

Wayne E. Sirmon

HI 101 – Western Civilization

HI 101 – Work to be done....

**Nov. 19 – Learning Lunch - History Museum of Mobile
“A Fusion of Cultures” Estela Dorn, author and former
director Mobile International Festival**

Nov. 21 – Article 4 Approved

Dec. 5 – Article Review 4 Due

Dec. 12 - Final Exam

Chapter 13 – Reformations in Religion

Piety and Dissent

The Lutheran Reformation

The Spread of Protestantism

The Catholic Revival

Chapter 13 – Piety and Dissent

The Sacraments of the Church

Sacraments of Christian initiation

Baptism
Confirmation
Eucharist

Sacraments of healing

Penance and Reconciliation
Anointing of the Sick/Extreme Unction

Sacraments at the service of communion

Holy Orders
Matrimony



Chapter 13 – Piety and Dissent

A Conflict of Traditions

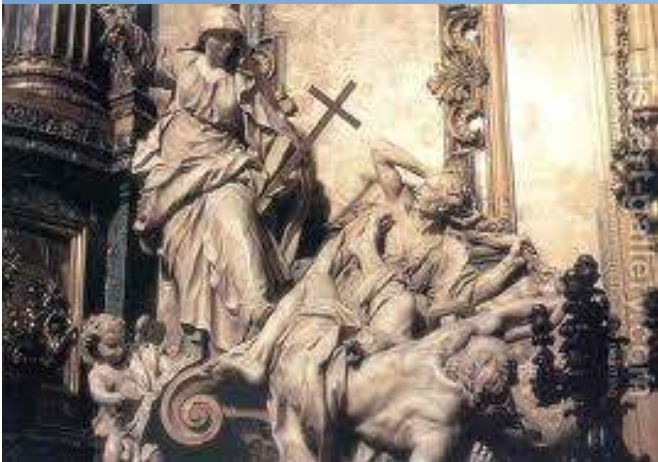
Participation in Rituals gains access to
Grace of God as an antidote to sin

or

Salvation by faith and love emphasizing
an inward and personal belief

Outward and institutional

Inward and personal



**Theologians struggled to define where
orthodoxy ended and heresy began**

Chapter 13 – Piety and Dissent

A Search for Meaning

Lay religious fraternities

Private worship

Charitable works

Germany and
“Brotherhood of Eleven Thousand Virgins”



*St. Ursula
XI M V*

Chapter 13 – *Piety and Dissent*

Causes of Discontent

Secular Interests of Popes, Bishops and Priests

Anticlericalism – backlash



Chapter 13 – Piety and Dissent

Popular Religion

Spread of Ideas
a more mobile population

The Veillee
campfire stories

Role of the Priest
better education

Impact of Printing
THE KEY to the REFORMATION
(table on page 361)



