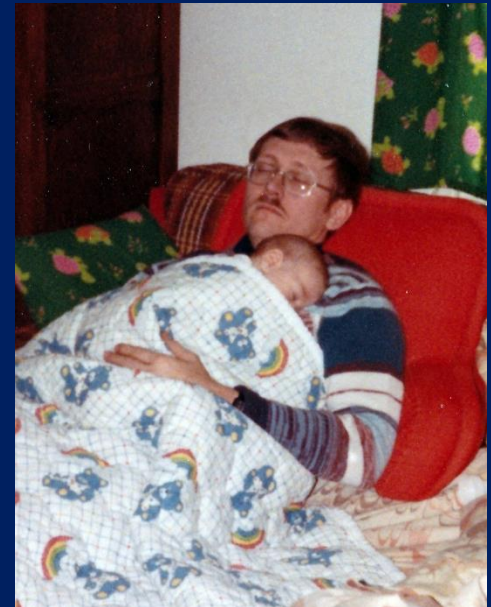




# ***Chapter 9-B & a bit of 10***

## ***The High Middle Ages***



**Wayne E. Sirmon**

# HI-101 Western Civilization I

<b>Oct. 22</b>	<b>On-Line Quiz (Ch. 10)</b>
<b>Oct. 24</b>	<b>Article approval <b>Deadline</b></b>
<b>Oct. 29</b>	<b>On-Line Quiz (Ch. 11)</b>
<b>Oct. 31</b>	<b>Article Three – <b>DUE</b></b>
<b>Nov. 3</b>	<b>On-Line Quiz (Ch. 12) – <i>Friday</i></b>
<b>Nov. 7</b>	<b>Exam Three (Ch. 9-12)</b>

*Stallworth Lecture Series*

**October 25 – USA campus**

**Jefferson Cowie, Ph.D.**

Professor of History, Vanderbilt University

2023 Pulitzer Prize for History

*Freedom's Dominion:*

*A Saga of White Resistance to Federal Power*

## *Chapter 9 – High Middle Ages*

### Monastic and Cathedral Schools



**“Masters” lecture**

**Wandering scholars**

(teachers and students)



## *Chapter 9 – High Middle Ages*

### University Life

Colleges provided meals, housing and libraries

Students – minor church orders

“Town and Gown”



## Chapter 9 – *High Middle Ages*

### Scholasticism

Logic and the classics

Peter Abelard

*Sic et Non - Yes and No*

Page 266

*“For by doubting,  
we come to inquiry  
and through inquiring  
we perceive the truth.”*



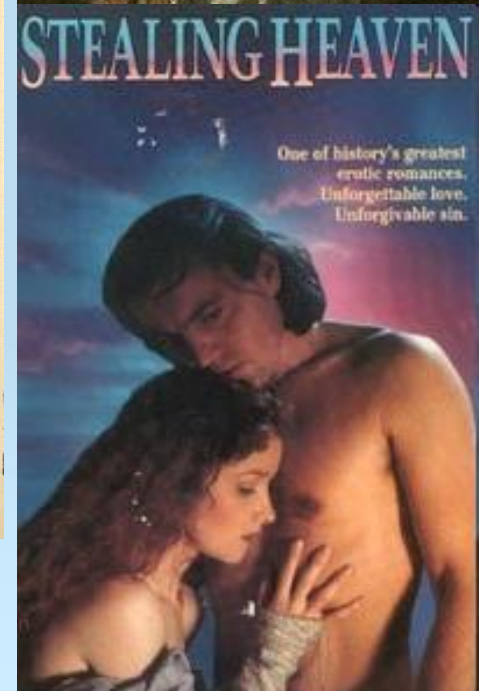
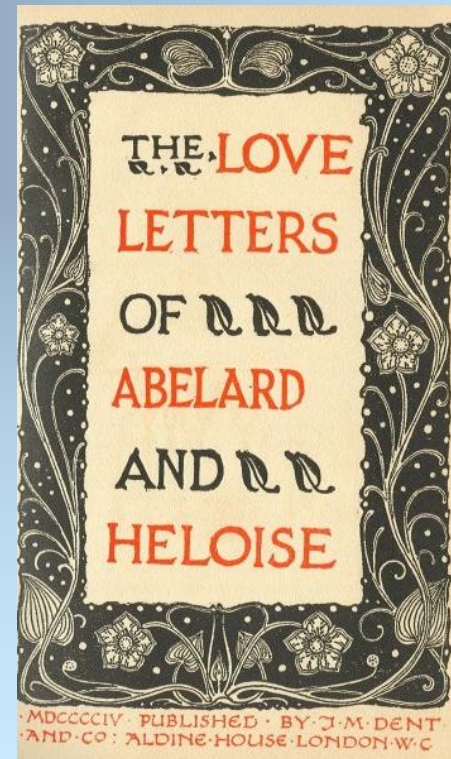
## Chapter 9 – *High Middle Ages*

