



# ***Chapter 7-A***

## ***Late Antiquity and the Emergence of the Medieval***



**Wayne E. Sirmon**

**HI 101 – Western Civilization**

# HI-101 Western Civilization I

Sept. 23 On-Line Quiz (Ch. 7)

Sept. 24 Article 2 - **Approved**

Sept. 30 Article Review 2 – **DUE**

Oct. 2 On-Line Quiz (Ch. 8)

Oct. 2-5 **The Book of Will (UM)**

**Extra Credit**

Oct. 6 Review Session TBD

Oct. 7 **Exam Two**

Oct. 9 Fall Break – No CLASS

Oct. 28 **Stallworth Lecture (USA)**

**Extra Credit**

**Extra Credit**

# The BOOK of Will



## ***Lonnie & Lynne Burnett*** ***Event Center***

***October 2, 3, 4 @ 7:00 pm***

***October 5 @ 3:00 pm***

*(Ticket price will be reimbursed after completing review assignment.)*

The *Book of Will* by Lauren Gunderson is a play that is set in 1623, after the tragic death of William Shakespeare.

His closest friends and fellow actors deeply miss him and his beautiful plays. When a pirated, badly botched Hamlet ("To be or not to be, there's the point . . .") plays on a nearby stage, they realize Shakespeare's lines are disappearing into the forgetful memory of time. What they need is a book—a definitive copy of his original plays, but to make one, they'll have to battle an unscrupulous publisher, a boozy poet laureate and their own mortality. Lauren Gunderson's look at Shakespeare's First Folio is a lively, funny, poignant love letter to theatre and the printed word.

**Extra Credit**

**University of South Alabama  
Department of History**

**2025**

**Stallworth Lecture**

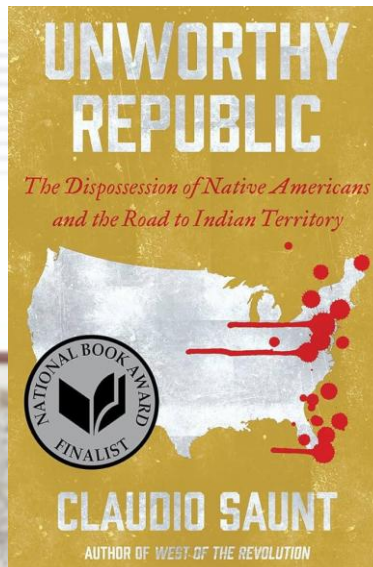


***Tuesday, October 28  
7:00 p.m.***

***Laidlaw Performing Arts Center***

**Claudio Saunt**

**Professor of American History  
University of Georgia**



Claudio Saunt is a Richard B. Russell Professor in American History at the University of Georgia, Athens. He additionally serves as the associate director of the Institute of Native American Studies. *Unworthy Republic* (2020) provides a multilayered account of the expulsions of Native Americans from their homes in the eastern United States to territories west of the Mississippi.



# Christianity

## Symbols

### *The Fish*

Iesous Christos Theou Yips Soter  
(Jesus Christ, Son of God Savior)



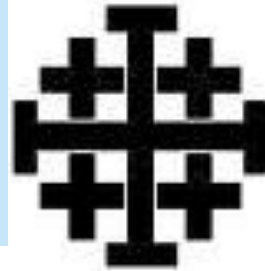
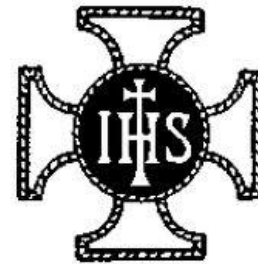
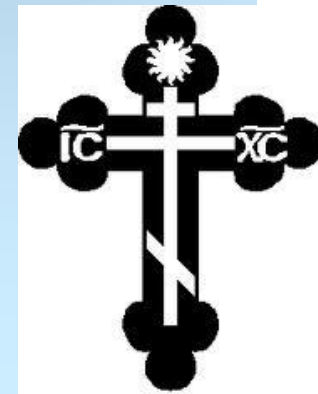
### *Chi Rho*

Christos  
(first letters in Christ)



### *IHS*

iota-eta-sigma  
(first 3 letters in Greek "Jesus")



