

## History 103, Exam #2 Study Guide W. E. Sirmon, U of Mobile

Be prepared to identify (who, what, when, where) and describe the historical significance of the following terms. Review your text Chapters 5-7, Alexander the Great and class notes/presentations. Study maps are available at the course website and in your text.

Alexander of Macedon	Nicene Creed
Ptolemaic and Seleucid Kingdoms	Olmec civilization
Maccabees	Maya
Mystery religions	Cahokia
Romulus and Remus	Mound builders in Alabama
Patricians / plebeians	Hopewell Culture
Punic Wars (3)	Pueblo Peoples
Hannibal Barca	Muhammad
Gracchi brothers	Shi'ites
General Gaius Marius/ military reform	Sunni
Julius Caesar	Abu Bakr / Ali
Octavian / Caesar Augustus	Sufism
Five "Good Emperors"	Koran (Qur'an)
Twelve Tables	Arabian Naval Technology (Dhow, Kamal, Compass)
Bread and Circuses	5 pillars of Islam
Diocletian	Islam and Slavery
Constantine	Battle of Tours
Battle of Milvian Bridge	Charles Martel
Edict of Milan	Causes of the Crusades
Donatists / Traditores	

Map – Be prepared to identify the APPROXIMATE locations of the following: (Exam will have 7 from Modern Countries and 8 from the rest)

*Cities* – Rome, Constantinople, Carthage, Mecca, Medina, Nicaea, Jerusalem, Tours

*Countries* – Byzantine Empire, Abbasid Empire, Kingdom of the Franks

*Geographic features* – Danube River, Rhine River, Seine River, Nile River  
Mediterranean Sea, Black Sea, Caucasus Mountains, the Alps, Pyrenees Mountains

*Modern Countries* - Turkey, Syria, Lebanon, Israel, Jordan, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Oman, United Arab Emirate, Qatar, Bahrain, Kuwait, Iraq, Iran,