



Wayne E. Sirmon
HI 101 – Western Civilization

HI-101 Western Civilization I

Oct. 15 On-Line Quiz (Ch. 9)

Oct. 22 On-Line Quiz (Ch. 10)

Oct. 24 Article approval Deadline

Oct. 29 On-Line Quiz (Ch. 11)

Oct. 31 Article Three – DUE

Oct. 9 On-Line Quiz (Ch. 12) - Friday

Church St Graveyard Tour

Saturday, October 14 at 10 am *The Vine and Olive Colony Connection in Church Street Graveyard*.

Stallworth Lecture Series

October 25 – USA campus Jefferson Cowie, Ph.D.

Professor of History, Vanderbilt University 2023 Pulitzer Prize for History Freedom's Dominion:

A Saga of White Resistance to Federal Power

Manorialism economic organization



Feudalism lay (and clerical) elite



Agricultural Innovations Europe's dirt

Heavy-wheeled plow

Shared work = villages



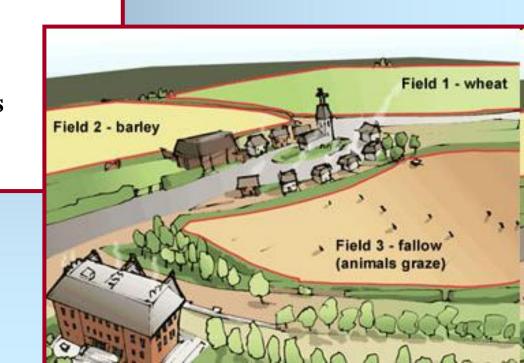
Agricultural Innovations Three-Field System

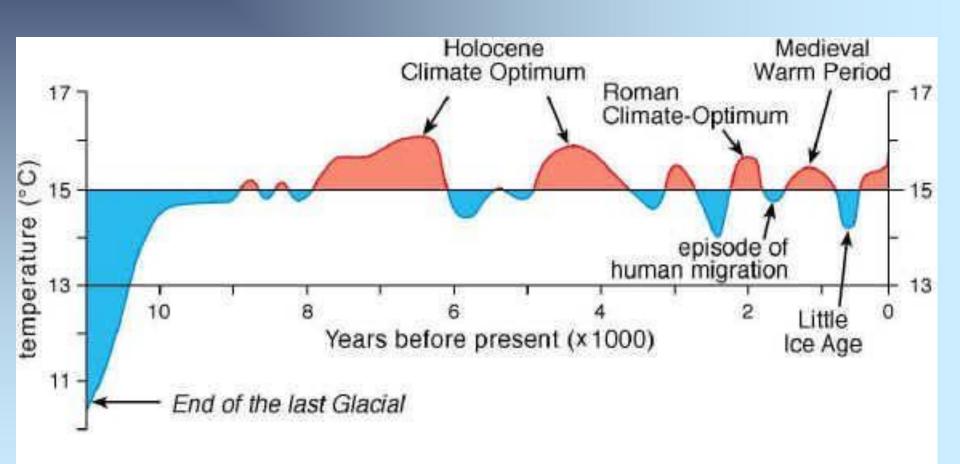
Older method was 2 field rotation WHEAT / FALLOW

Field 1: Wheat and Rye

Field 2: Barley, Oats, Peas & Beans

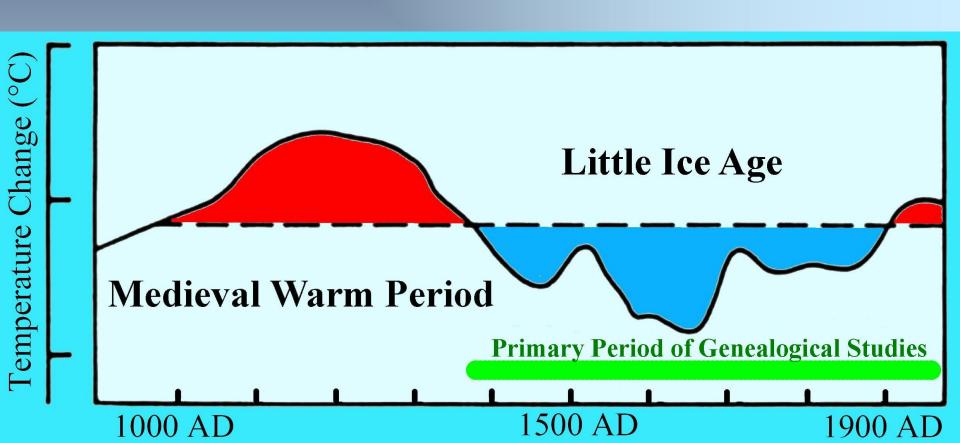
Field 3: fallow / pasture





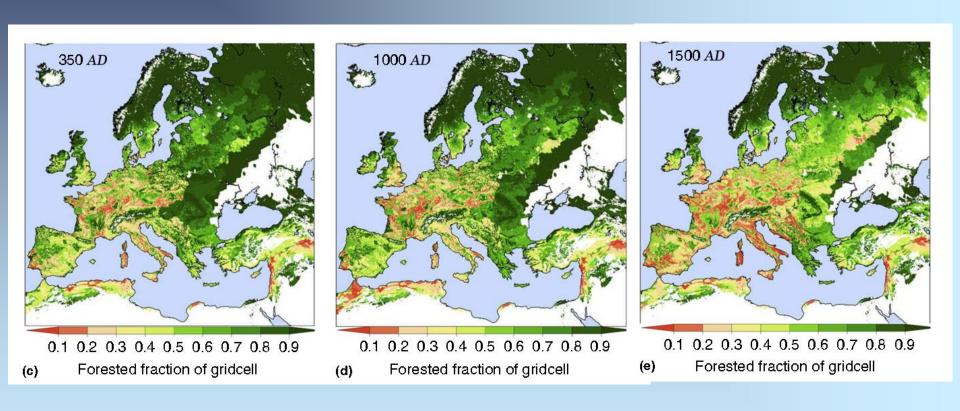
Average near-surface temperatures of the northern hemispere during the past 11.000 years (after Dansgaard et al., 1969, and Schönwiese, 1995)