# Christianity

## Ambrose



**Governor of Aemilia-Liguria in northern Italy**

**Bishop of Milan**

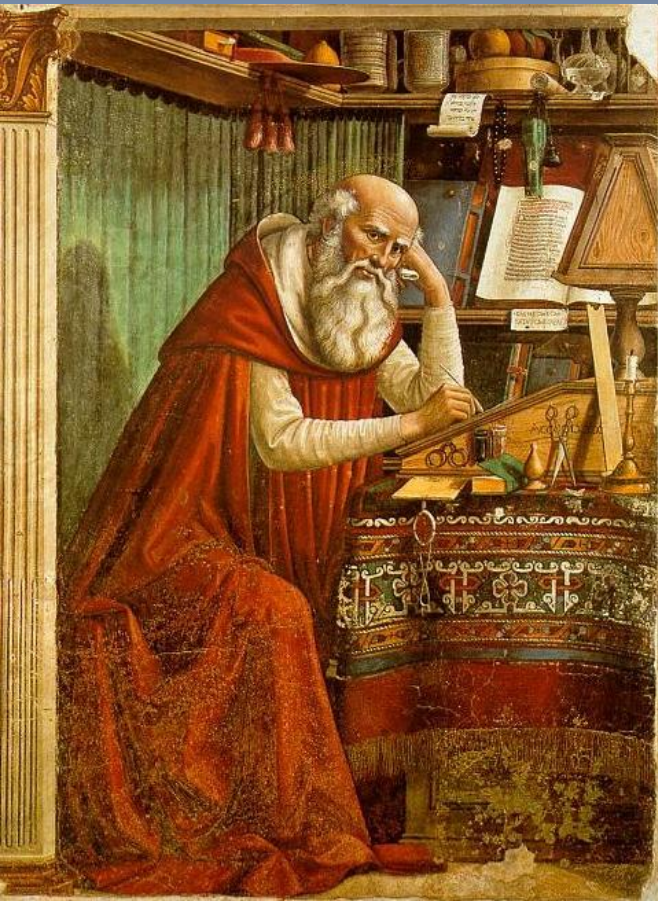
**Opposed Arianism**

**Excommunicated Emperor Theodosius  
(Theodosius does public penance)**



# Christianity

## Jerome



**Doctor of the Church / Teacher of the Faith**

**Hermit / ascetic priest**

**Latin Vulgate Bible  
“commonly used translation”**

**Basis for the Council of Trent (1545) establishing  
the canon of scripture.**

***Ignorance of the Scriptures is ignorance of Christ.*  
-- Prologue to the “Commentary on Isaiah”**



# Vulgate

***creatio*** (e.g. Genesis 1:1, Heb 9:11)

***salvatio*** (e.g. Is 37:32, Eph 2:5)

***justificatio*** (e.g. Rom 4:25, Heb 9:1)

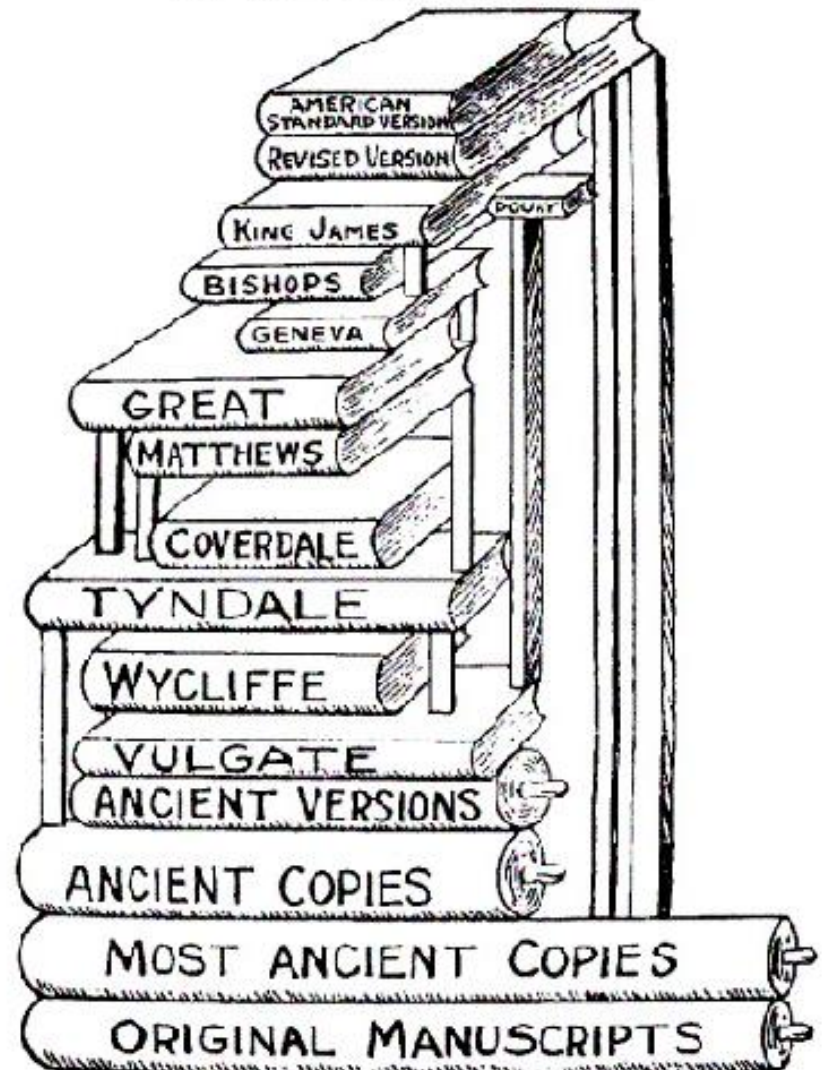
***testamentum*** (e.g. Mt 26:28)