Chapter 13 – The Lutheran Reformation

**Law school student “thunderstruck” by God
law represented uncertainty
Philosophy proved to be unsatisfying**

**Augustinian monk who tried to earn
worthiness in the sight of God**



*“Help! Saint Anna, I will
become a monk!”*



Chapter 13 – The Lutheran Reformation

Justification- God's mercy, not man's merit

Selling of indulgences to pay for St. Peter's



Germany – Rome

Augustine – Dominican

Theology – Religion

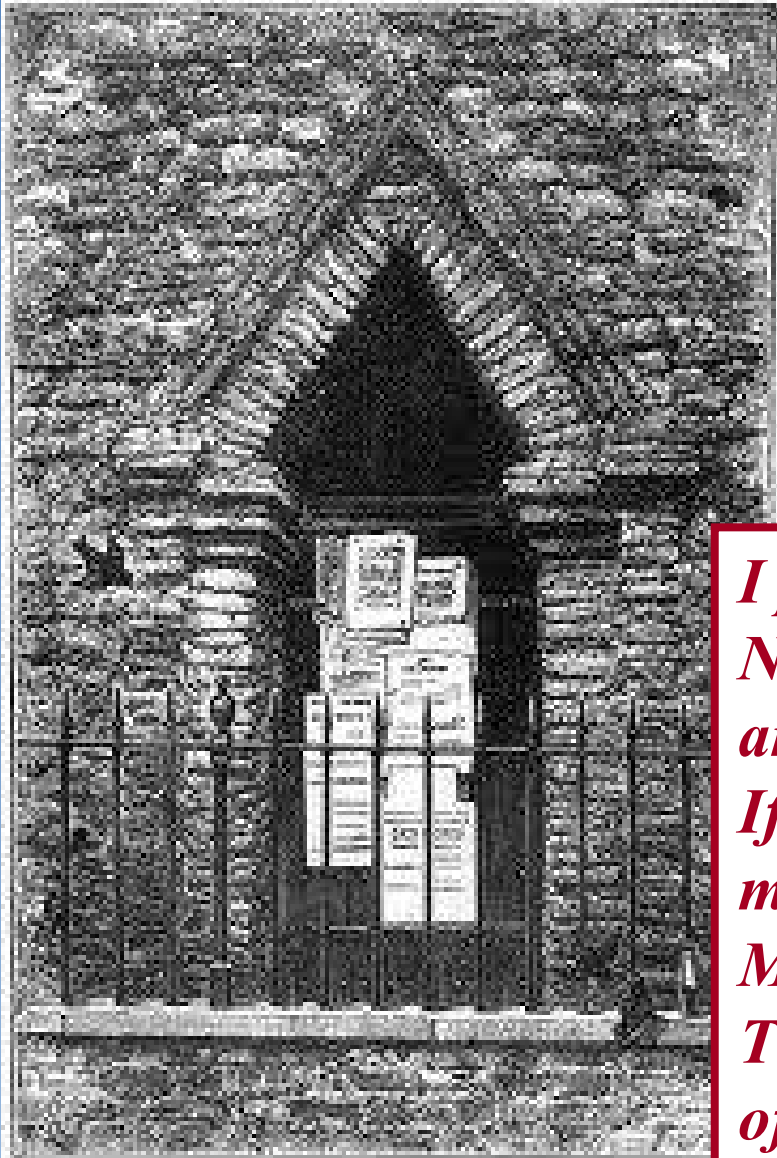
Scripture – Tradition

Poor – Wealth

German – Latin



Chapter 13 – The Lutheran Reformation



*I publish the Banns of Marriage between
N. N. of _____
and N. N. of _____.*

*If any of you know just cause why they
may not be joined together in Holy
Matrimony, you are bidden to declare it.
This is the first (or second, or third) time
of asking.*

Chapter 13 – The Lutheran Reformation

95 Theses

October 31, 1517

Wittenberg

over 5,000 relics, purportedly
"including vials of the milk of the
Virgin Mary, straw from the manger
[of Jesus], and the body of one of the
innocents massacred by King
Herod."

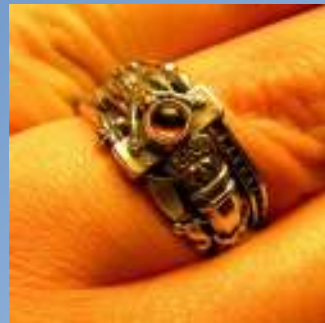


Announcement of a scholarly debate:

Pious people paying for what is a free gift from God

Chapter 13 – *The Lutheran Reformation*

Defense before the
Diet of Worms
1520



I cannot and will not recant anything, for to go
against conscience is neither right nor safe.
Here I stand, I can do no other, so help me God.
Amen.

