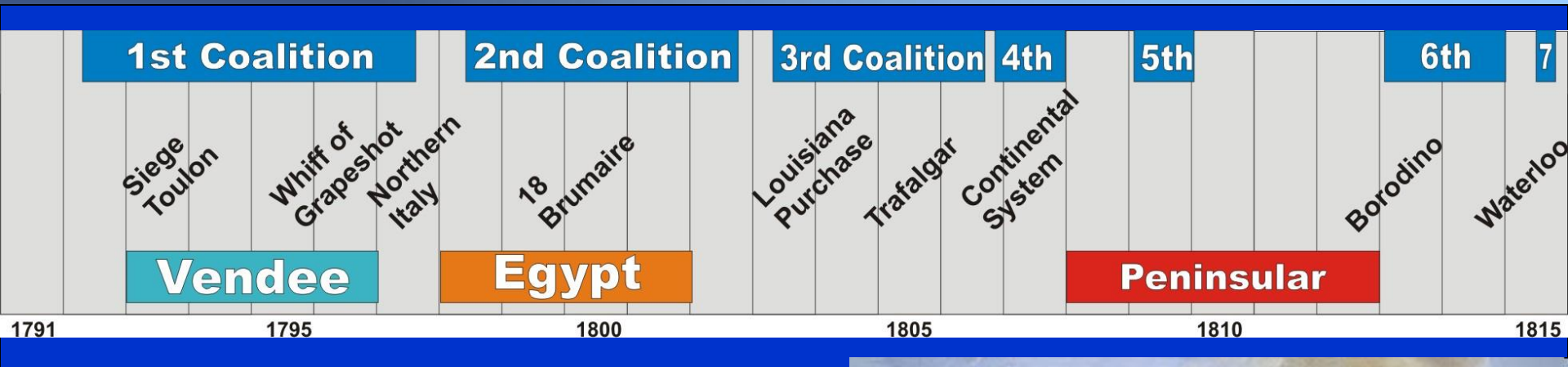


## Civil Code (Napoleonic Code)

## Concordat with Catholic Church



# Chapter 18 – The West on the Eve of a new World Order



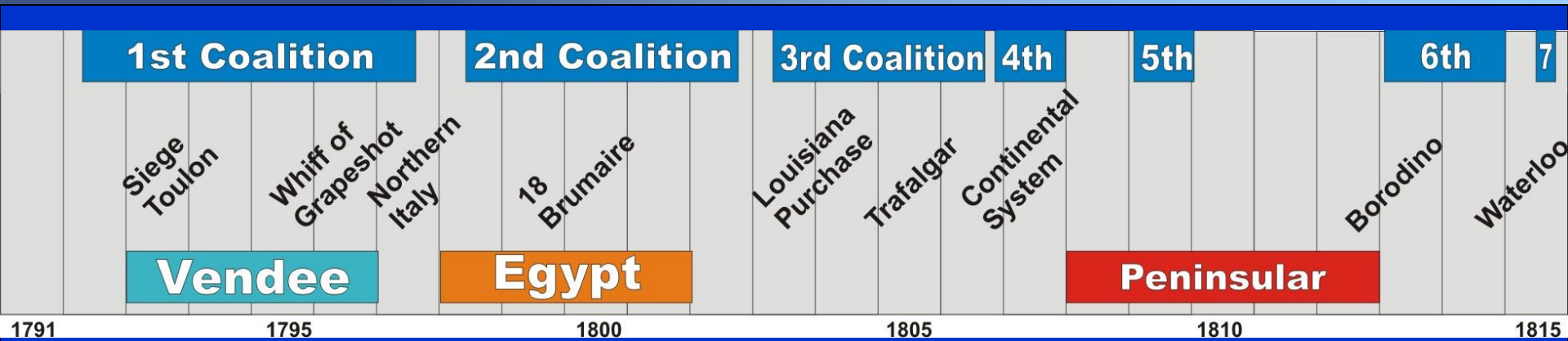
## First Italian Campaign (1796):

2 days after his marriage to Josephine, he leaves to command the Army of Italy.

Victory at the Battle of Arcole insures victory and the Austrians sue for peace.