***sanctificatio*** (1 Ptr 1:2, 1 Cor 1:30)

***regeneratio*** (Mt 19:28)

***raptura*** (1 Thes 4:17)

## THE ORIGIN AND GROWTH OF THE ENGLISH BIBLE





# *Christianity*

## **Augustine**



**Teacher of Grammar and Rhetoric**

**Church as “City of God”**

**In response to the sacking of Rome by Visigoths in 410**

**one of the theological fathers of Reformation due to his teaching on salvation and divine grace**

**“patron saint” of regular clergy who live by a monastic rule**

**Just War Theory**

# *Expansion of the Church*

## *Monasticism*

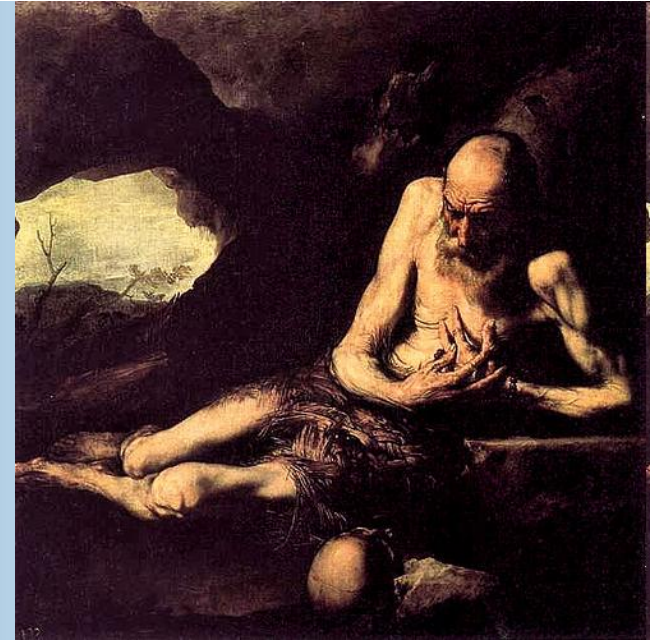
“solitary life”

Hermits

Pillars

Anchorites

Monasteries &  
Nunneries





# Expansion of the Church

## Monasticism

*ora et labora* “pray and work”

