



## ***Chapter 12-B***

### ***Age of the Renaissance***



**Wayne E. Sirmon**

**HI 101 – Western Civilization**

# HI-101 Western Civilization I

Nov. 3	On-Line Quiz (Ch. 12) – <i>Friday</i>
Nov. 6	Review Session (TBD)
Nov. 7	<b>Exam Three</b> (Ch. 9-12)
Nov. 12	On-Line Quiz (Ch. 13)
Nov. 16	Article Approval ( <b>if needed</b> )
<b>Nov 21 &amp; 23</b>	<b>Thanksgiving Holidays</b>
Nov. 29	On-Line Quiz (Ch. 14)
Nov. 30	Article Review Four (if needed) – <b>DUE</b>
Dec. 7	Final Exam (Ch. 13-14)

***Chapter 12 – The Age of the Renaissance***

**John Wycliffe (ca. 1320-1384)**

*Martin Luther read his book*

**Church had become too remote from the People**

**complicated doctrines**

**service in “unknown tongue”**

**Pope is FRENCH**

**Church avoids taxes**

**needed to fight FRENCH**

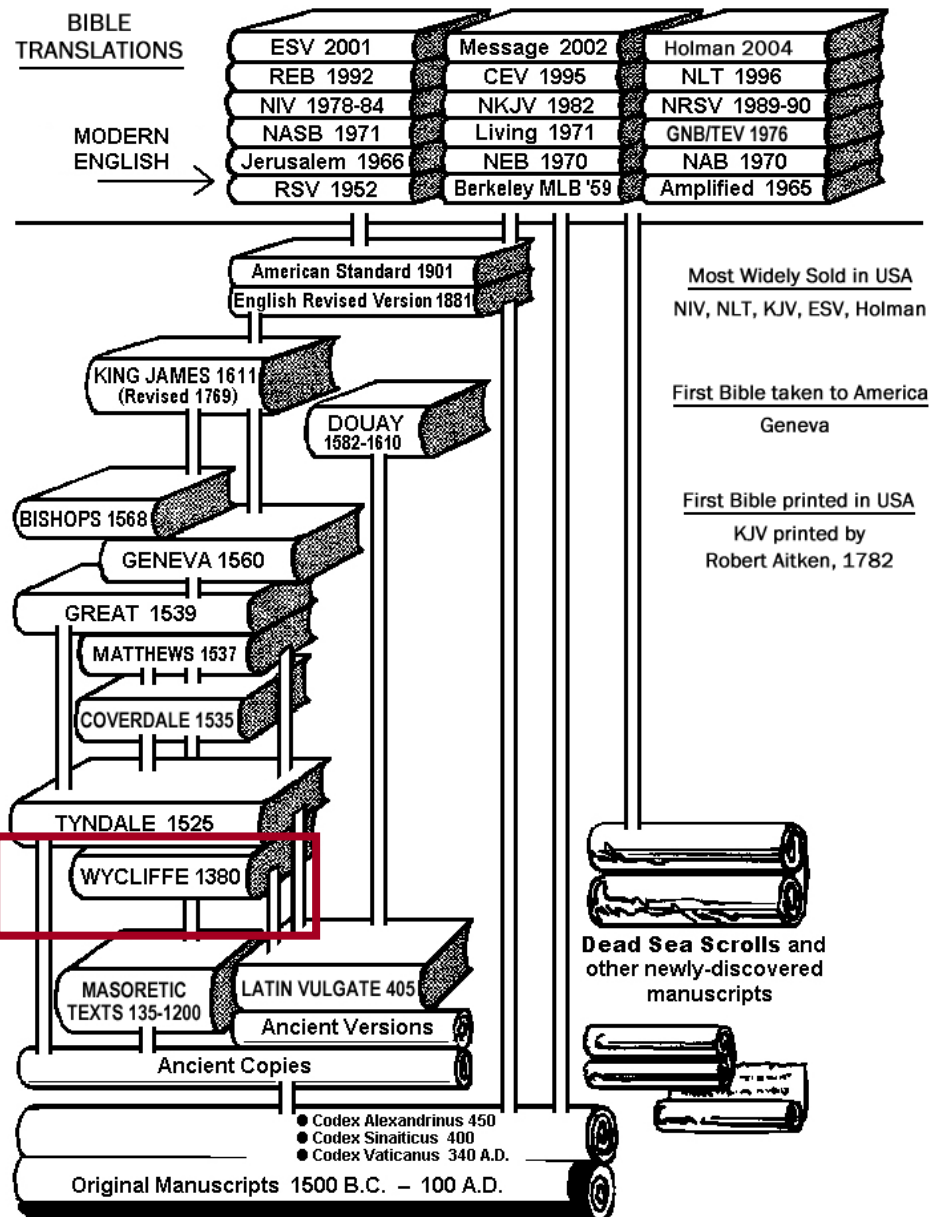


## Chapter 12 – *The Age of the Renaissance*

### John Wycliffe Translation of the Bible



And God seide,  
Be maad lizt;  
and maad is lizt

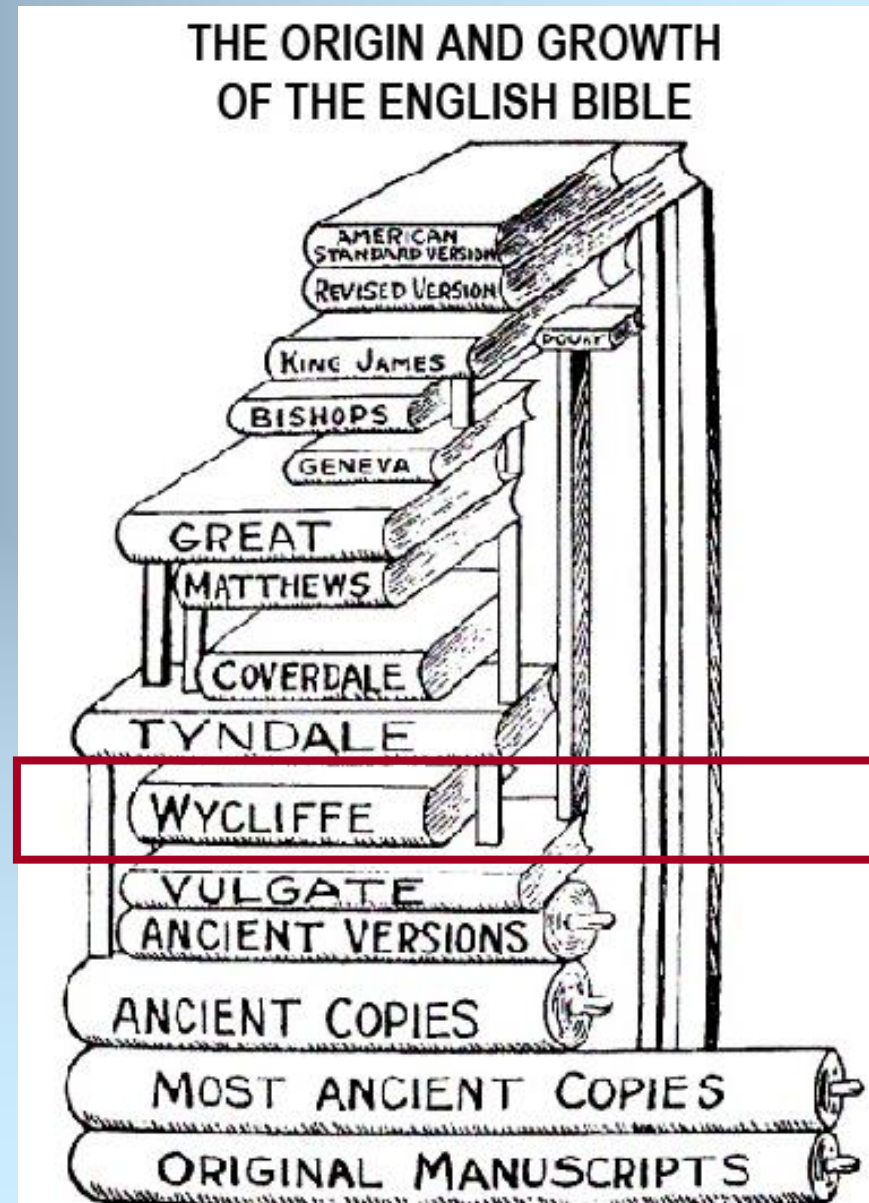


## Chapter 12 – *The Age of the Renaissance*

### John Wycliffe

#### Translation of the Bible

ASV	1901
