

Wayne E. Sirmon

HI 101 – Western Civilization

HI 101 – Work to be done....

Dec. 2 – On-Line Quiz on Chapter 14

Dec 3 - On-Line Quiz on Chapter 15

**Dec. 5 – Article Review 4 Due
Study Guide #4 ready**

Dec. 12 - Final Exam

Chapter 15 – War and Crisis

Rivalry and War in the Age of Philip II

From Unbounded War to International Crisis

The Military Revolution

Revolution in England

Revolts in France and Spain

Political Change in the Age of Crisis

Chapter 15 – Rivalry and War



Philip II of Spain
(r. 1556-1598)

Father – Charles V – Holy Roman Emperor
Mother - Isabella of Portugal

Wives-

- Maria Manuela of Portugal** ⁽¹⁶⁾
- Mary I of England** ^(while Queen)
- Elizabeth of Valois** ⁽¹⁴⁾
- Anna of Austria** ⁽²¹⁾

500% inflation (4% for 44 years)
Inherited massive debt
Bankrupt 4 times between 1556 & 1596

Chapter 15 – Rivalry and War

1560

Holy League (Spain, Republics of Venice & Genoa, Papal States, Duchy of Savoy & Knights of Malta)

Attacks Ottoman naval force at Djerba, Tunisia.

Decisive Defeat for Spain and Holy League



Chapter 15 – Rivalry and War

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Decisive Defeat for Spain and Holy League

1571

Holy League

Defeats Ottoman naval force at battle of Lepanto.

Ends Ottoman dominance of Mediterranean



Chapter 15 – Rivalry and War

Dutch Revolt
Prelude to 30 years war

1572 – 1585
(de facto independence)



Seventeen Provinces
(low countries)
In conflict with Spain over:

Taxation - Religion - Centralization

Chapter 15 – Rivalry and War

Spanish Armada -1588

“Great and Most Fortunate Navy”

*Transport 55,000 men to invade
England (30,000 already in Spanish Netherlands).*

*22 warships,
108 armed merchant ships
50% more firepower*

“Hellburners”

Defeats Armada at Graveline

Pursues to latitude of Firth of Forth



Chapter 15 – Rivalry and War

Queen Elizabeth at Tilbury

I know I have the body of a weak and feeble woman; but I have the heart and stomach of a king — and of a King of England too, and think foul scorn that Parma or Spain, or any prince of Europe, should dare to invade the borders of my realm



Chapter 15 – From War to International Crisis

The Thirty Years' War (1618-1648)

Begins over religion in Bohemia

Second Defenestration of Prague

Catholics order Protestants to stop building chapels
3 Catholic regents thrown from 3rd story window
Land in pile of manure – all survive



War spreads – calls for help from Spain and Ottomans

Aims shift from religion to politics (Habsburgs)

French Huguenots are suppressed by King Louis XIII

Chapter 15 – From War to International Crisis

The Thirty Years' War (1618-1648)

***Ends with Gustavus Adolphus of Sweden
leading protestant forces to victory***



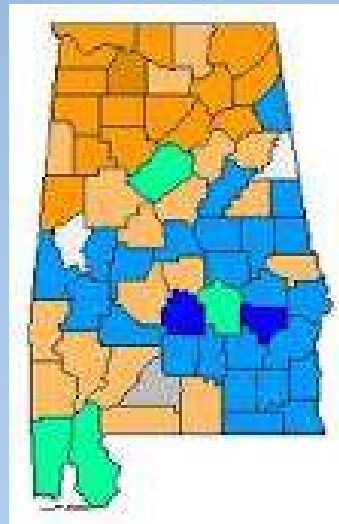
Chapter 15 – From War to International Crisis

Peace of Westphalia - 1648

A series of treaties forming a comprehensive peace.
Representatives of 109 “interested parties”

Results:

Boundaries begin to create “Nation-States”
Rights of minority religions to worship



Next Time... Revolution in Military Affairs

