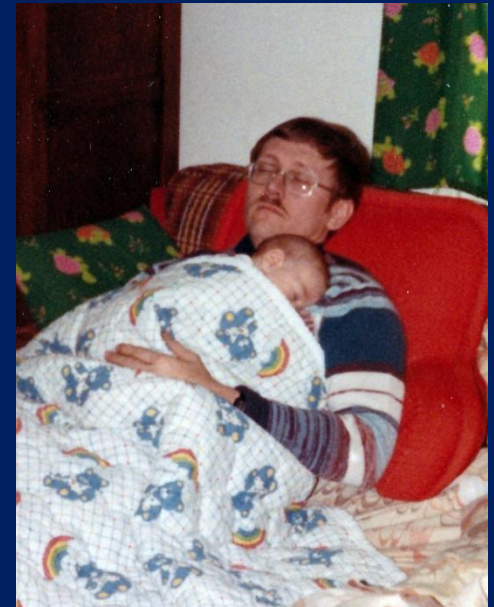




Chapter 9-B & a bit of 10

The High Middle Ages



Wayne E. Sirmon

HI-101 Western Civilization I

Oct. 22 On-Line Quiz (Ch. 10)

**Oct. 28 Article 3 Approved
Stallworth Lecture (USA)**



Oct. 29 On-Line Quiz (Ch. 11)

Nov. 4 Article 3 Due

Nov. 5 On-Line Quiz (Ch. 12)

Nov. 10 Review Session – 2-4 pm

Nov. 11 EXAM 3 (Chapters 9-12)