### Scholasticism

Logic and the classics

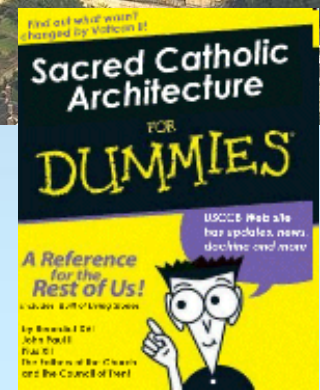
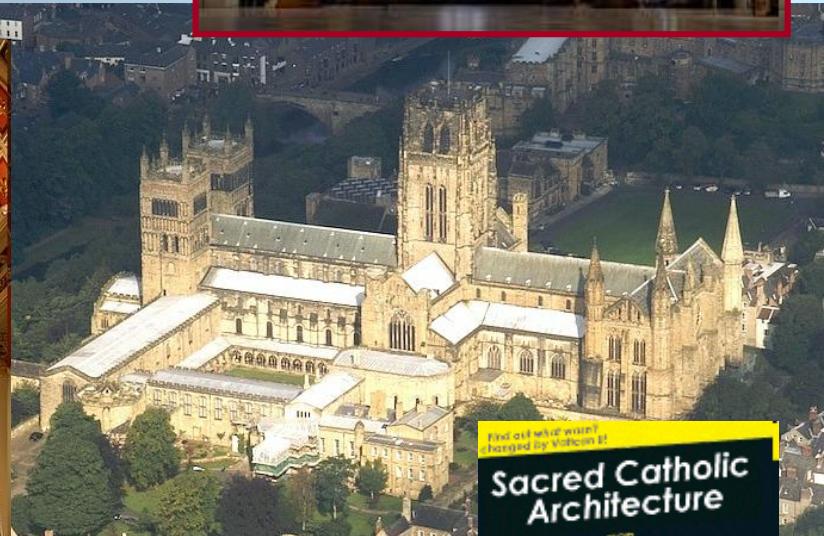
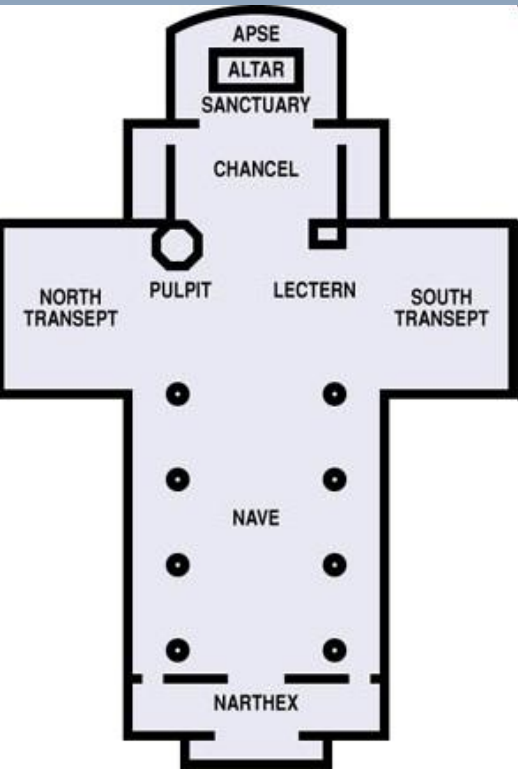
Peter Abelard  
And  
Heloise