RV (British)	1881
KJV	1611
Douay	1582
Bishops'	1568
Great	1539
Tyndale	1525
Wycliffe	1382 - 1395
Vulgate	390 - 405



***Chapter 12 – The Age of the Renaissance***

**John Wycliffe**

**(ca. 1320-1384)**

**Transubstantiation “Real Presence”**

**the change of the substance of host bread and sacramental wine into the substance of the Body and Blood of Jesus in the Eucharist, while all that is accessible to the senses (accidents) remains as before.**



***“This is my Body...”***

***“Do this in Remembrance of ME”***

## Chapter 12 – *The Age of the Renaissance*

### John Wycliffe (ca. 1320-1384)

*The Council of Constance declared Wycliffe (on 4 May 1415) a stiff-necked heretic and under the ban of the Church. It was decreed that his books be burned and his remains be exhumed.*



**Body was dug up in 1428, 44 years after death  
Body burned and ashes dumped into the River Swift**

## Chapter 12 – *The Age of the Renaissance*

### Jan Hus (ca. 1369-1415)

Bohemian (Czech Priest)

#### Setting the Stage:

Papal Schism

writings of Wycliffe

selling of indulgences to fund Crusade against Naples

Priests act as a class apart from laypersons



Communion under  
both species



## Chapter 12 – *The Age of the Renaissance*

### Jan Hus (ca. 1369-1415)

Council of Constance (again)  
Summoned to defend his  
view

Granted safe passage ...  
but...

Condemned as heretic and  
burned at the stake

Supporter Jerome of Prague  
is burned on same stake



## Chapter 12 – *The Age of the Renaissance*

### Hussite War (1420-1434)

Jan Zazka  
John of the Chalice

Innovations in tactics,  
armored wagons,  
gunpowder

“only a minor dent in the  
Unity of the Church”

Until Chapter 13...



### 4 articles of Prague

- wine and bread
- simony punished
- Word of God preached without hindrance
- end extensive wealth of priests

**Simony:** the act of selling church offices and roles or sacred things.

## Chapter 12 – *The Age of the Renaissance*

### Renaissance ≠ Peace

#### Warfare in Italy

Peace of Lodi (1454-1494)

Milan invited French to intervene

Other Italian states turned to Spain.

Result: 15 years of war & sack of Rome (1527)



#### Warfare in England

“War of the Roses” (1455-1487)