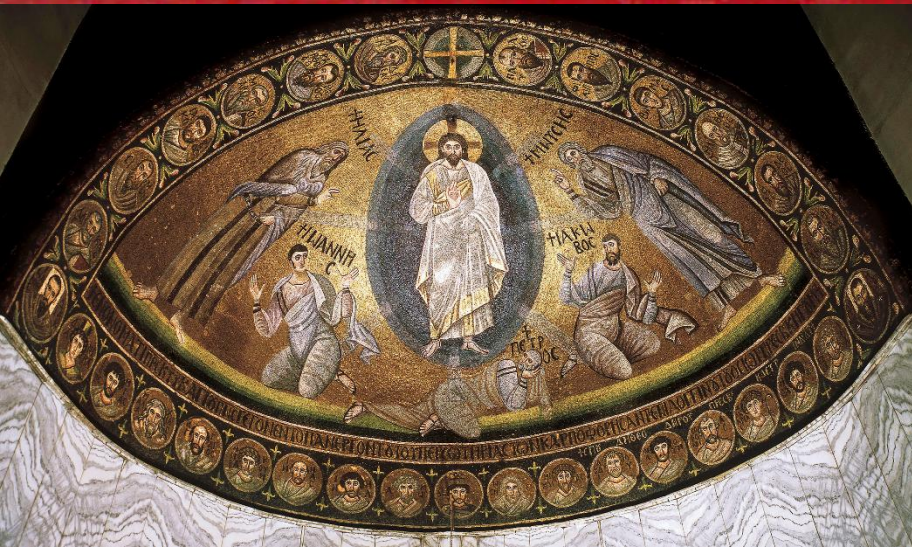
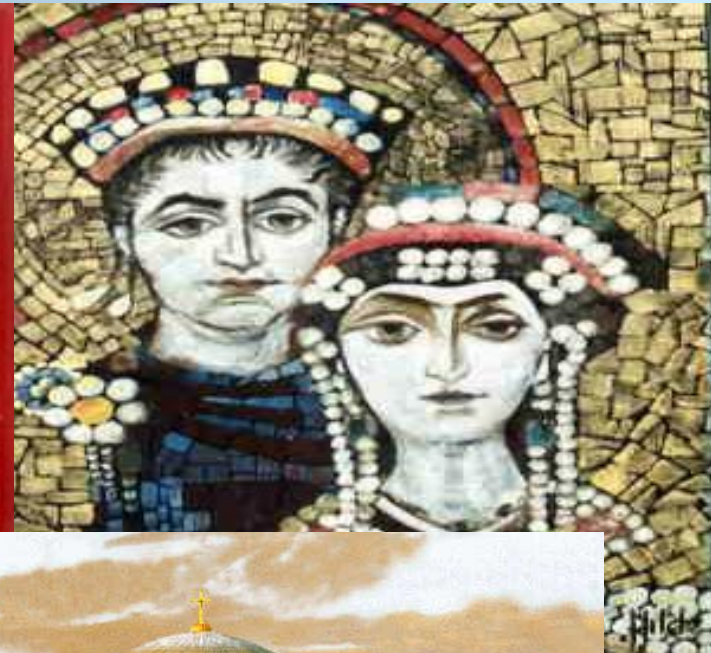


## The Rule of St. Benedict

Obedience / Humility / Infirm Brothers /  
Those Who Are Excommunicated / the  
Ordination of an Abbot / In What Order the  
Psalms are To Be Sung / Concerning the  
Amount of Drink



# Byzantine Empire





# *Justinian the Great*

(r. 527 - 565)

## *Rise to power*

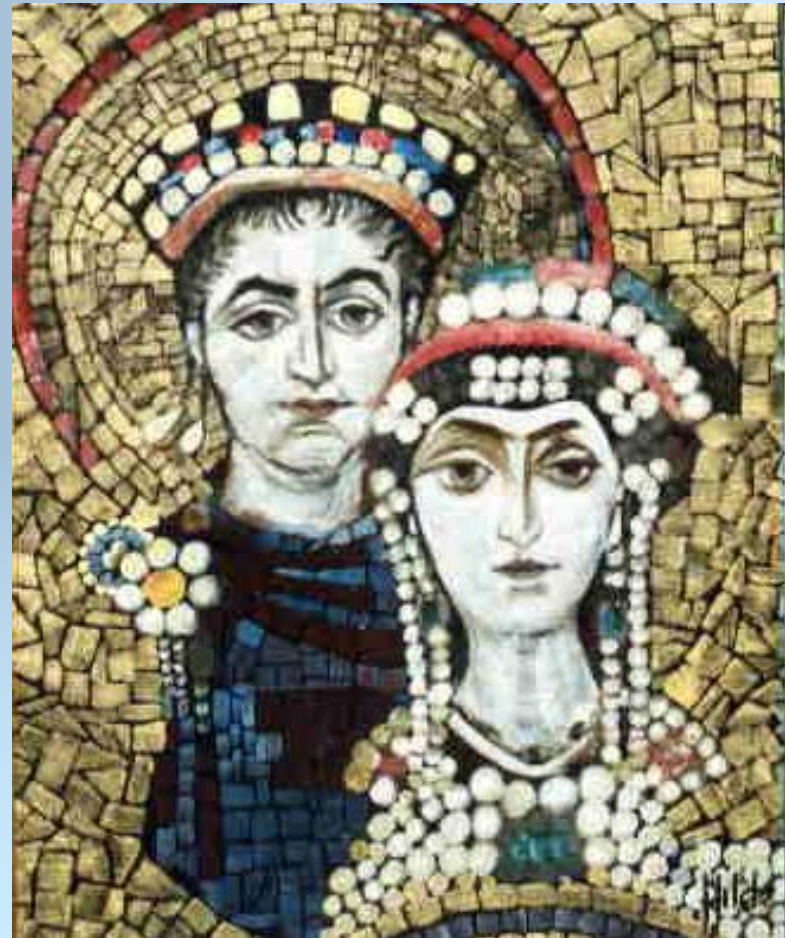
Adopted by his uncle Justin (who had risen through the army ranks and became emperor at age 70).