*Historia Calamitatum*  
*Stories of my Calamities*



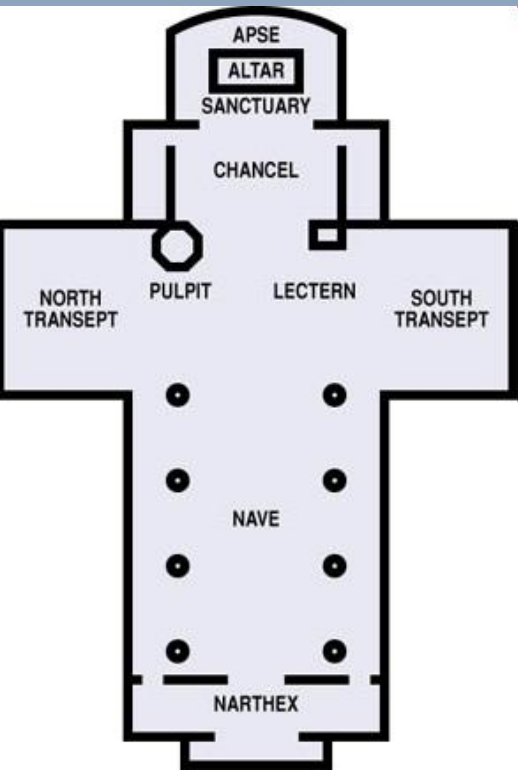
# Chapter 9 – High Middle Ages

## Church Architecture From Romanesque to Gothic



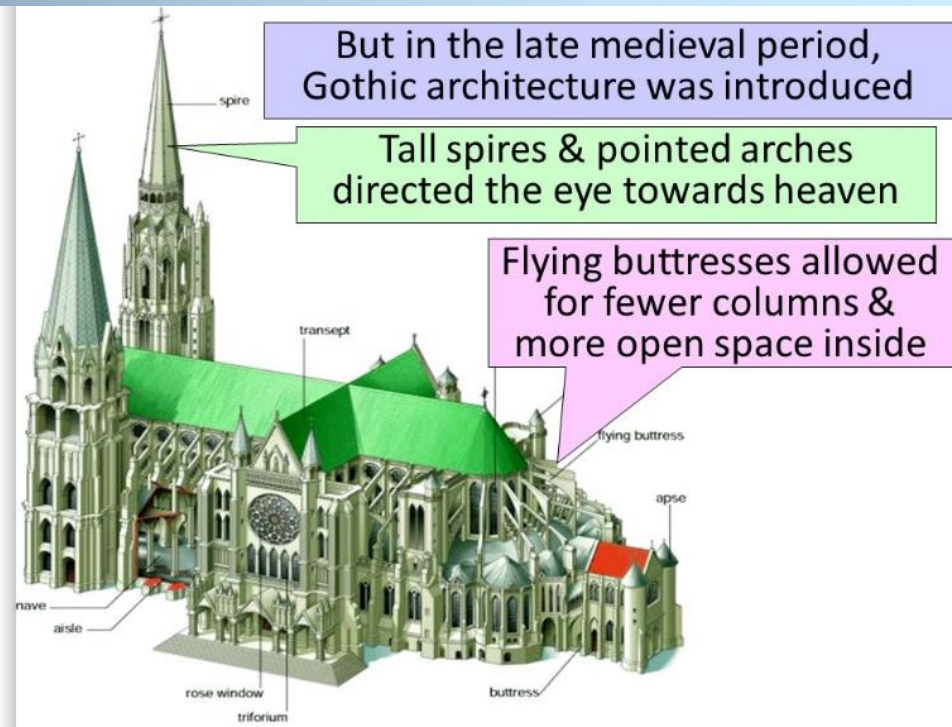
# Chapter 9 – *High Middle Ages*

## Church Architecture Romanesque





# Church Architecture Gothic



# Chapter 10 – *The Rise of Kingdoms*

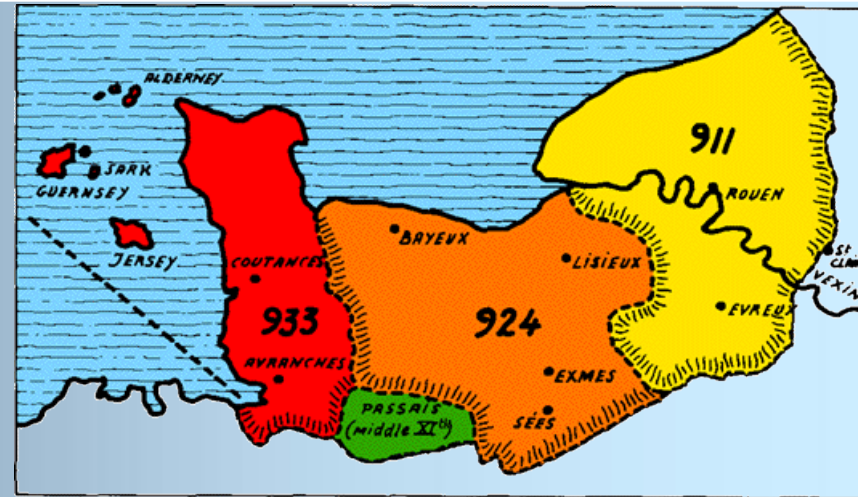
## Viking siege of Paris 885-6

700 ships & 30,000 men  
Charles the Fat

Viking raids on Seine River since 820.