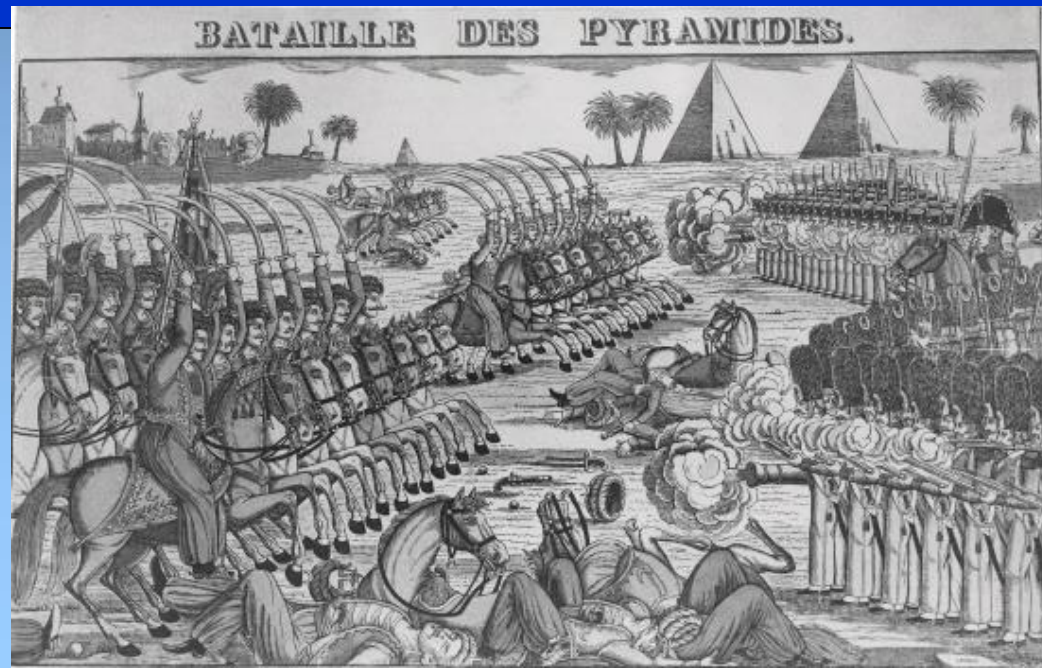
# Chapter 18 – The West on the Eve of a new World Order



## Egyptian Campaign (1798-1802):

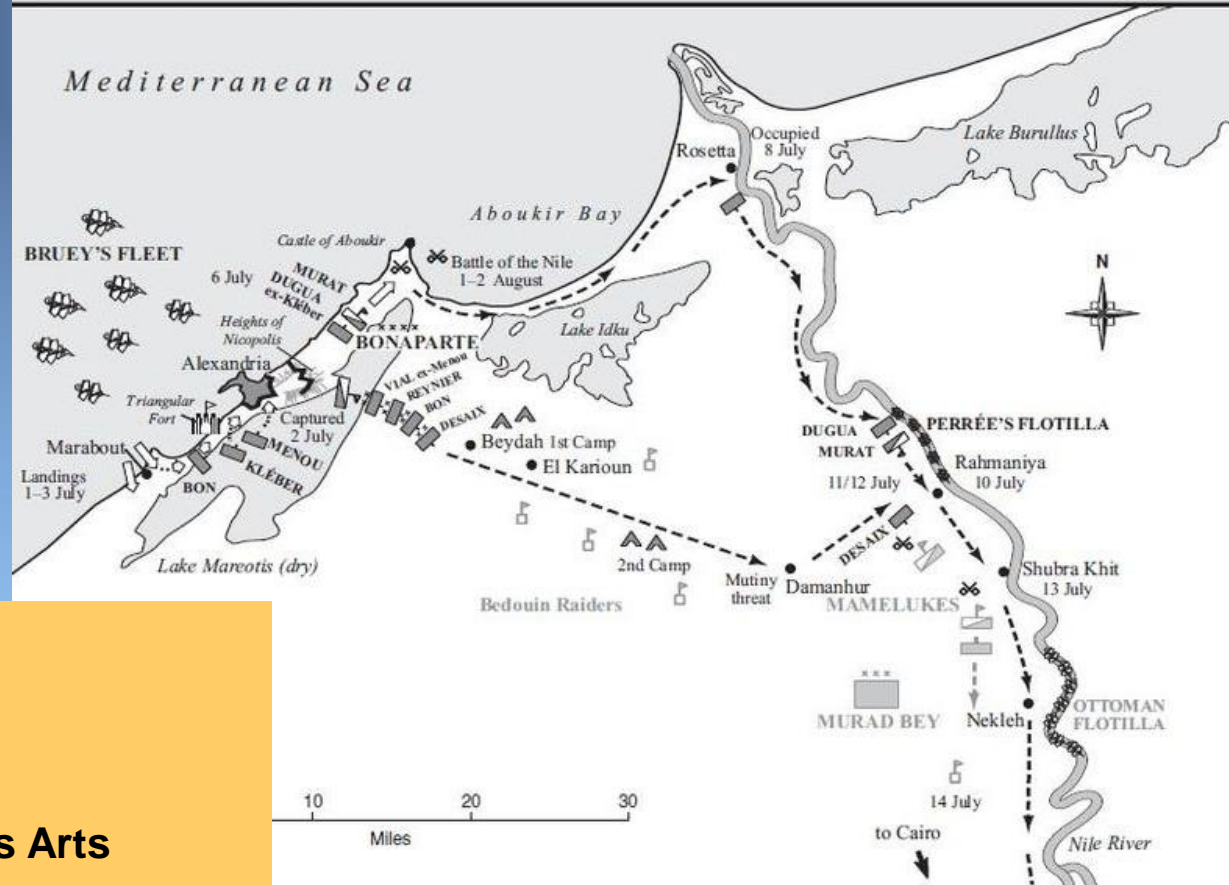
Deception has French in heavy wool uniforms and no canteens.