Richard of York captured King Henry VI,

Richard tries to claim throne but KIA

Infighting, deaths, desertions follow

Result is Henry Tudor (Henry VII) is king in 1487

House of Tudor will reign until 1603 death of Elizabeth



## Chapter 12 – *The Age of the Renaissance*

# Conquest of Constantinople 1453

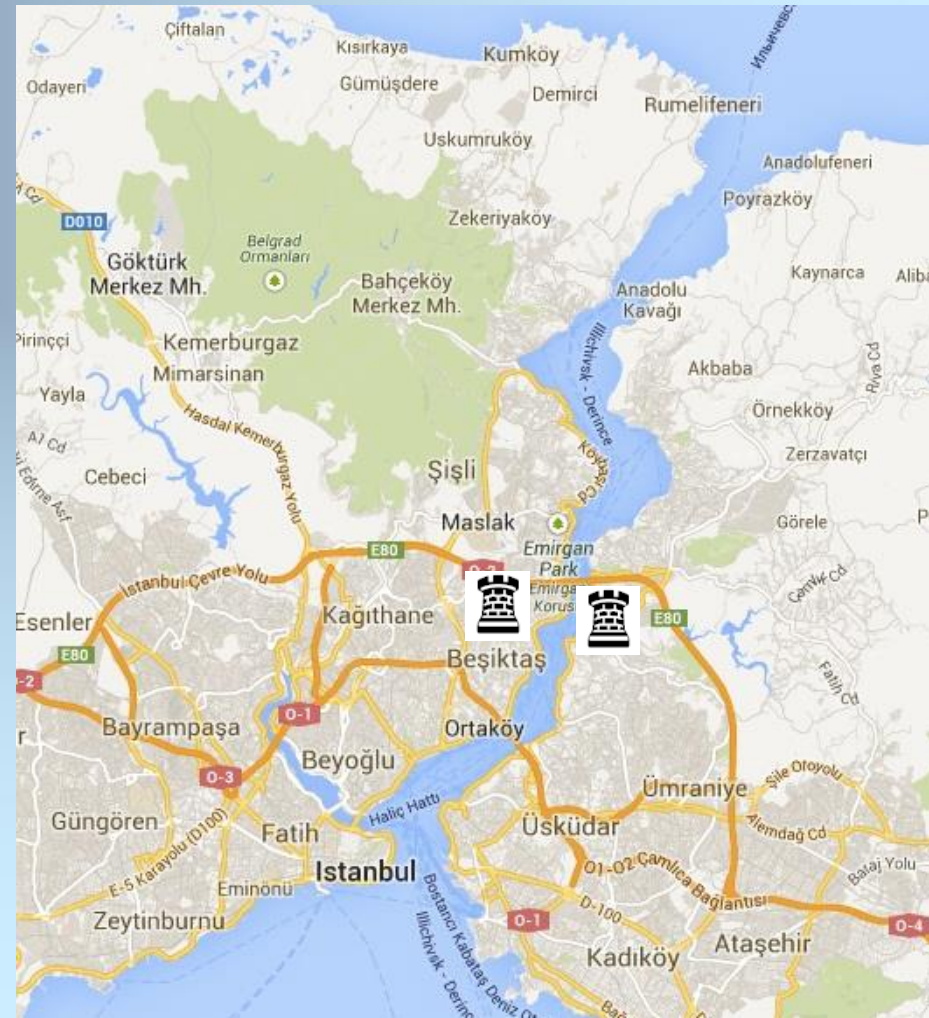
Sultan Mehmed II (21 y.o.)

Builds fortress north of city to control strait – 1452

Constantine XI asks for help but Catholic Europe/Pope not interested – busy with own wars

Chain harbor entrance, repair Land Wall (12 miles long)

7,000 defenders (+ 50,000 civilians)