Tutored in wide range of subjects (uncle was illiterate).

Provided much guidance during uncle's 9 year reign.

Married Theodora (20 year his junior - 42 & 22) in 525 (after uncle passed law allowing intermarriage between social classes).

Justinian become emperor in 527 at the age of 44.





jeanne1.jpg

# *Justinian the Great*

*(r. 527 - 565)*

## *Corpus Juris Civilis* *Body of Civil Law*

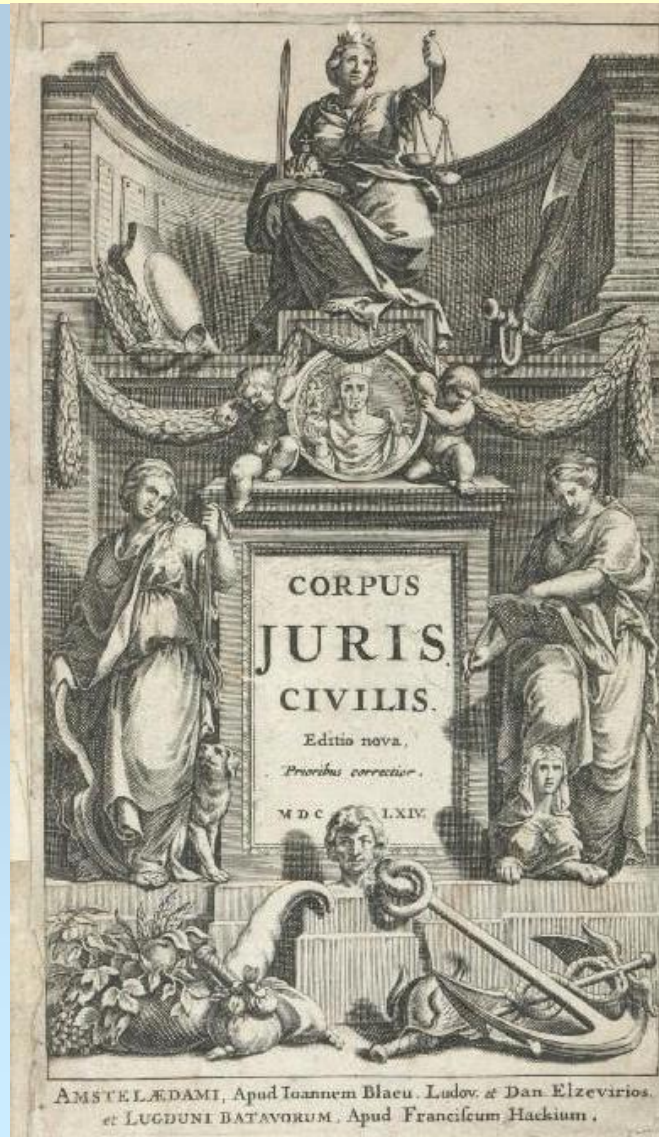
**Codex** – Imperial pronouncements having force of law

**Digesta** – collection of legal writings

**Institutiones** – student textbook

**Novellae** – new laws passed after 534 AD

*became the basis for legal systems of most modern European countries*







# *Justinian the Great*

(r. 527 - 565)

## *Nika Riots*

532 AD

Justinian was about to flee but Theodora insisted that they should stay

“Purple makes a fine winding sheet.”

The rioters were about to crown Hypatius emperor when a eunuch entered the hippodrome carrying a bag of gold and distributed it to the Blues and turned them against the Greens.

Imperial troops stormed in and killed ~30,000 rebels and executed the senators who had encouraged the riot.