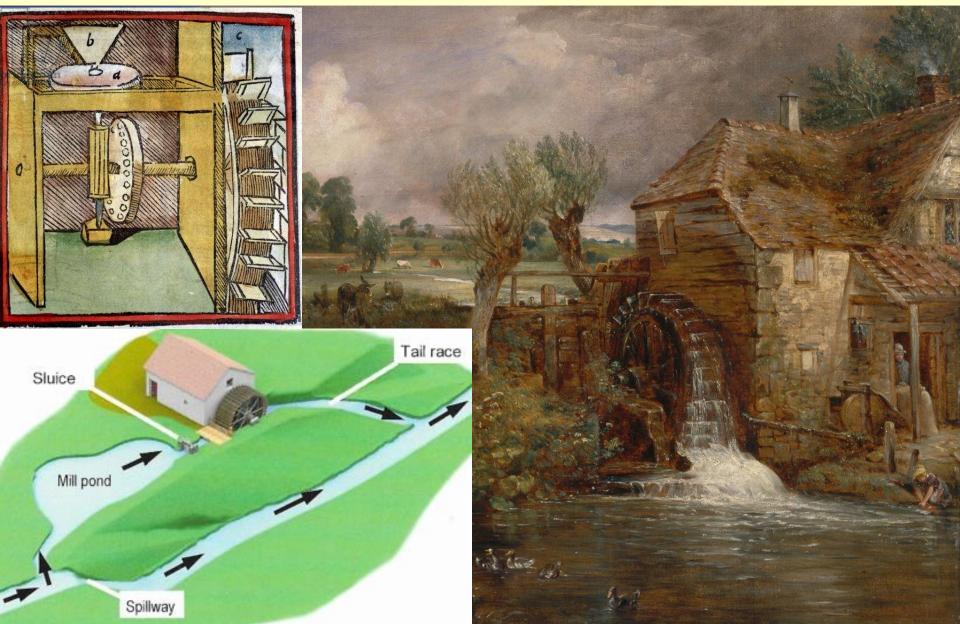
Longer Growing Season = Better and more crops



Estimated Medieval Population of Europe







Pros & Cons
Windmills
Watermills



LIFE

OF THE

PEASANTS

Work determined by the seasons

Owed labor to the Lord

Holy Days are the only Holidays (fortunately the Church has many celebrations)

Diet Dull – Bread and Water or Bread and Ale

Spoiler alert:

Page 250

NOT "bigger drunks than college students"

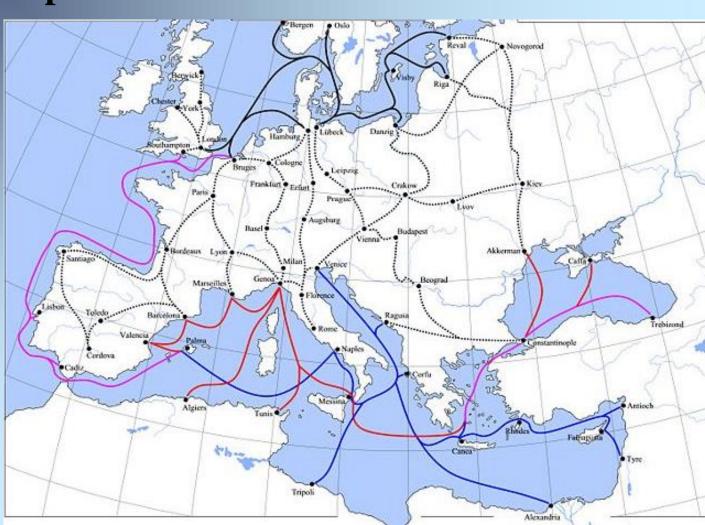
Chapter 12 – The Making of Europe

Commercial Expansion

Mediterranean

Baltic

Overland

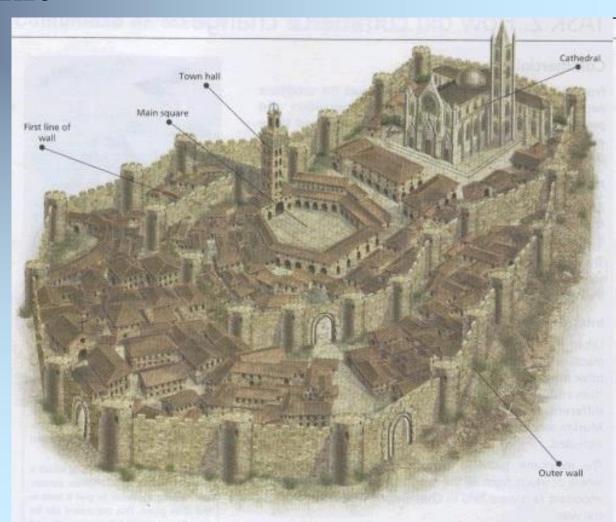


Chapter 12 – The Making of Europe

Rebirth of Urban Life

Shift from Administrative/bishops

To Trading centers



Next Up... More High Middle Ages