Detours to capture Malta.



# Chapter 18 – The West on the Eve of a new World Order

*Campaign in Egypt, 1798*



Rosetta Stone

Canal of the Pharaohs

Commission des Sciences et des Arts

Fascination with Egyptology



## *Chapter 18* – **The West on the Eve of a new World Order**



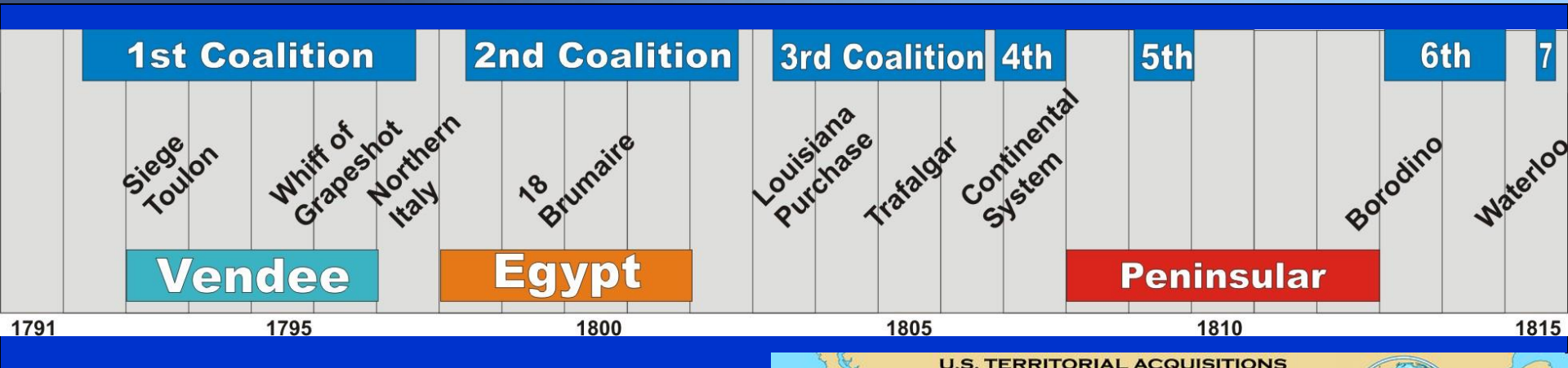
Rosetta Stone

Canal of the Pharaohs

Commission des Sciences et des Arts

Fascination with Egyptology

# Chapter 18 – The West on the Eve of a new World Order



## Louisiana Purchase (1803):

US to buy NOLA from Spain but, Spain ceded LA to France (1800)

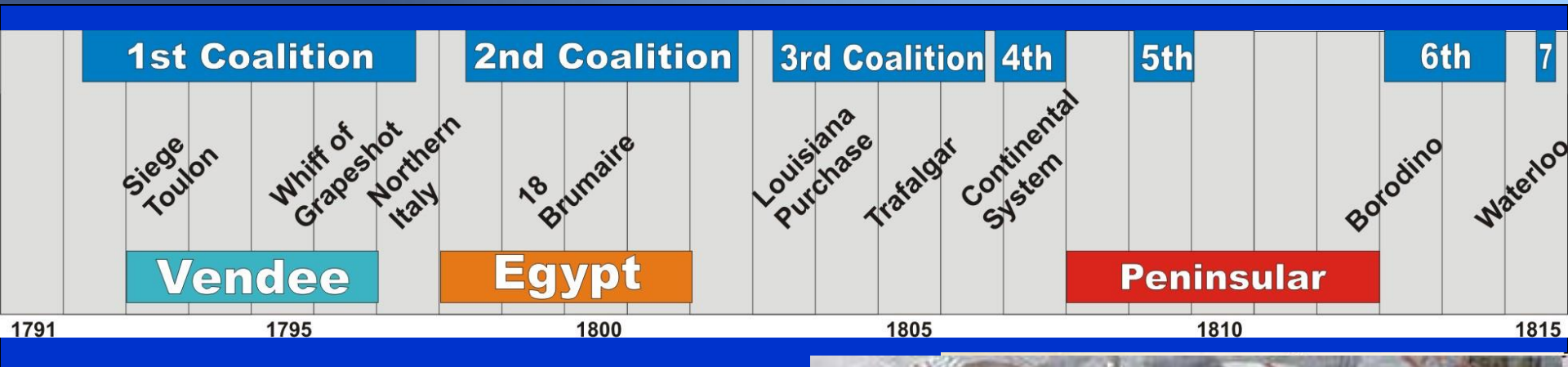
France failed to re-enslave Haiti (1802)

LA hard to defend from GB, so dump New World property. LA goes for \$15 million (1803)





# Chapter 18 – The West on the Eve of a new World Order



## Trafalgar (1803):

Napoleon a great General. As an Admiral, not so much

Combined Spanish-French Fleet

The key to the invasion of England

Lord Nelson's the Man! (albeit dead)





# *Chapter 18* – **The West on the Eve of a new World Order**

## Continental System

A “Reverse Blockade”

Designed to keep  
British Goods  
Out of Europe

And

Keep European  
Money out of  
England

Hurt Europe more than UK

Napoleon could not beat  
the British Navy



## War of the First Coalition

Part of the [French Revolutionary Wars](#)



The [Battle of Valmy](#) was a decisive victory for the French revolutionary army.