# ***Justinian the Great***

***(r. 527 - 565)***

## ***Hagia Sophia Church of the Holy Wisdom of God***

***Largest cathedral in the world  
(until 1520)***

***Ransacked by Latin Christians  
During Fourth Crusade (1204)***

***Converted to mosque in 1453***

***Turned into a museum in 1935  
By first Turkish President***



# Byzantine Empire

(610 - 1071)

## Filioque

“and from the Son”

Subject of not less than 12 Church Councils

### Holy Communion

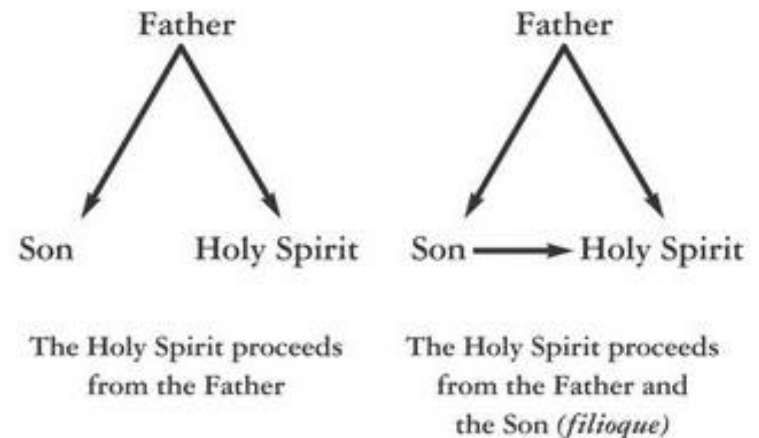
I BELIEVE in one God the Father Almighty, Maker of heaven and earth, And of all things visible and invisible: And in one Lord Jesus Christ, the only-begotten Son of God; Begotten of his Father before all worlds, God of God, Light of Light, Very God of very God; Begotten, not made; Being of one substance with the Father; By whom all things were made: Who for us men and for our salvation came down from heaven, And was incarnate by the Holy Ghost of the Virgin Mary, And was made man: And was crucified also for us under Pontius Pilate; He suffered and was buried: And the third day he rose again according to the Scriptures: And ascended into heaven, And sitteth on the right hand of the Father: And he shall come again, with glory, to judge both the quick and the dead; Whose kingdom shall have no end.

And I believe in the Holy Ghost The Lord and Giver of Life **Who proceedeth from the Father and the Son;** Who with the Father and the Son together is worshipped and glorified; Who spake by the Prophets: And I believe one Catholic and Apostolic Church: I acknowledge one Baptism for the remission of sins: And I look for the Resurrection of the dead: And the Life of the world to come. Amen.

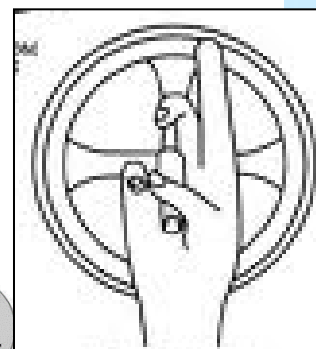
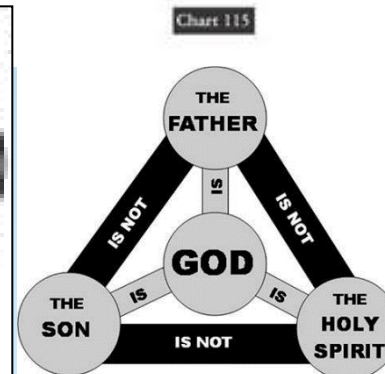


Eastern Church

Latin Church



THANES LATIN FORM

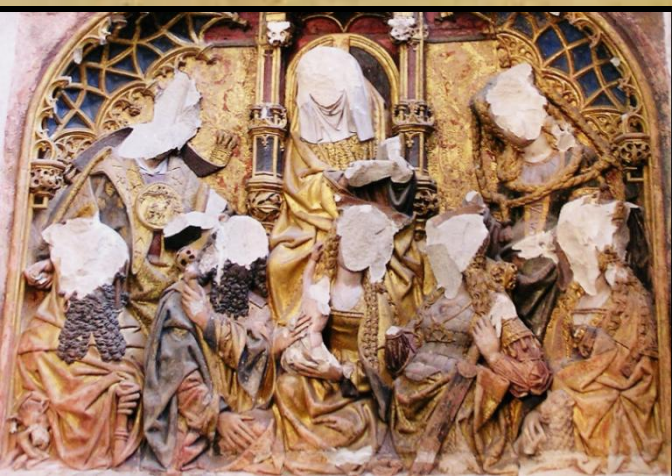


THANES GREEK FORM



# Byzantine Empire

(610 - 1071)



## Iconoclasm

*Image-breaking*  
*think “icon crashing”*

### Iconoclastic Controversy Notes

#### Latin Roman Catholic Church Western Roman Empire

- Icons Accepted
- People were illiterate and needed pictures and statues to understand the religion
- Believed praying to God through Icons was not the same as praying to idols
- Pope says icons are OK after council meets