Extra Credit

*University of South Alabama
Department of History*

2025

Stallworth Lecture

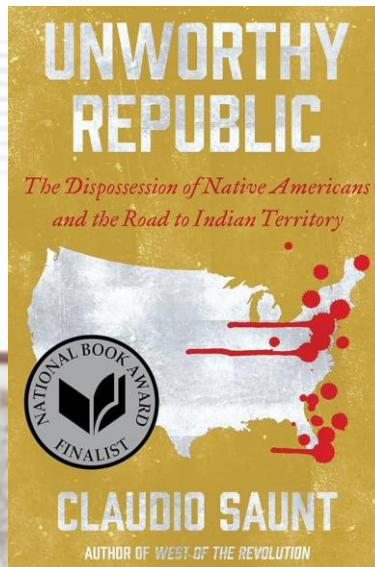


***Tuesday, October 28
7:00 p.m.***

Laidlaw Performing Arts Center

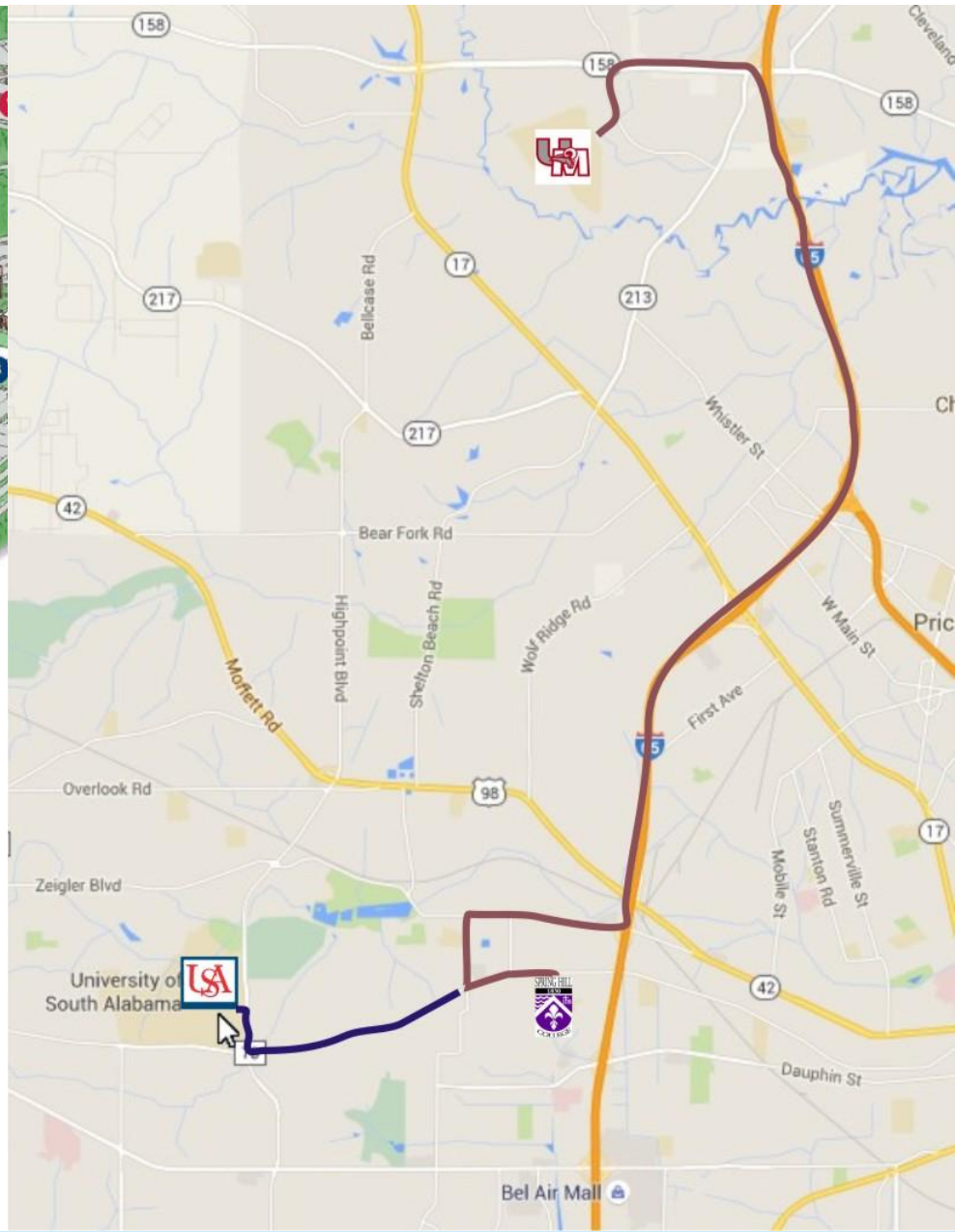
Claudio Saunt

**Professor of American History
University of Georgia**



Claudio Saunt is a Richard B. Russell Professor in American History at the University of Georgia, Athens. He additionally serves as the associate director of the Institute of Native American Studies. *Unworthy Republic* (2020) provides a multilayered account of the expulsions of Native Americans from their homes in the eastern United States to territories west of the Mississippi.