**Date** 1792–1797

**Location** France, [Central Europe](#), Italy, Belgium, Netherlands, Spain, West Indies

**Result** French victory, [Treaty of Campo Formio](#)

### Belligerents

 Holy Roman Empire<sup>[a]</sup>

 Prussia<sup>[b]</sup>

 Great Britain

 French Royalists

 Spain<sup>[c]</sup>

 Portugal

 Sardinia

 Naples and Sicily  
Other Italian states<sup>[d]</sup>

 Ottoman Empire

 Dutch Republic<sup>[e]</sup>

 French Republic

 French satellite states

22x20px [Polish Legions](#)<sup>[f]</sup>

War of the First Coalition

Part of the French Revolutionary Wars



The  **Battle of Valmy** was a decisive victory for the French revolutionary army.

Date

1792–1797

Location

France, Central Europe, Italy, Belgium, Netherlands, Spain, West Indies

Result

French victory, Treaty of Campo Formio

Belligerents

 Holy Roman Empire<sup>[a]</sup>

 Prussia<sup>[b]</sup>

 Great Britain

 French Royalists

 Spain<sup>[c]</sup>

 Portugal

 Sardinia

 Naples and Sicily

Other Italian states<sup>[d]</sup>

 Ottoman Empire

 Dutch Republic<sup>[e]</sup>

 French Republic

 French satellite states

22x20px Polish Legions<sup>[f]</sup>

The Second Coalition

Part of the French Revolutionary Wars



Louis-François Lejeune: **The Battle of Marengo**

Date

1798–1802

Location

Central Europe, Italy

Result

French victory, Treaty of Lunéville, Treaty of Amiens

Belligerents

 Austria<sup>[a]</sup>

 Great Britain<sup>[b]</sup>

 Russia<sup>[c]</sup>

 French Royalists

 Portugal

 Two Sicilies

 Ottoman Empire

Co-belligerent:

-  United States<sup>[d]</sup>

 French Republic

 Spain

 Polish Legions

 Denmark–Norway<sup>[e]</sup>

French client republics:

-  Batavian Republic
-  Helvetic Republic
-  Cisalpine Republic
-  Roman Republic<sup>[f]</sup>
-  Parthenopaean Republic<sup>[g]</sup>



## War of the First Coalition

Part of the French Revolutionary Wars



The *Battle of Valmy* was a decisive victory for the French revolutionary army.

**Date** 1792–1797

**Location** France, *Central Europe*, Italy, Belgium, Netherlands, Spain, West Indies

**Result** French victory, *Treaty of Campo Formio*

### Belligerents

 Holy Roman Empire <sup>[a]</sup>	 French Republic
 Prussia <sup>[b]</sup>	 French satellite states
 Great Britain	22x20px Polish Legions <sup>[f]</sup>
 French Royalists	
 Spain <sup>[c]</sup>	
 Portugal	
 Sardinia	
 Naples and Sicily	
Other Italian states <sup>[d]</sup>	
 Ottoman Empire	
 Dutch Republic <sup>[e]</sup>	

## The Second Coalition

Part of the French Revolutionary Wars




















Louis-François Lejeune: The Battle of Marengo

**Date** 1798–1802

**Location** *Central Europe*, Italy

**Result** French victory, *Treaty of Lunéville*, *Treaty of Amiens*

### Belligerents

 Austria <sup>[a]</sup>	 French Republic
 Great Britain <sup>[b]</sup>	 Spain
 Russia <sup>[c]</sup>	 Polish Legions
 French Royalists	 Denmark–Norway <sup>[e]</sup>
 Portugal	French client republics:
 Two Sicilies	•  Batavian Republic
 Ottoman Empire	•  Helvetic Republic
<b>Co-belligerent:</b>	•  Cisalpine Republic
•  United States <sup>[d]</sup>	•  Roman Republic <sup>[f]</sup>
	•  Parthenopaean Republic <sup>[g]</sup>

## War of the Third Coalition

Part of Napoleonic Wars



*Napoléon at the Battle of Austerlitz*, by François Pascal Simon, Baron Gérard















**Date** 1803–1806

**Location** *Central Europe*, Italy, and Trafalgar

**Result** French victory, *Treaty of Pressburg*

Holy Roman Empire ceases to exist

### Belligerents

 Austrian Empire	 French Empire
 Russian Empire	 Batavian Republic
 United Kingdom	 Italy
 Kingdom of Naples	 Etruria
 Kingdom of Sicily	 Spain
 Kingdom of Portugal	 Bavaria
 Sweden	 Württemberg

## War of the First Coalition

Part of the French Revolutionary Wars



The *Battle of Valmy* was a decisive victory for the French revolutionary army.

