

**Wayne E. Sirmon**

**HI 102 – Western Civilization**

## *HI 102 – Work to be done....*

**Quiz on Chapter 22 due 12 MARCH**

**Spring Break – 10-14 MARCH**

**Learning Lunch – Mystery Shipwreck at Ft. Morgan  
– History Museum – 12 MARCH**

**Review Session for Exam Two – T6-8 pm  
Room TBA – 17 MARCH**

**EXAM TWO – 18 MARCH**

**Article 3 approval – 27 MARCH**

# Chapter 22

*Politics of Order*

*The Progress of Industrialization*

*Society in the Early Industrial Age*

**Reconsidering Self and Society  
in the Early Nineteenth Century**

# Industrial Revolution

*Changing the Way the World Does Business*

Metric System ..... Standardization

Telegraph ..... Communication

Steam Power ..... Location

Public Health ..... Application of Knowledge

# Chapter 22

## Society in the Early Industrial Age

### *Family Life in the 19th C.*

Dowries and inheritance

Urbanization and factory life

Poor housing

unemployment

weakened family ties



# Chapter 22

## Society in the Early Industrial Age

### *Family Life in the 19th C.*

#### Middle-Class Domesticity

“stay at home” wife = m.c. respectability

“idle wife” = conspicuous consumption

“Victorian” (w/ cigars and gin)



# Chapter 22

## Society in the Early Industrial Age

### *The Changing Population*

Demographic Growth – more food = more babies

Urbanization – more cities = more problems

Differential Fertility – more \$ = few babies



# Chapter 22

## Society in the Early Industrial Age

### *The Changing Population*

#### The Irish Famine 1845-1852

1 million deaths

2 million emigrate

English landlords export 30-  
50 shiploads of food per day





# Chapter 22

## Society in the Early Industrial Age

### *Confronting the Problems of Industrial Society*

#### Urban Squalor

1829 – 1st London police  
water- “fresh” and waste

#### High unemployment

seasonal work

unemployment (33%), alcoholism

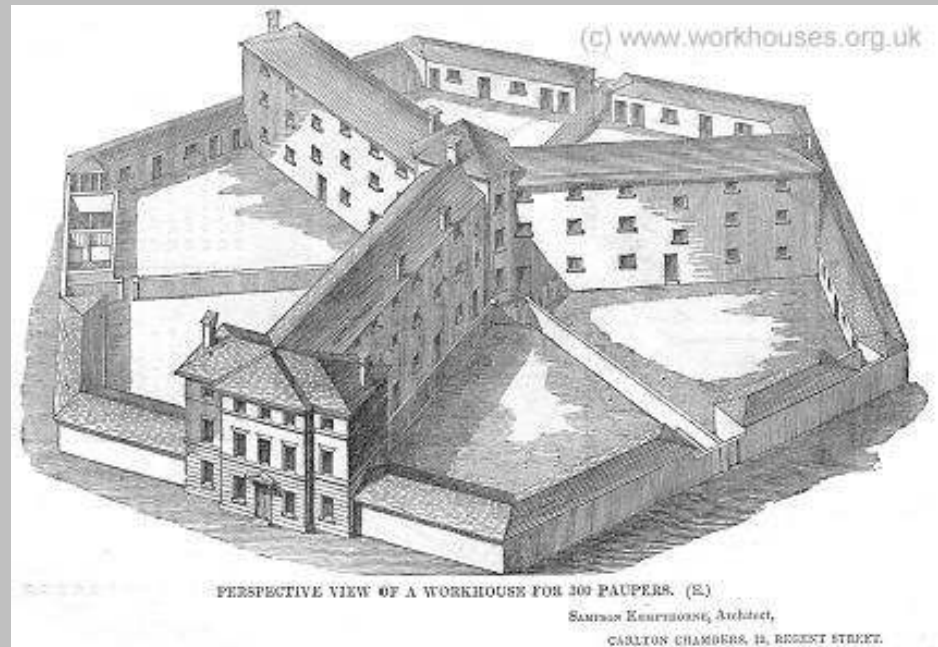
#### Benefits of technology lag

soap and cotton underwear

better housing / public health

#### Government Regulations

Britain's Poor Law of 1834



# Chapter 22

## Reconsidering Self and Society

### *Social Thought*

#### Conservatives & Reactionaries

E. Burke – defend against immorality

de Maistre – revolution a divine retribution

Liberalism – social progress and change

John Stuart Mill – universal suffrage

Economic Liberalism – iron law of wages



# Chapter 22

## Reconsidering Self and Society

### *Critic of Capitalism - Early Socialists*

Robert Owen -

Factory at New Lanark

New Harmony Indiana

Charles Fourier

Phalanstry – ideal community



# Chapter 22

## Reconsidering Self and Society

### *Socialist Critique*

Ideal communities sought an older sense of community

“shocking” views of -

status of women, sexual mores, Christianity

“free love communes” to be replaced with Marxism

