



Iceland

Atlantic Ocean

Great Britain

Norway

Sweden

Petrograd

Moscow

Denmark

Netherlands

Russia

London

Berlin

Germany

Paris

Western Front

Lux.

Austria-Hungary

France

Italy

Sarajevo

Romania

Black Sea

Portugal

Spain

Bulgaria

Constantinople

Armenia

Turkey
The Ottoman Empire

Morocco

Algeria

Tunisia

Mediterranean Sea

Libya

Egypt

Suez Canal

(Neutral Area)

- Allied Powers
- Central Powers
- Neutral nations
- German U-boat activity
- Allied Powers advance
- Central Powers advance
- Furthest Central Powers advance
- Allied Powers victory
- Central Powers victory
- Undecided outcome

0 150 300 Miles
0 150 300 Kilometers
Lambert azimuthal equal-area projection