**Date** 1792–1797

**Location** France, Central Europe, Italy, Belgium, Netherlands, Spain, West Indies

**Result** French victory, Treaty of Campo Formio

### Belligerents

 Holy Roman Empire <sup>[a]</sup>	 French Republic
 Prussia <sup>[b]</sup>	 French satellite states
 Great Britain	22x20px Polish Legions <sup>[f]</sup>
 French Royalists	
 Spain <sup>[c]</sup>	
 Portugal	
 Sardinia	
 Naples and Sicily	
Other Italian states <sup>[d]</sup>	
 Ottoman Empire	
 Dutch Republic <sup>[e]</sup>	

## The Second Coalition

Part of the French Revolutionary Wars




















Louis-François Lejeune: The Battle of Marengo

**Date** 1798–1802

**Location** Central Europe, Italy

**Result** French victory, Treaty of Lunéville, Treaty of Amiens

### Belligerents

 Austria <sup>[a]</sup>	 French Republic
 Great Britain <sup>[b]</sup>	 Spain
 Russia <sup>[c]</sup>	 Polish Legions
 French Royalists	 Denmark–Norway <sup>[e]</sup>
 Portugal	French client republics:
 Two Sicilies	•  Batavian Republic
 Ottoman Empire	•  Helvetic Republic
<b>Co-belligerent:</b>	•  Cisalpine Republic
•  United States <sup>[d]</sup>	•  Roman Republic <sup>[f]</sup>
	•  Parthenopaeian Republic <sup>[g]</sup>

## War of the Third Coalition

Part of Napoleonic Wars



*Napoléon at the Battle of Austerlitz*, by François Pavane, Baron Gérard

**Date** 1803–1806

**Location** Central Europe, Italy, and Trafalgar

**Result** French victory, Treaty of Pressburg  
Holy Roman Empire ceases to exist

### Belligerents

 Austrian Empire	 French Empire
 Russian Empire	 Batavian Republic
 United Kingdom	 Italy
 Kingdom of Naples	 Etruria
 Kingdom of Sicily	 Spain
 Kingdom of Portugal	 Bavaria
 Sweden	 Württemberg

## War of the Fourth Coalition

Part of Napoleonic Wars



French Army marches through Berlin in 1806.

**Date** 1806–1807

**Location** Saxony, Prussia, Poland, East Prussia

**Result** French victory, Treaties of Tilsit

### Belligerents

 Prussia	 French Empire
 Russia	Confederation of the Rhine
 United Kingdom	•  Bavaria
 Saxony <sup>[a]</sup>	•  Württemberg
 Sweden	22x20px Polish Legions
 Sicily	 Italy
	 Naples
	 Etruria
	 Holland
	 Swiss Confederation
	 Spain



War of the First Coalition

Part of the French Revolutionary Wars

The  **Battle of Valmy**  was a decisive victory for the French revolutionary army.

Date1792–1797

LocationFrance, Central Europe, Italy, Belgium, Netherlands, Spain, West Indies

ResultFrench victory, Treaty of Campo Formio

Belligerents

Holy Roman Empire<sup>[a]</sup>

Prussia<sup>[b]</sup>

Great Britain

French Royalists

Spain<sup>[c]</sup>

Portugal

Sardinia

Naples and Sicily

Other Italian states<sup>[d]</sup>

Ottoman Empire

Dutch Republic<sup>[e]</sup>

French Republic

French satellite states

22x20px Polish Legions<sup>[f]</sup>

The Second Coalition

Part of the French Revolutionary Wars

Louis-François Lejeune: The Battle of Marengo

Date1798–1802

LocationCentral Europe, Italy

ResultFrench victory, Treaty of Lunéville, Treaty of Amiens

Belligerents

Austria<sup>[a]</sup>

Great Britain<sup>[b]</sup>

Russia<sup>[c]</sup>

French Royalists

Portugal

Two Sicilies

Ottoman Empire

Co-belligerent:

United States<sup>[d]</sup>

French Republic

Spain

Polish Legions

Denmark–Norway<sup>[e]</sup>

French client republics:

Batavian Republic

Helvetic Republic

Cisalpine Republic

Roman Republic<sup>[f]</sup>

Parthenopaeian Republic<sup>[g]</sup>

War of the Third Coalition

Part of Napoleonic Wars

Napoléon at the  *Battle of Austerlitz* , by François Pascal Simon, Baron Gérard

Date1803–1806

LocationCentral Europe, Italy, and Trafalgar

ResultFrench victory, Treaty of Pressburg

Holy Roman Empire ceases to exist

Belligerents

Austrian Empire

Russian Empire

United Kingdom

Kingdom of Naples

Kingdom of Sicily

Kingdom of Portugal

Sweden

French Empire

Batavian Republic

Italy

Etruria

Spain

Bavaria

Württemberg

War of the Fifth Coalition

Part of the Napoleonic Wars

Napoleon at Wagram, painted by Horace Vernet

Date10 April – 14 October 1809

LocationCentral Europe, Italy, and Netherlands

ResultFrench victory, Treaty of Schönbrunn

Territorial changes

French Empire annexes the Illyrian Provinces

Bavaria annexes Tyrol and Salzburg

West Galicia absorbed into the Duchy of Warsaw

Russian Empire annexes Ternopil

War of the Fourth Coalition

Part of Napoleonic Wars

French Army marches through Berlin in 1806.