HI-101 Western Civilization I



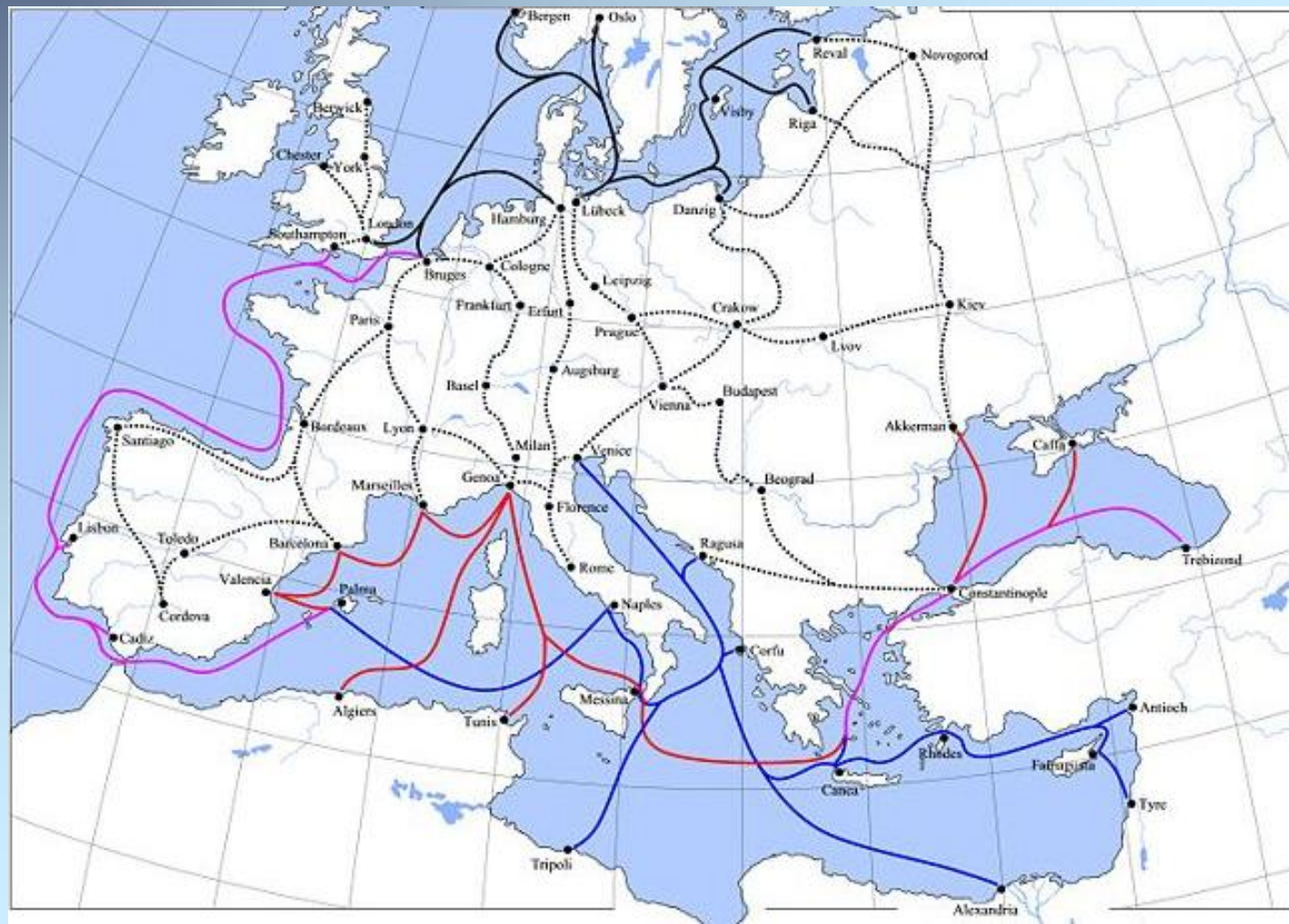
Chapter 9 – *The Making of Europe*

Commercial Expansion

Mediterranean

Baltic

Overland

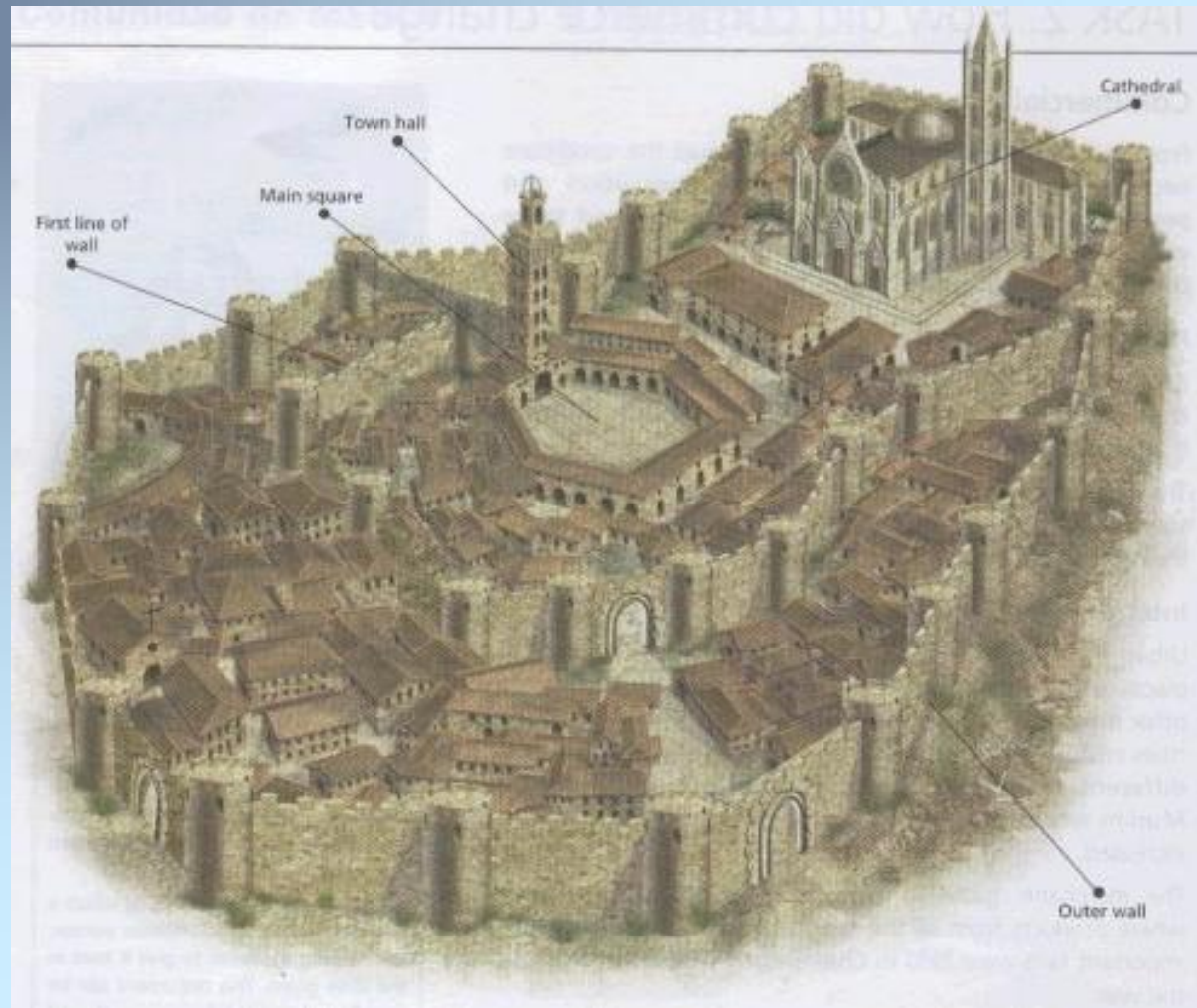


Chapter 9 – The Making of Europe

Rebirth of Urban Life

**Shift from
Administrative/bishops**

**To
Trading centers**



Chapter 9 – High Middle Ages

Monastic and Cathedral Schools



“Masters” lecture

Wandering scholars

(teachers and students)



Chapter 9 – High Middle Ages

University Life

Colleges provided meals, housing and libraries

Students – minor church orders

“Town and Gown”