Paid 5,000 livres by Charles the Bald in 876

Rollo given Normandy by Charles the Simple  
to keep out (really) bad Vikings 912



# Chapter 10 – *The Rise of Kingdoms*

## The Norman Conquest (1066)

*The creation of England as we know it.*



# Chapter 10 – *The Rise of Kingdoms*

## Battle of Hastings

Harald Hardrada and Tostig (Bro. of Harold) defeated at Battle of Stamford Bridge.

Harold returns to south to defend against William the bastard/conqueror



# Chapter 10 – *The Rise of Kingdoms*

## Battle of Hastings

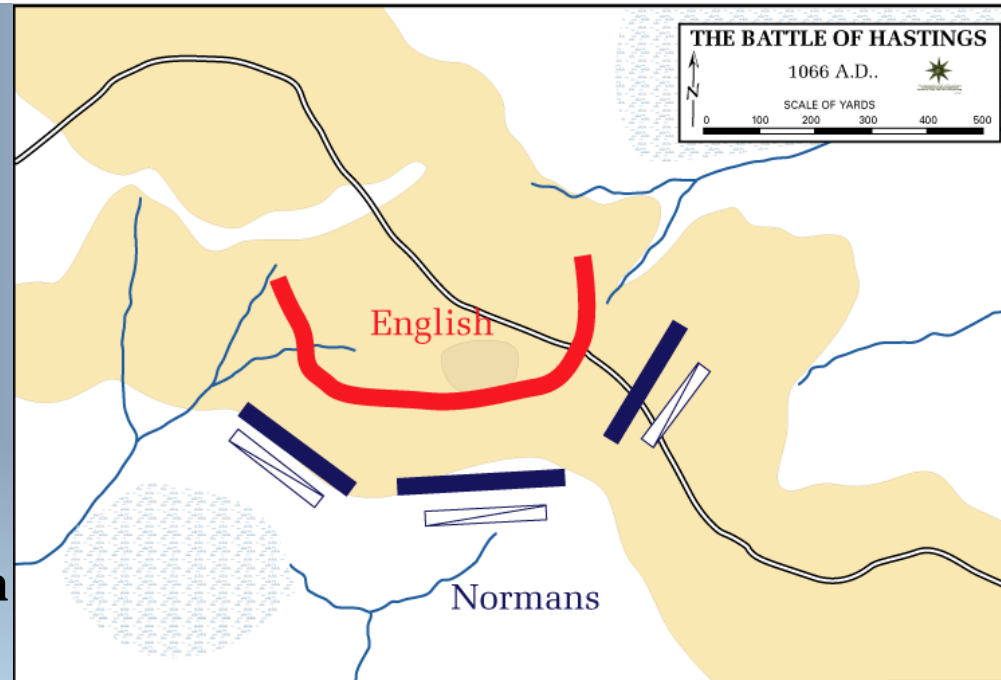
Norman archers not effective.

English shieldwall holds against infantry and cavalry.