Date1806–1807

LocationSaxony, Prussia, Poland, East Prussia

ResultFrench victory, Treaties of Tilsit

Belligerents

Prussia

Russia

United Kingdom

Saxony<sup>[a]</sup>

Sweden

Sicily

French Empire

Confederation of the Rhine

Bavaria

Württemberg

22x20px Polish Legions

Italy

Naples

Etruria

Holland

Swiss Confederation

Spain

Belligerents

Austria

United Kingdom

Sicily

Sardinia

Black Brunswickers

French Empire

Duchy of Warsaw

Confederation of the Rhine

Bavaria

Saxony

Württemberg

Westphalia

Italy

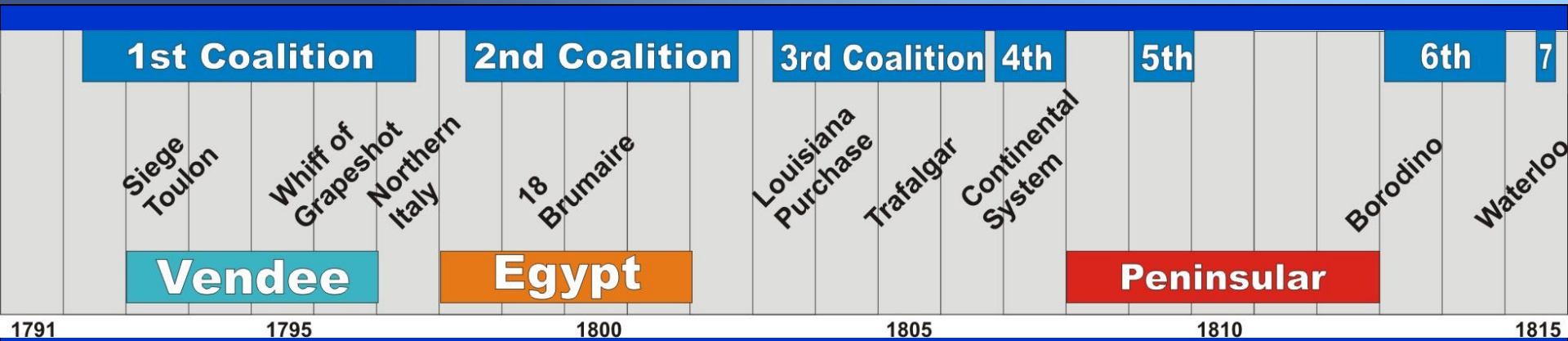
Naples

Switzerland

Holland



# Chapter 18 – The West on the Eve of a new World Order



## Borodino (1812):

In search for the “Decisive Battle”

Moscow deserted and then on fire

Fresh Russian Army blocks route home

The long walk home



## War of the First Coalition

Part of the French Revolutionary Wars



The  **Battle of Valmy**  was a decisive victory for the French revolutionary army.

**Date** 1792–1797

**Location** France, Central Europe, Italy, Belgium, Netherlands, Spain, West Indies

**Result** French victory, Treaty of Campo Formio

### Belligerents

Holy Roman Empire <sup>[a]</sup>	French Republic
Prussia <sup>[b]</sup>	French satellite states
Great Britain	22x20px Polish Legions <sup>[f]</sup>
French Royalists	
Spain <sup>[c]</sup>	
Portugal	
Sardinia	
Naples and Sicily	
Other Italian states <sup>[d]</sup>	
Ottoman Empire	
Dutch Republic <sup>[e]</sup>	

## The Second Coalition

Part of the French Revolutionary Wars



Louis-François Lejeune: The Battle of Marengo

**Date** 1798–1802

**Location** Central Europe, Italy

**Result** French victory, Treaty of Lunéville, Treaty of Amiens

### Belligerents

Austria <sup>[a]</sup>	French Republic
Great Britain <sup>[b]</sup>	Spain
Russia <sup>[c]</sup>	Polish Legions
French Royalists	Denmark–Norway <sup>[e]</sup>
Portugal	French client republics:
Two Sicilies	•  Batavian Republic
Ottoman Empire	•  Helvetic Republic
<b>Co-belligerent:</b>	•  Cisalpine Republic
•  United States <sup>[d]</sup>	•  Roman Republic <sup>[f]</sup>
	•  Parthenopaeian Republic <sup>[g]</sup>