Chapter 13 – The Lutheran Reformation

Augsburg Confession 1530



Faith – not works

Bible – not tradition

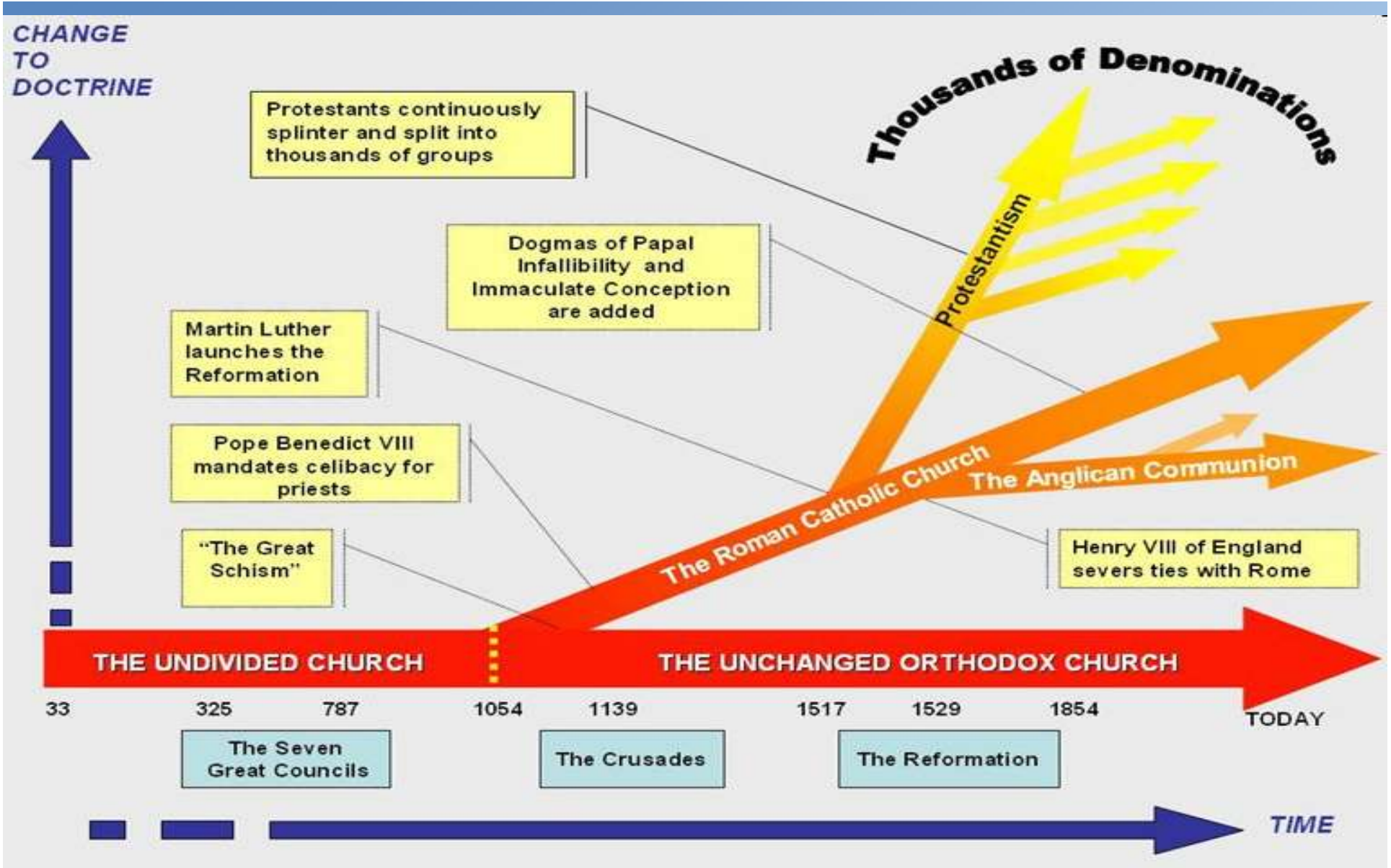
Sacraments – two

Mass – simple

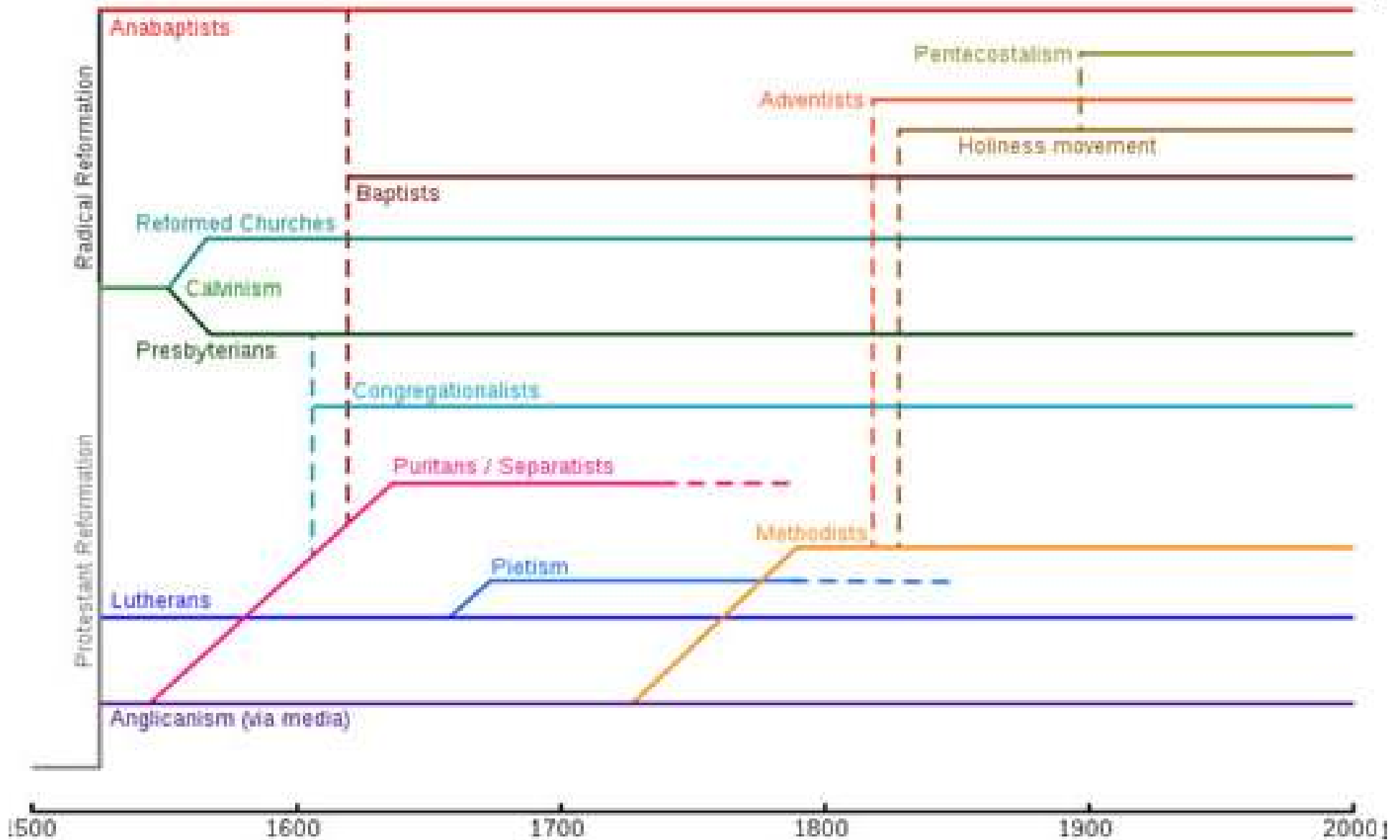
Married clergy

**Bible – translation in language
of common people**

Chapter 13 – The Lutheran Reformation



Chapter 13 – *The Lutheran Reformation*



Next Time... Calvin, Henry and a cast of thousands