## Chapter 12 – *The Age of the Renaissance*

# Conquest of Constantinople 1453

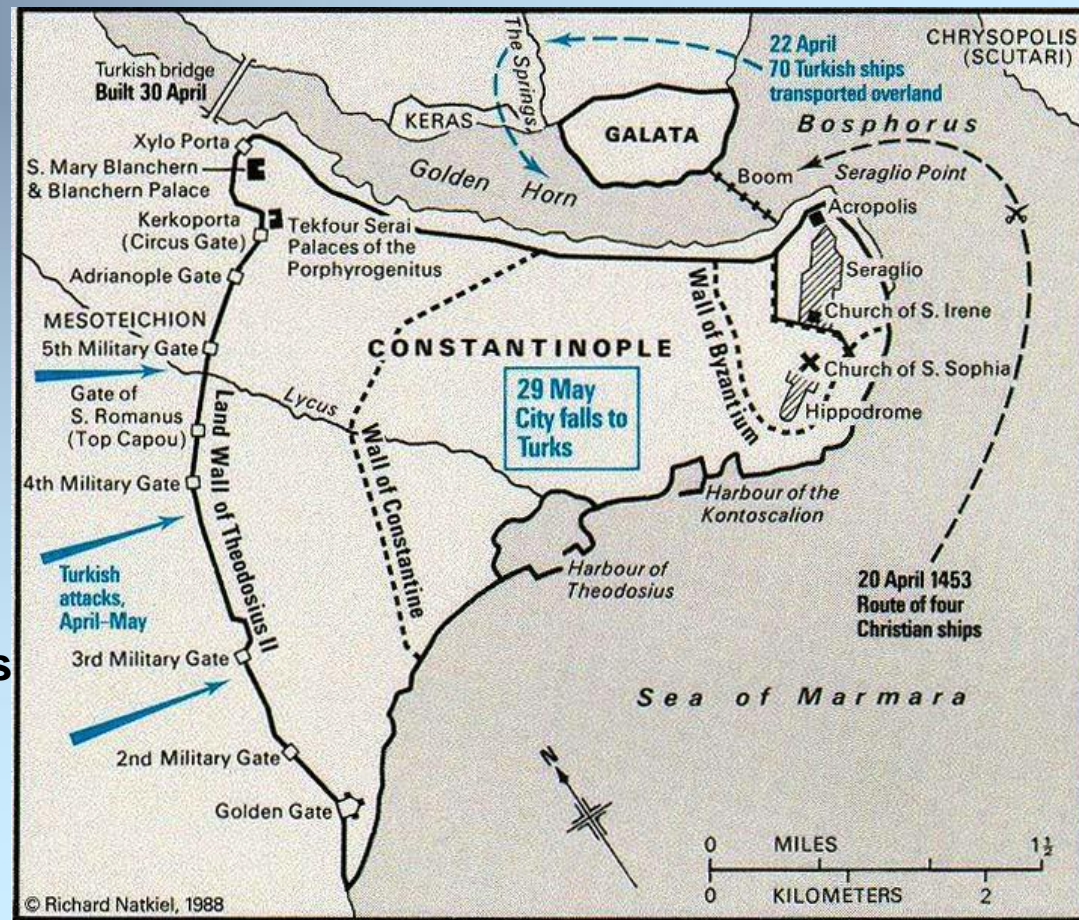
50-80,000 Ottoman soldiers  
(5-10,000 Janissaries)  
120 ships

Cannon – 600 lb. stone ball with 1  
mile range (60 oxen team  
3 hours to reload

Siege last 53 days (6 Apr – 29 May)

Mehmed orders road of greased logs  
and rolled ships into golden horn.

Fireships/40 impaled/260 executed



***Chapter 12 – The Age of the Renaissance***

# Conquest of Constantinople 1453

Several frontal assaults  
Sappers attempt to mine under the walls. Byzantines dig counter-mines and attack miners.

First and second assault waves were inferior troops. Final wave were Janissaries.

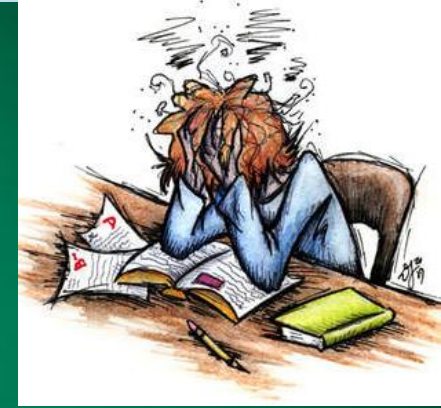
Genoese general in charge of defense wounded causing soldiers to panic.

3 days of plunder, rape and murder



*Next Up... EXAM THREE*

*Chapters 9 - 12*



EXAM  
Alert