## War of the Third Coalition

Part of Napoleonic Wars



*Napoléon at the Battle of Austerlitz*, by François Pascal Simon, Baron Gérard

**Date** 1803–1806

**Location** Central Europe, Italy, and Trafalgar

**Result** French victory, Treaty of Pressburg  
Holy Roman Empire ceases to exist

### Belligerents

Austrian Empire	French Empire
Russian Empire	Batavian Republic
United Kingdom	Italy
Kingdom of Naples	Etruria
Kingdom of Sicily	Spain
Kingdom of Portugal	Bavaria
Sweden	Württemberg

## War of the Sixth Coalition

Part of Napoleonic Wars



*Battle of Leipzig*

**Date** 1813–1814

**Location** Europe

**Result** Coalition victory; Treaty of Kiel; Peace of Fontainebleau; Bourbon Restoration; Napoleon's exile to Elba

### Belligerents

#### Original Coalition

Russia
Prussia
Austria
United Kingdom
Sweden
Spain
Portugal
Sicily
Sardinia

#### After Battle of Leipzig

- Saxony
- Bavaria
- Württemberg

#### French Empire

- Italy
- Duchy of Warsaw<sup>[a]</sup>

#### Until January 1814

- Naples
- Denmark–Norway
- Swiss Confederation
- Confederation of the Rhine (Many member states defected after Battle of Leipzig)

#### Co-belligerent

- United States (at war with United Kingdom in War of 1812)

## War of the Fourth Coalition

Part of Napoleonic Wars



French Army marches through Berlin in 1806.

**Date** 1806–1807

**Location** Saxony, Prussia, Poland, East Prussia

**Result** French victory, Treaties of Tilsit

### Belligerents

Prussia	French Empire
Russia	Confederation of the Rhine
United Kingdom	•  Bavaria
Saxony <sup>[a]</sup>	•  Württemberg
Sweden	22x20px Polish Legions
Sicily	Italy
	Naples
	Etruria
	Holland
	Swiss Confederation
	Spain

## War of the Fifth Coalition

Part of the Napoleonic Wars



Napoleon at Wagram, painted by Horace Vernet

**Date** 10 April – 14 October 1809

**Location** Central Europe, Italy, and Netherlands

**Result** French victory, Treaty of Schönbrunn

- Napoleon marries Marie Louise of Austria
- Franco-Austrian Alliance

**Territorial changes**

- French Empire annexes the Illyrian Provinces
- Bavaria annexes Tyrol and Salzburg
- West Galicia absorbed into the Duchy of Warsaw
- Russian Empire annexes Ternopil

### Belligerents

Austria	French Empire
•  Tyrol (in rebellion against Bavaria)	Duchy of Warsaw
United Kingdom	Confederation of the Rhine
Sicily	•  Bavaria
Sardinia	•  Saxony
Black Brunswickers	•  Württemberg
	•  Westphalia
	Italy
	Naples
	Switzerland
	Holland



# Chapter 18 – The West on the Eve of a new World Order

Leipzig (1813): 16-19 Oct.

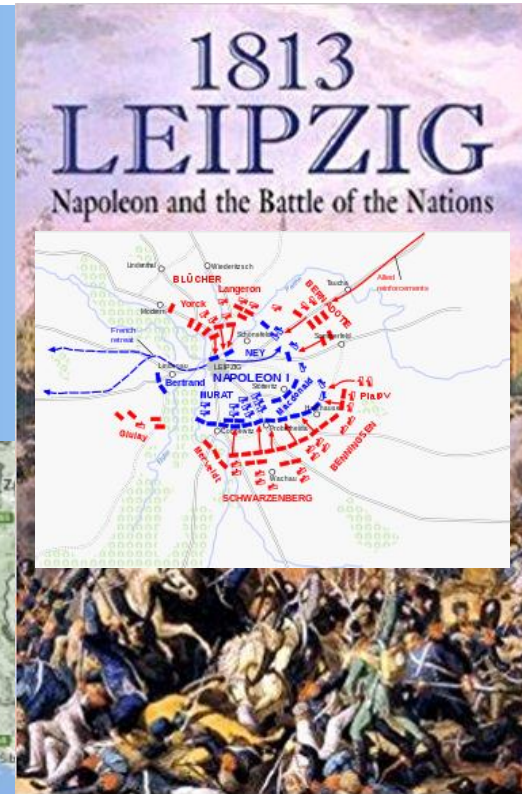
Largest battle - involved 600,000 soldiers and 2,200 artillery pieces, making it the largest battle in Europe prior to World War I

Decisive defeat for Napoleon – withdraws to France

Coalition army pressed its advantage and invaded France in early 1814

March 31, 1814 – Paris (and France) surrenders

**Napoleon forced to abdicate unconditionally on April 6.  
Sent into exile on the island of Elba**





War of the First Coalition

Part of the French Revolutionary Wars

The  **Battle of Valmy**  was a decisive victory for the French revolutionary army.

