

Wayne E. Sirmon

HI 102 – Western Civilization

HI 102 – Work to be done....

Review Session (6-8 pm) Weaver 210 - 10 FEB

EXAM ONE (Ch. 16-19) – 11 FEB

**Learning Lunch - 12 FEB – noon at the History
Museum**

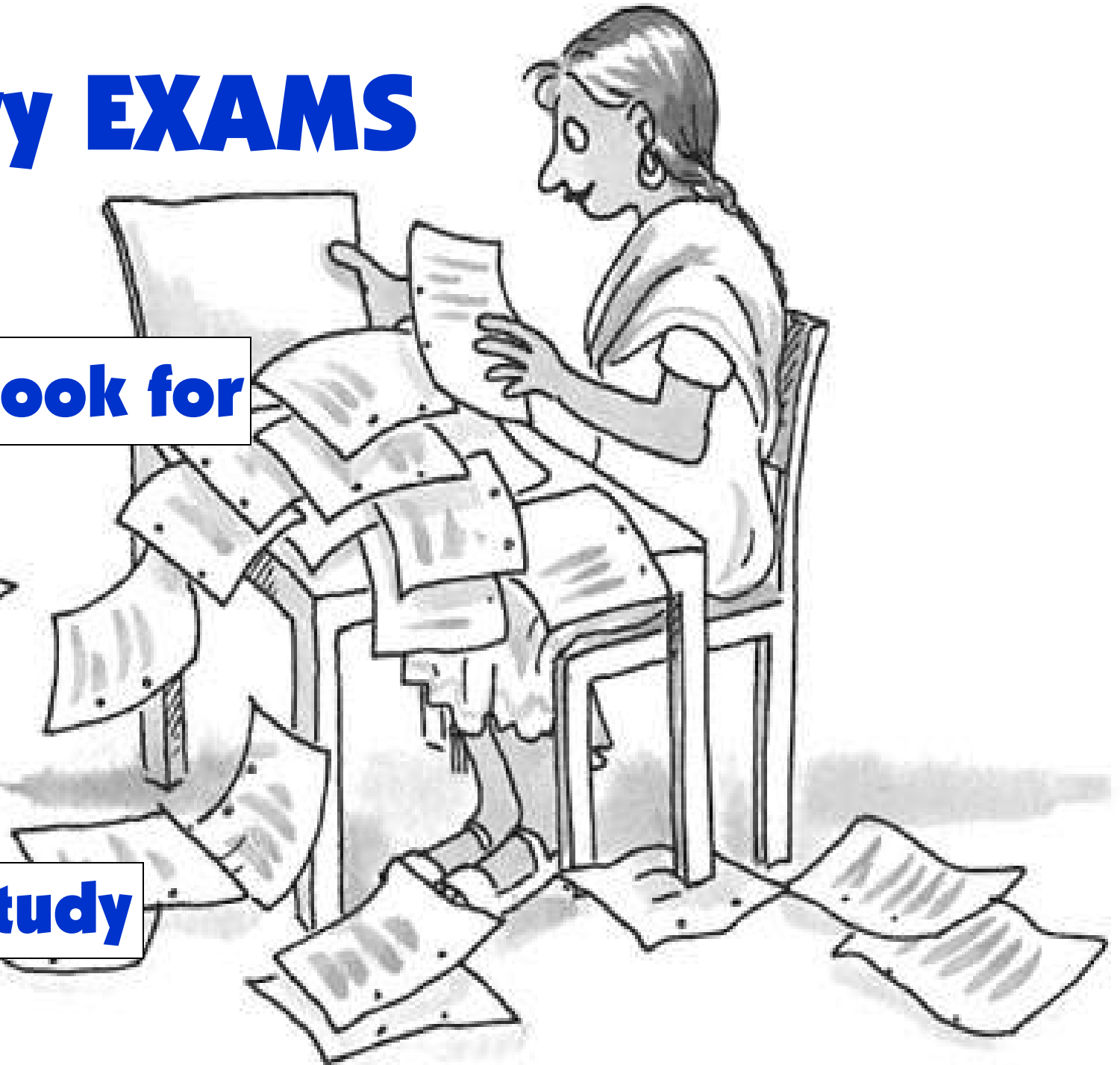
Article #2 Approved – 20 FEB

History EXAMS

What to look for



How to study



Chapter 19

The Age of Enlightenment

Chapter 19

The Enlightenment

18th Century Elite Culture

Popular Culture

Chapter 19

The Enlightenment



The Enlightenment

Followed:

Scientific Revolution

Copernicus, Newton

Renaissance

Age of Reason

17th C. Hobbes, Locke

The Enlightenment

The Enlightenment is held to be the source of critical ideas, such as the centrality of **freedom**, **democracy**, and **reason** as primary values of society.

The tendency to apply **rationality** to every problem is considered the essential change.