Chapter 9 – High Middle Ages

Scholasticism

Logic and the classics

Peter Abelard

Sic et Non - Yes and No

Page 266

*“For by doubting,
we come to inquiry
and through inquiring
we perceive the truth.”*



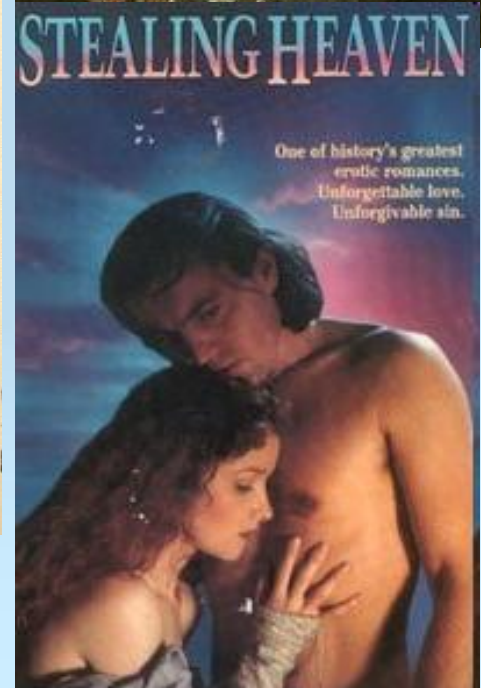
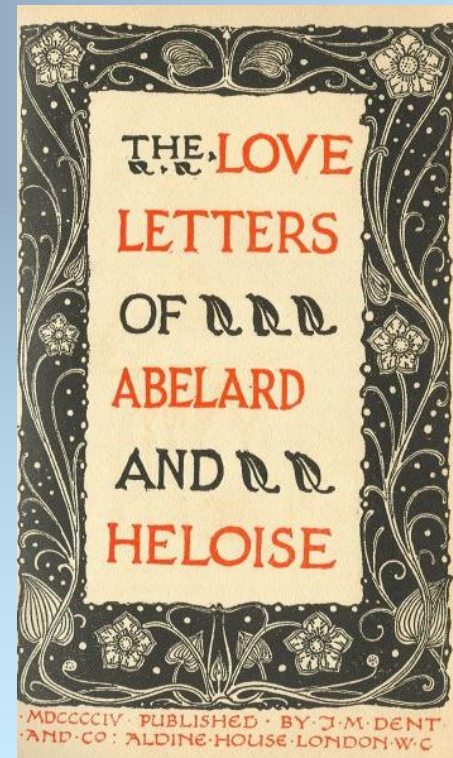
Chapter 9 – *High Middle Ages*