#### Greek Eastern Orthodox Church Byzantine Empire

- Icons NOT accepted
- Believe icons = idols
- 726AD – Emperor Leo III rules icons illegal and must be destroyed
- Iconoclasts believe icons are a heresy and people caught should be excommunicated
- Iconoclasts destroyed icons = Byzantine Art

**\*CHURCH SPLITS in 1054 AD = Great Schism \***

# The Byzantine Empire

CHANGE  
TO  
DOCTRINE

Protestants continuously  
splinter and split into  
thousands of groups

Dogmas of Papal  
Infallibility and  
Immaculate Conception  
are added

Martin Luther  
launches the  
Reformation

Pope Benedict VIII  
mandates celibacy for  
priests

"The Great  
Schism"

Thousands of Denominations

Protestantism

The Roman Catholic Church

The Anglican Communion

Henry VIII of England  
severs ties with Rome

THE UNDIVIDED CHURCH

THE UNCHANGED ORTHODOX CHURCH

33

325

787

1054

1139

1517

1529

1854

TODAY

The Seven  
Great Councils

The Crusades

The Reformation

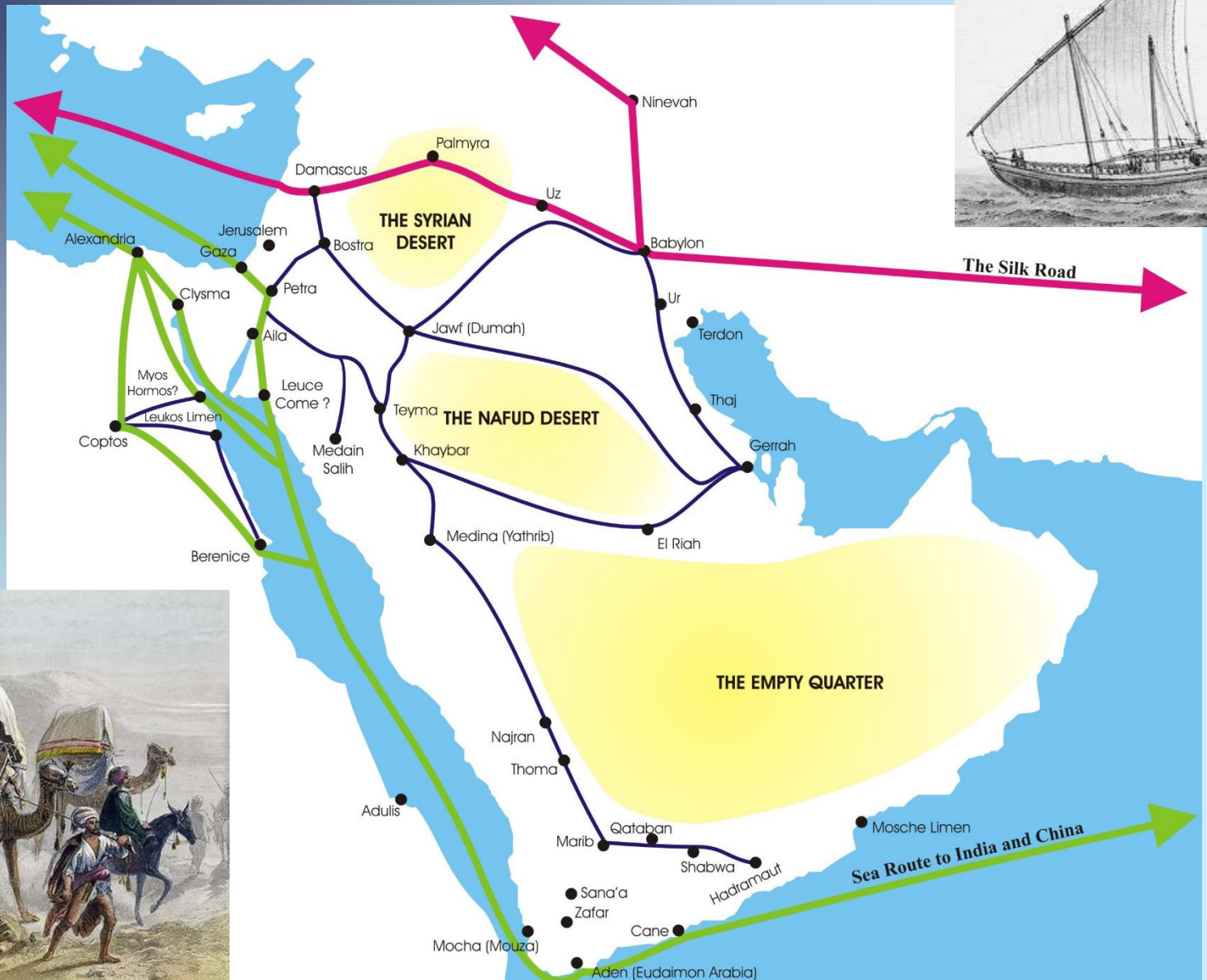
TIME



**What do  
YOU  
Know About  
ISLAM?**



# Islam – It's Beginnings





# Islam – “Submission to God”



## *Islam – It's Beginnings*

- 571 Birth of Muhammad**
- 610 Vision of Gabriel in cave**
- 613 Preaches in Mecca**
- 622 Moves from Mecca to Medina (beginning of Islam)**
- 632 Death of Muhammad**





# Islam — *“Submission to God”*

## Koran

(Qur'an)

“the recitation”

Allah is its true author

Received orally by Muhammad

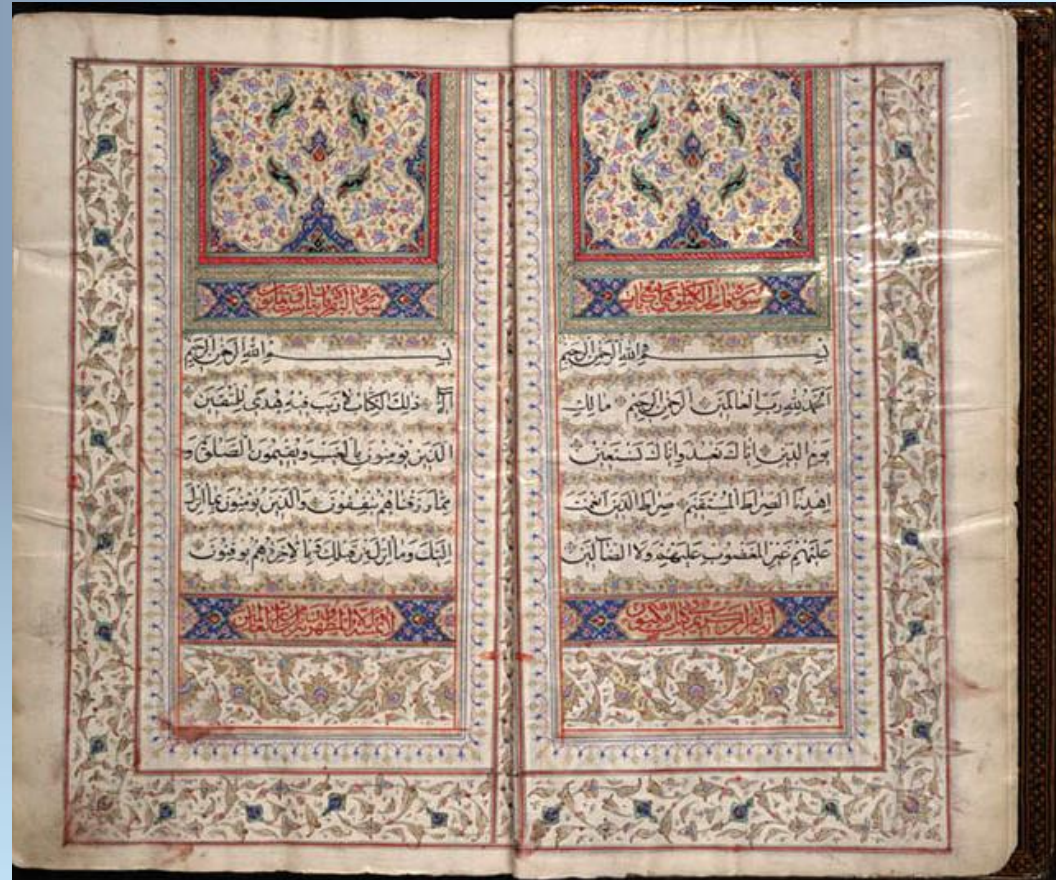
From 610 to 632

Written by companions in 651-2

Oldest copy dates from ~710

114 chapters (Sura)

Contains stories of people and events recorded in bible  
(but differ in many details).



# *Next Up... Chapter 7-B - Islam*

## 5 Pillars of Islam

1. Shahadah (Faith)



2. Salah (Prayer)



3. Zakat (Charity)

MuhammadiSite.com



4. Sawm (Fasting)



5. Hajj (Pilgrimage)