Date1792–1797

LocationFrance, Central Europe, Italy, Belgium, Netherlands, Spain, West Indies

ResultFrench victory, Treaty of Campo Formio

Belligerents

Holy Roman Empire<sup>[a]</sup>

Prussia<sup>[b]</sup>

Great Britain

French Royalists

Spain<sup>[c]</sup>

Portugal

Sardinia

Naples and Sicily

Other Italian states<sup>[d]</sup>

Ottoman Empire

Dutch Republic<sup>[e]</sup>

French Republic

French satellite states

22x20px Polish Legions<sup>[f]</sup>

The Second Coalition

Part of the French Revolutionary Wars

Louis-François Lejeune: The Battle of Marengo

Date1798–1802

LocationCentral Europe, Italy

ResultFrench victory, Treaty of Lunéville, Treaty of Amiens

Belligerents

Austria<sup>[a]</sup>

Great Britain<sup>[b]</sup>

Russia<sup>[c]</sup>

French Royalists

Portugal

Two Sicilies

Ottoman Empire

Co-belligerent:

United States<sup>[d]</sup>

French Republic

Spain

Polish Legions

Denmark–Norway<sup>[e]</sup>

French client republics:

Batavian Republic

Helvetic Republic

Cisalpine Republic

Roman Republic<sup>[f]</sup>

Parthenopaeian Republic<sup>[g]</sup>

War of the Third Coalition

Part of Napoleonic Wars

Napoléon at the  **Battle of Austerlitz** , by François Pascal Simon, Baron Gérard

Date1803–1806

LocationCentral Europe, Italy, and Trafalgar

ResultFrench victory, Treaty of Pressburg

Holy Roman Empire ceases to exist

Belligerents

Austrian Empire

Russian Empire

United Kingdom

Kingdom of Naples

Kingdom of Sicily

Kingdom of Portugal

Sweden

French Empire

Batavian Republic

Italy

Etruria

Spain

Bavaria

Württemberg

Hundred Days

Part of the Napoleonic Wars

The  **Battle of Waterloo** , by William Sadler II

Date13 March to 8 July 1815

LocationFrance, present-day Belgium, present-day Italy

ResultCoalition victory, Treaty of Paris, end of the Napoleonic Wars

War of the Fourth Coalition

Part of Napoleonic Wars

French Army marches through Berlin in 1806.

Date1806–1807

LocationSaxony, Prussia, Poland, East Prussia

ResultFrench victory, Treaties of Tilsit

Belligerents

Prussia

Russia

United Kingdom

Saxony<sup>[a]</sup>

Sweden

Sicily

French Empire

Confederation of the Rhine

Bavaria

Württemberg

22x20px Polish Legions

Italy

Naples

Etruria

Holland

Swiss Confederation

Spain

War of the Fifth Coalition

Part of the Napoleonic Wars

Napoleon at Wagram, painted by Horace Vernet

Date10 April – 14 October 1809

LocationCentral Europe, Italy, and Netherlands

ResultFrench victory, Treaty of Schönbrunn

Napoleon marries Marie Louise of Austria

Franco-Austrian Alliance

Territorial changes

French Empire annexes the Illyrian Provinces

Bavaria annexes Tyrol and Salzburg

West Galicia absorbed into the Duchy of Warsaw

Russian Empire annexes Ternopil

Belligerents

Austria

Tyrol (in rebellion against Bavaria)

United Kingdom

Sicily

Sardinia

Black Brunswickers

French Empire

Duchy of Warsaw

Confederation of the Rhine

Bavaria

Saxony

Württemberg

Westphalia

Italy

Naples

Switzerland

Holland

War of the Sixth Coalition

Part of Napoleonic Wars

Battle of Leipzig

Date1813–1814

LocationEurope

ResultCoalition victory; Treaty of Kiel; Peace of Fontainebleau; Bourbon Restoration; Napoleon's exile to Elba

Belligerents

Original Coalition

Russia

Prussia

Austria

United Kingdom

Sweden

Spain

Portugal

Sicily

Sardinia

French Empire

Italy

Duchy of Warsaw<sup>[a]</sup>

Until January 1814

Naples

Denmark–Norway

Swiss Confederation

Confederation of the Rhine (Many member states defected after Battle of Leipzig)

Co-belligerent

United States (at war with United Kingdom in War of 1812)

After Battle of Leipzig

Saxony

Bavaria

Württemberg

Belligerents

Seventh Coalition:

Austrian Empire

Russian Empire

Prussia

United Kingdom

Hanover

Nassau

Brunswick

Sweden

United Netherlands

Spain

Portugal

Sardinia

Sicily

Tuscany

French Royalists

French Empire

Naples



# Chapter 18 – The West on the Eve of a new World Order

## Waterloo

Victory required to defeat  
Three armies in turn.

Defeat results in exile to  
Island of St. Helena



# Chapter 18 – The West on the Eve of a new World Order

## St. Helena

He dies 7 years later  
May 5, 1821, at the age of 51

Reburied in Paris 1840

### CAUSE OF DEATH:

Arsenic (by assassin or wallpaper)  
(popular, but lacks many expected symptoms)

Stomach cancer (autopsy at time of death)  
(fits historic accounts including weight loss  
and chronic gastritis)





every

## CH. 19: Industrialization and Nationalism

[illegible]