Scholasticism

Logic and the classics

Peter Abelard
And
Heloise

Historia Calamitatum
Stories of my Calamities



Chapter 9 – Cultural developments

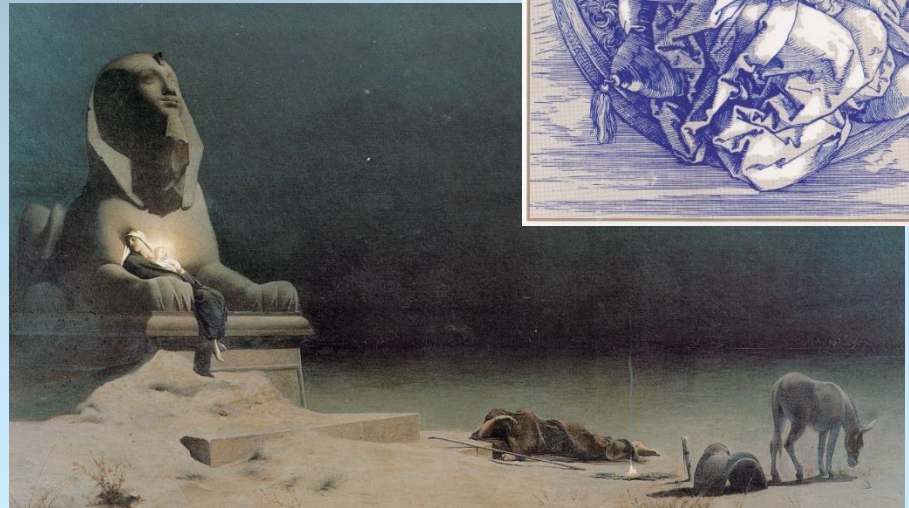
Spiritual Approaches to Knowledge

Worship (Veneration) of Mary

The feminine nature of God

Women's Spirituality

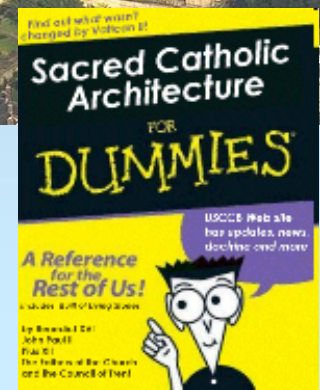
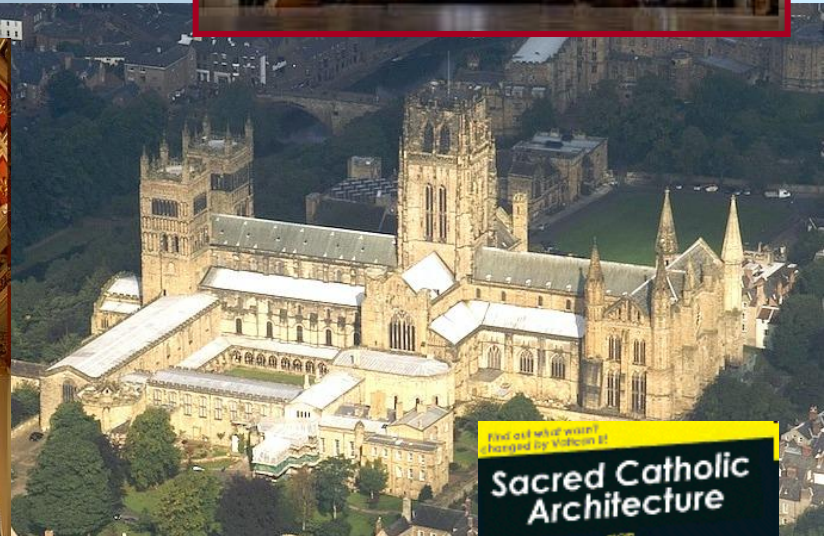
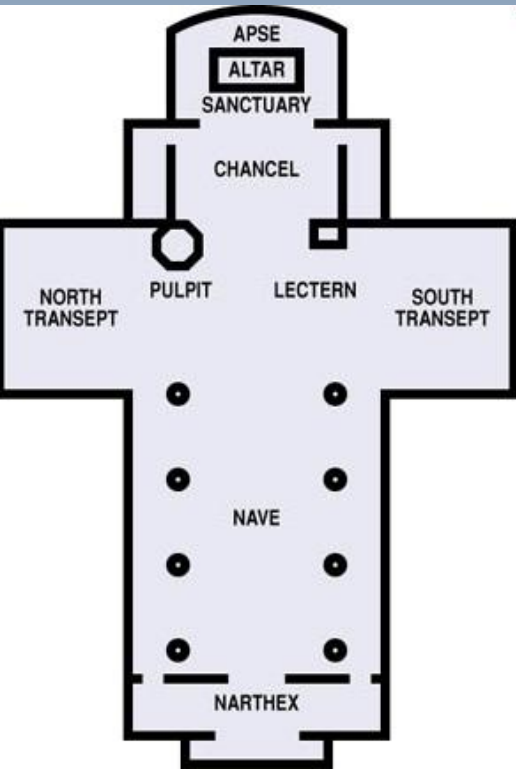
Mystical visions