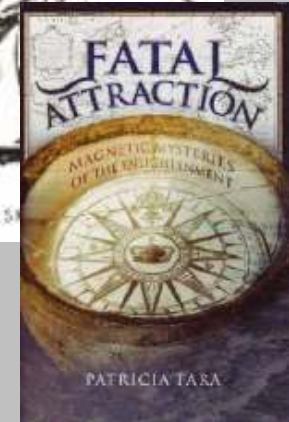
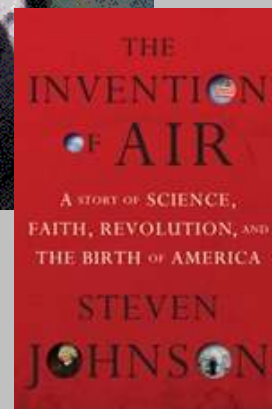
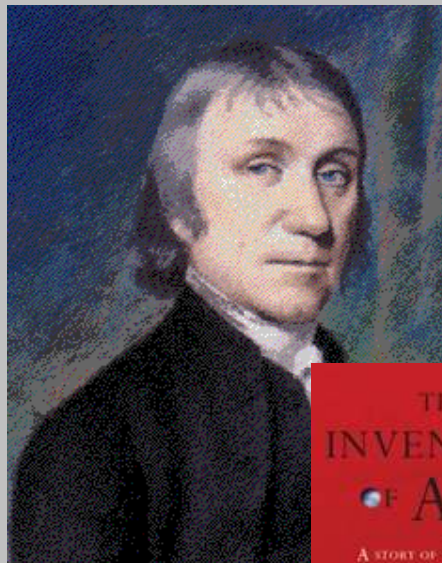
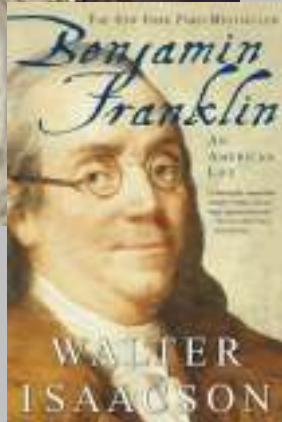
"Mankind's final coming of age, the emancipation of the human consciousness from an immature state of ignorance and error." --Immanuel Kant

The Enlightenment

Popularization of Science

observations & experimentation

talented amateurs & serious scientists



The Enlightenment

Breaking the “Sacred Circle”

*interdependent relationship between
hereditary aristocracy
leaders of the church
text of the Bible*



The Enlightenment

Beyond Christianity

Toleration

reply to “Orthodoxy at any cost”

Inquisition, Edict of Fontainebleau

violence between Catholics, Protestants and Jews

Deism

God as Creator, but no divine intervention

private contemplation vs. public worship

no threat of damnation or hope of salvation

The Enlightenment

The Philosophes

Voltaire

Diderot

Adam Smith

Immanuel Kant

Benjamin Franklin

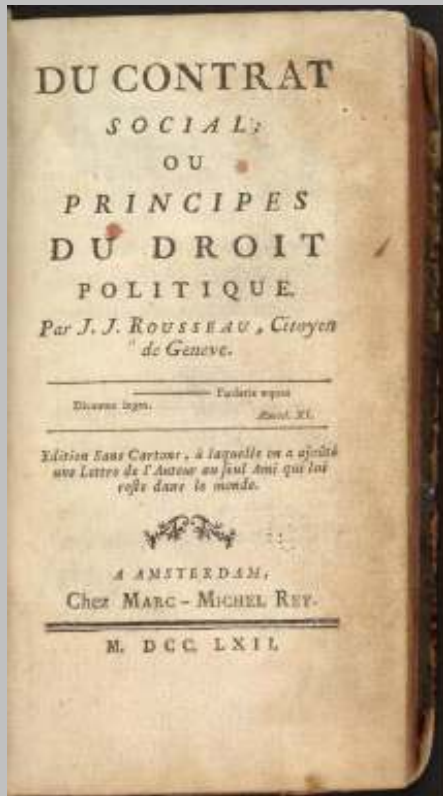
Thomas Jefferson



The Enlightenment

Jean-Jacques Rousseau

The Social Contract (pub. 1762)



"Man was born free, and he is everywhere in chains. One man thinks himself the master of others, but remains more of a slave than they."

Chapter 19

18th Century Elite Culture

Salons

Masonic Lodges

The Learned Academies

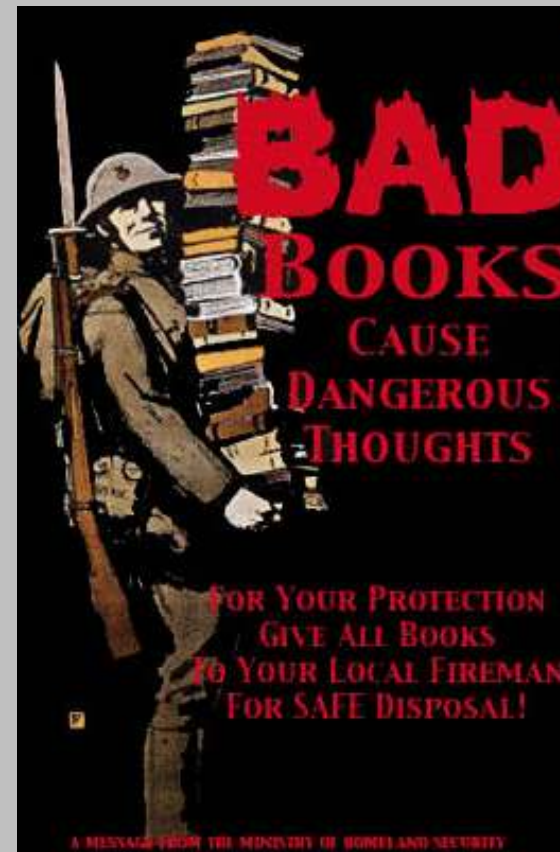


Chapter 19

18th Century Elite Culture

Journals and Newspapers

“Bad Books”



Chapter 19

Popular Culture

Popular Literature

Oral Tradition

Literacy and Schooling