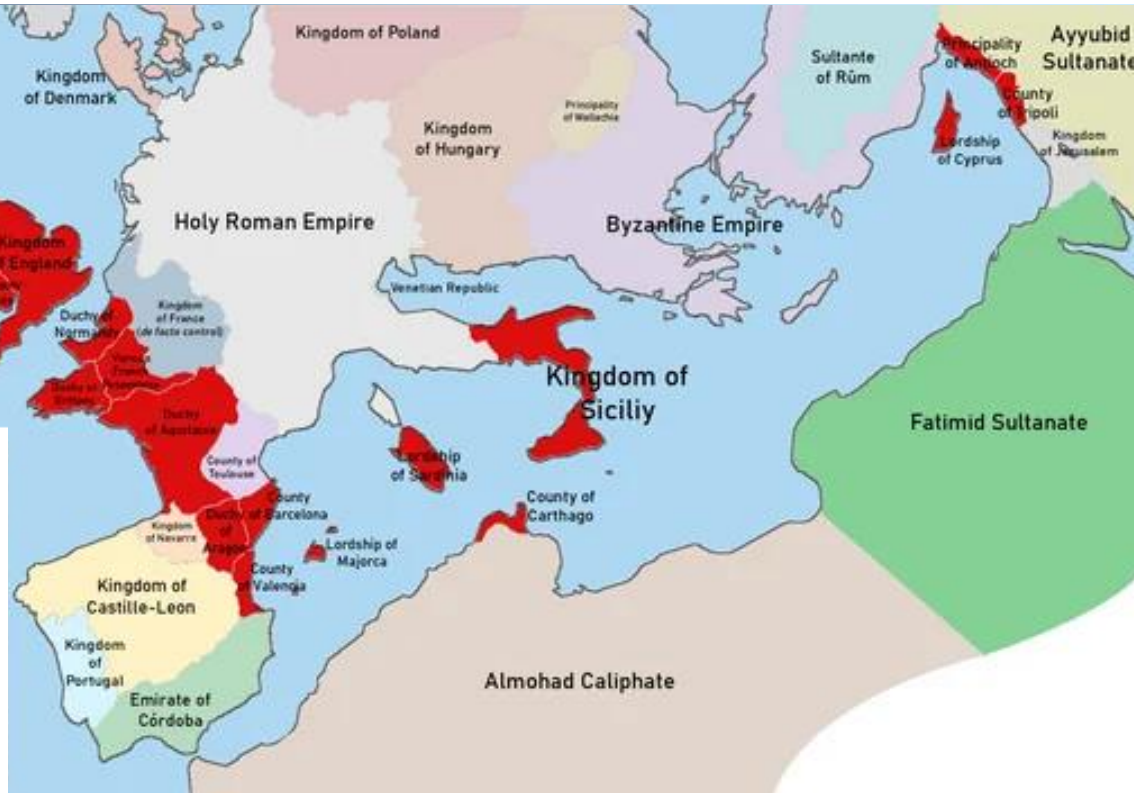
Normans left breaks and runs. English loose discipline and pursue.

William and knights counter-attack with success. Orders archers to fire “indirect” over shieldwall.

Harold hit in eye, William charges through line and Harold is killed.



# Chapter 10 – *The Rise of Kingdoms*



## The Norman Empire

At its greatest extent ca. 1380 AD

Status:	Composite Monarchy Informal Empire	
Ruling Dynasty:	House of Normandy	
Capital:	Falaise, Normandy	
Languages:	Latin (official), Norman French, Old French, Middle English, Old Catalan, Old Sicilian, Arabic, Zarthatic, others	
Religion:	Catholic (official), Greek Orthodox, Sunni Islam, Judaism	

Historical Era:	Middle Ages
- Norman Conquest of England	1066 AD
- Norman Conquest of Italy	ca. 1000 - 1200 AD
- William III inherits Aquitaine	1143 AD
- Norman Crusade	1193- 1202 AD
- Baldwin IV inherits Sicily	1230 AD

**William of Normandy**  
**King of England & Duke of Normandy**  
 (vassal to King of France)

**Domesday Book      20% of English land “Royal”**

# Chapter 10 – *The Rise of Kingdoms*

Back to “English” Kings

Henry II (r. 1154-1189)

Exchequer

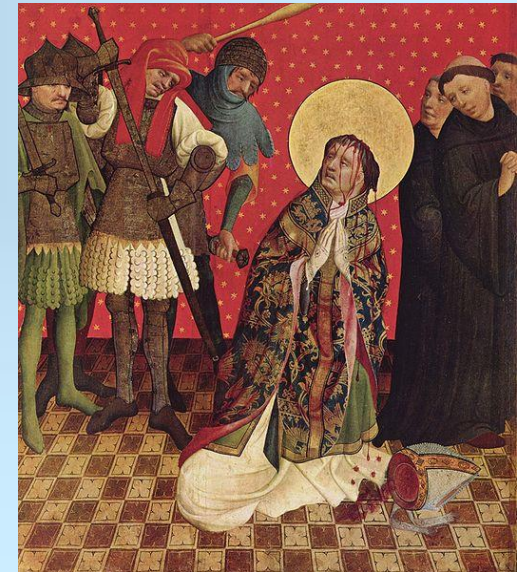
Itinerant Justices

“12 Good Men”

Common Law



**Thomas Becket**  
church vs civil justice  
“Who will free me of this priest?”



# Chapter 10 – *The Rise of Kingdoms*

**England and Parliament**  
*(conversation)*

**Meetings with Great Council**  
*(barons and clergy)*

*Edward I*

**1265 include knights and burgesses  
to be summoned on matters of taxes**

**1341 House of Lords / Commons**





# Chapter 10 – *The Rise of Kingdoms*

Cultural developments

England

Magna Carta

1215

(1216, 1217, 1225, 1297)



# Next Up... Chapter 10 More Kings and stuff



The  
**Teutonic  
Knights**  
Crusaders  
of the  
North