Chapter 9 – *High Middle Ages*

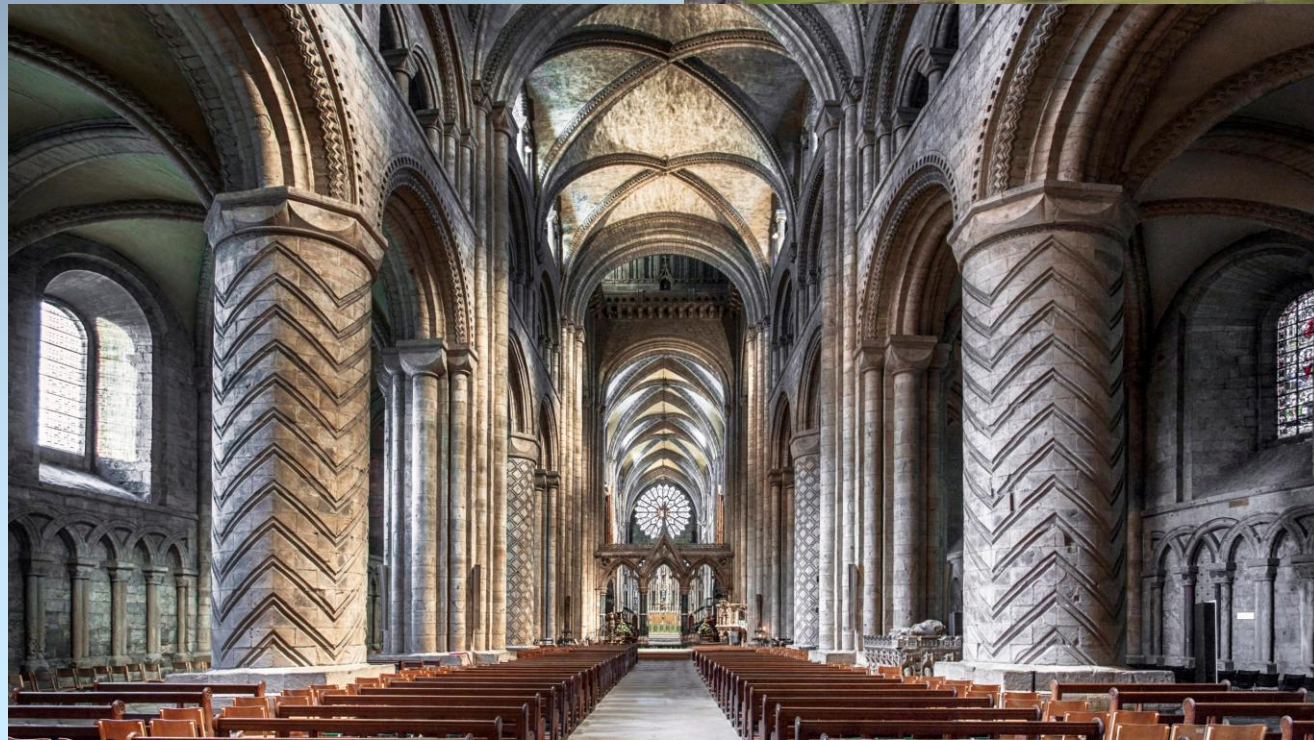
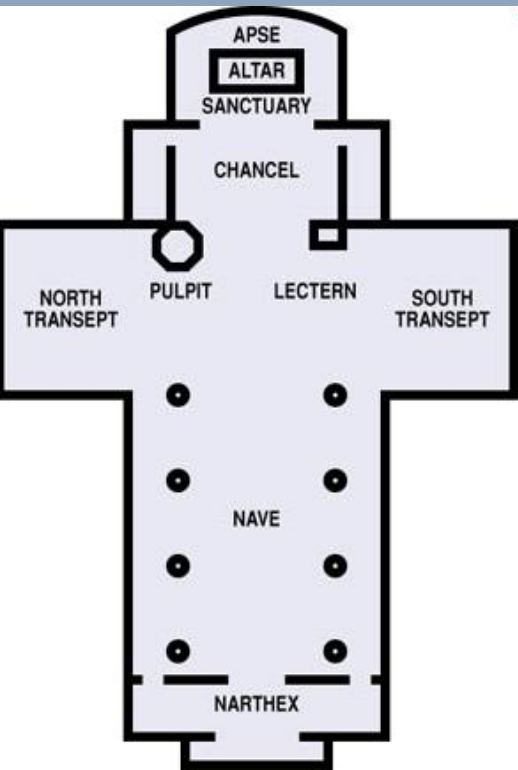
Church Architecture

From Romanesque to Gothic

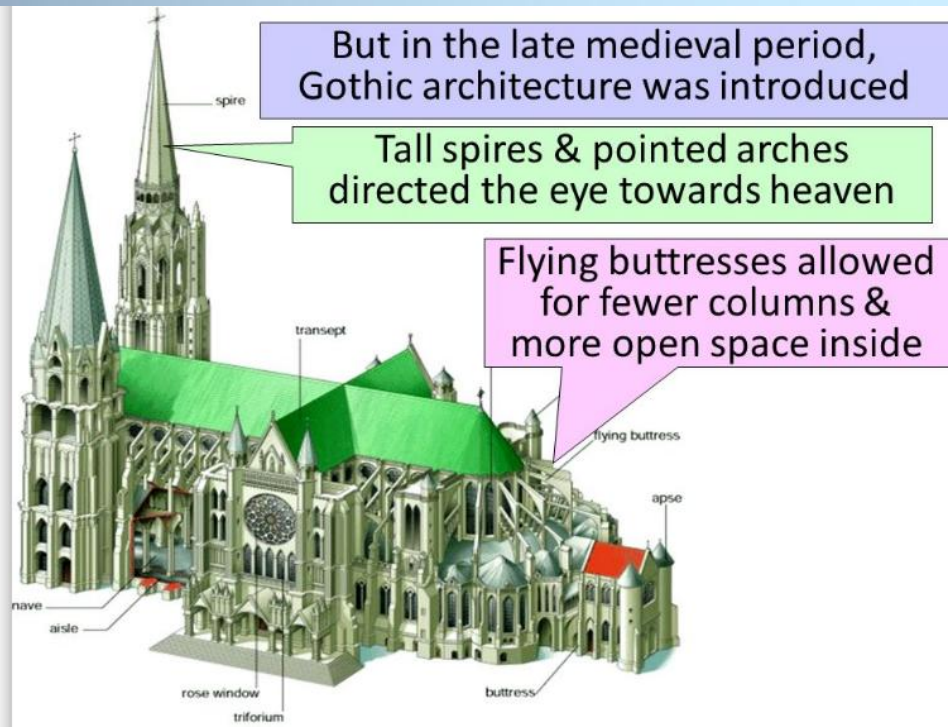


Chapter 9 – High Middle Ages

Church Architecture Romanesque



Church Architecture Gothic



Chapter 10 – *The Rise of Kingdoms*

Viking siege of Paris 885-6

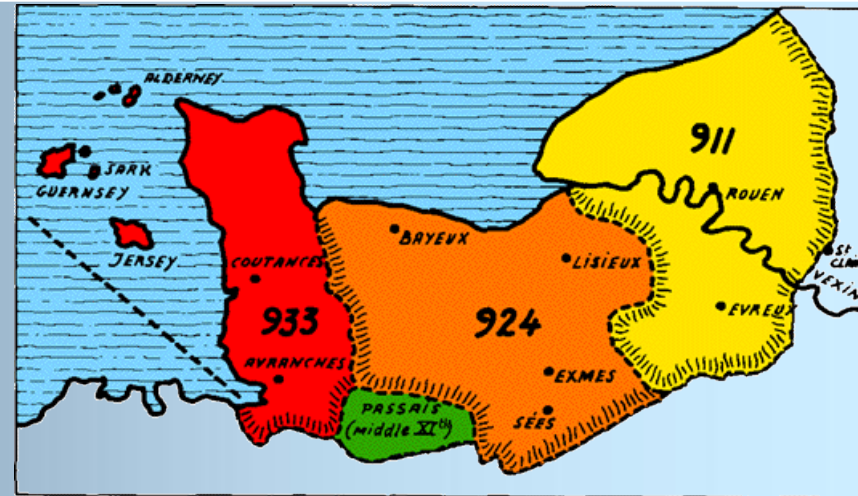
700 ships & 30,000 men

Charles the Fat

Viking raids on Seine River since 820.

Paid 5,000 livres by Charles the Bald in 876

Rollo given Normandy by Charles the Simple
to keep out (really) bad Vikings 912



Chapter 10 – *The Rise of Kingdoms*

The Norman Conquest (1066)

The creation of England as we know it.



Chapter 10 – *The Rise of Kingdoms*

Battle of Hastings

Harald Hardrada and Tostig (Bro. of Harold) defeated at Battle of Stamford Bridge.

Harold returns to south the defend against William the bastard/conqueror



Chapter 10 – The Rise of Kingdoms

Battle of Hastings

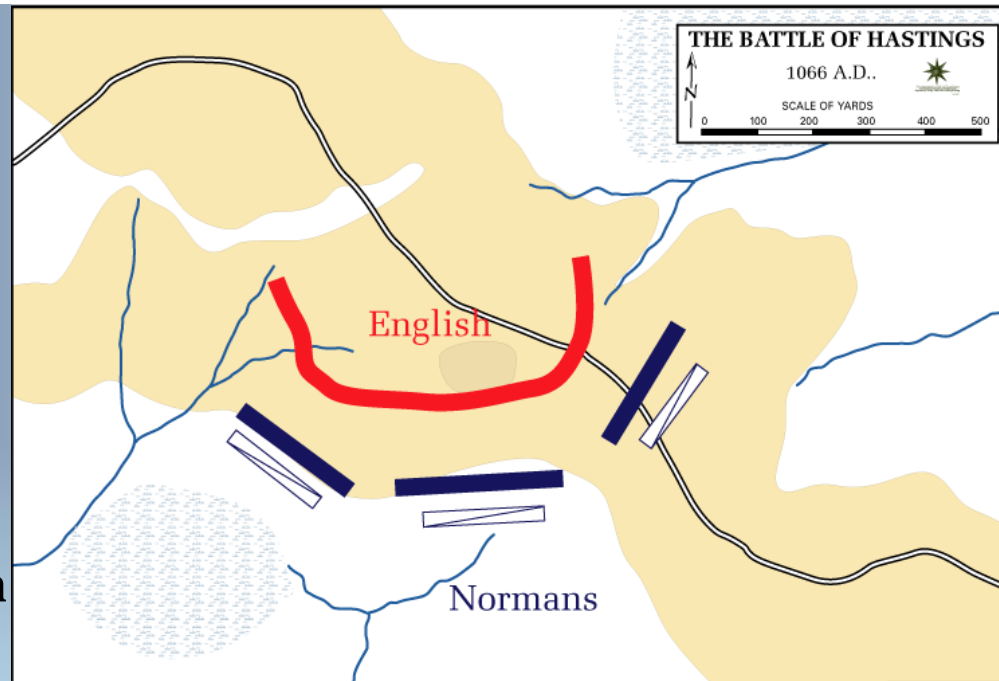
Norman archers not effective.

English shieldwall holds against infantry and cavalry.

Normans left breaks and runs. English loose discipline and pursue.

William and knights counter-attack with success. Orders archers to fire “indirect” over shieldwall.

Harold hit in eye, William charges through line and Harold is killed.



Chapter 10 – The Rise of Kingdoms

The Norman Empire

At its greatest extent ca. 1380 AD

Status: Composite Monarchy
Informal Empire



Ruling Dynasty: House of Normandy

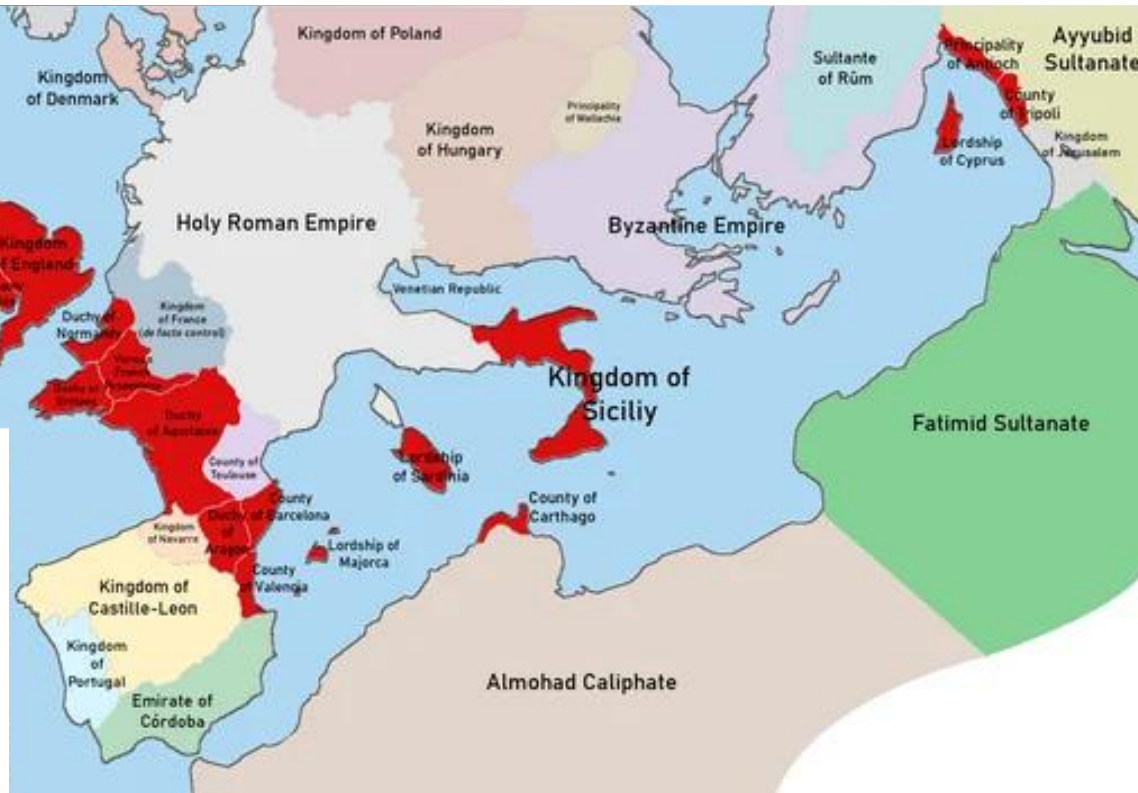
Capital: Falaise, Normandy

Languages: Latin (official), Norman French, Old French, Middle English, Old Catalan, Old Sicilian, Arabic, Zarphtic, others

Religion: Catholic (official), Greek Orthodox, Sunni Islam, Judaism

Historical Era: Middle Ages

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| - Norman Conquest of England | 1066 AD |
| - Norman Conquest of Italy | ca. 1000 - 1200 AD |
| - William III inherits Aquitaine | 1143 AD |
| - Norman Crusade | 1193- 1202 AD |
| - Baldwin IV inherits Sicily | 1230 AD |



William of Normandy

King of England & Duke of Normandy

(vassal to King of France)

Doomsday Book

20% of English land “Royal”

Chapter 10 – *The Rise of Kingdoms*

Back to “English” Kings

Henry II (r. 1154-1189)

Exchequer

Itinerant Justices

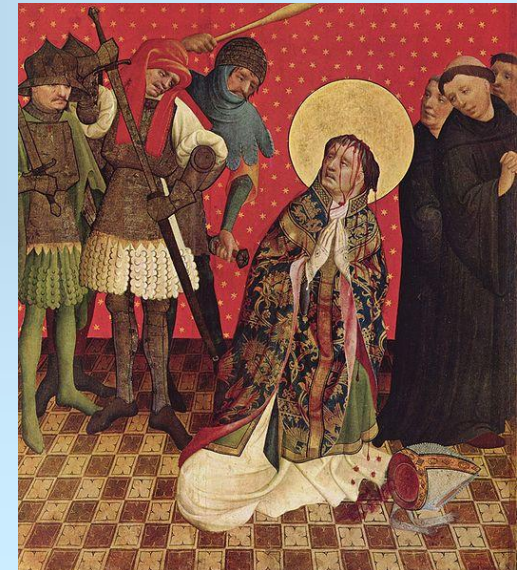
“12 Good Men”

Common Law



Thomas Becket
church vs civil justice

“Who will free me of this priest?”



Chapter 10 – *The Rise of Kingdoms*

England and Parliament (*conversation*)

Meetings with Great Council (*barons and clergy*)

Edward I

1265 include knights and burgesses
to be summoned on matters of taxes

1341 House of Lords / Commons



Chapter 10 – *The Rise of Kingdoms*

Cultural developments

England

Magna Carta

1215

(1216, 1217, 1225, 1297)



Next Up... Chapter 10 More Kings and stuff

