

Wayne E. Sirmon

GEO 301

World Regional Geography

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World Regional Geography

What's Next??

- | | | |
|----------------|---|---------------------|
| Oct. 10 | Fall Break – No Class | |
| Oct. 15 | First Paper DUE (1,500 words ~ 6 pages) | |
| Oct. 16 | Online Quiz Chapter 7 | |
| Oct. 21 | Voter Registration Deadline | EXTRA CREDIT |
| Oct. 22 | Mid-Term Exam | |
| Oct. 23 | Stallworth Lecture @ USA | EXTRA CREDIT |

HI-101 Western Civilization I

USA Foundation & USA Department of History present the
2024 N. Jack Stallworth Lecture

"THE BANKHEADS OF ALABAMA"



**Dr. Kari
Frederickson**
Professor of History
The University of Alabama

Wednesday, October 23, 2024

7:00 p.m.

Laidlaw Performing Arts Center

5751 USA Drive South





South and East Asia - part A

South and East Asia - part A

East Asia

Far East (China, Japan, Taiwan,
Mongolia, N. & S. Korea)

South Asia

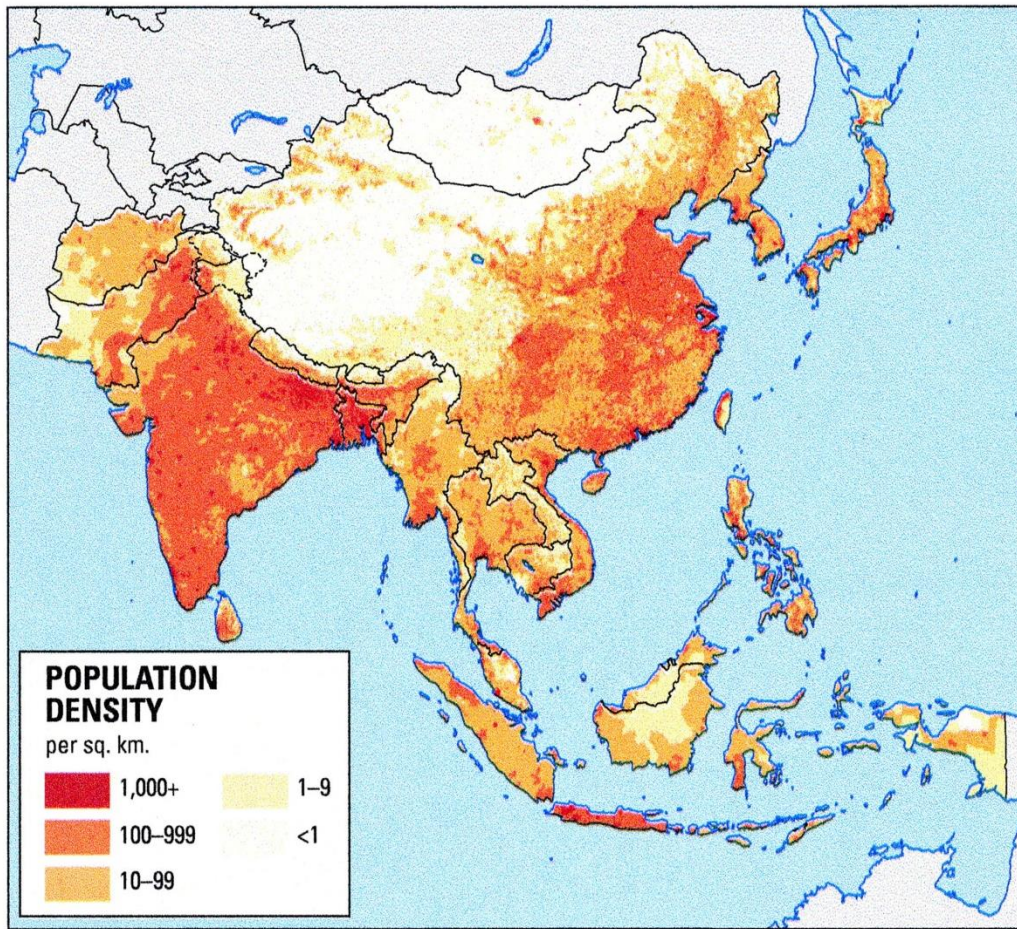
East (India, Pakistan, Afghanistan,
Bangladesh, Nepal, Sri Lanka)

Southeast Asia

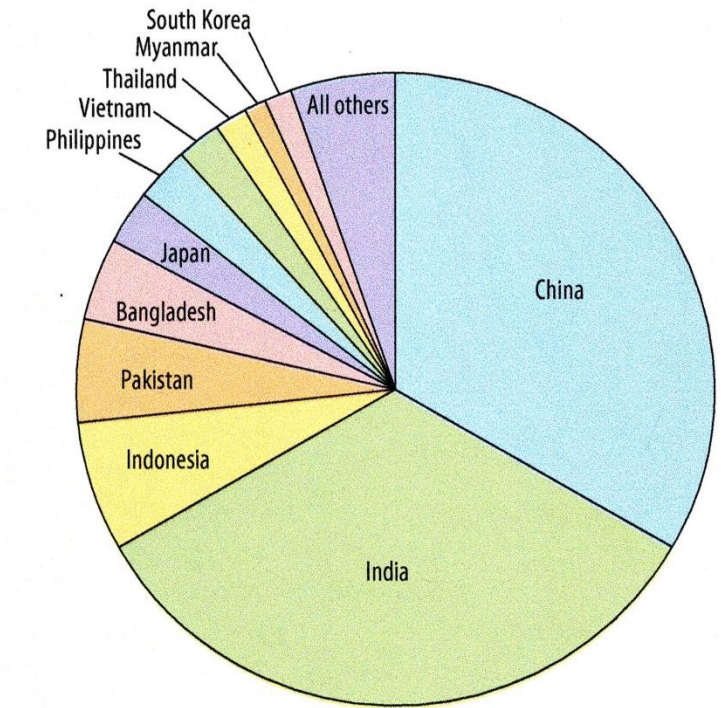
Indochina (Thailand, Laos, Vietnam,
Indonesia, Philippines, ...)

South and East Asia

Political Unit	Area (sq mi, thousands)	Area (sq km, thousands)	Population (millions)	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Urban Population (%)	Population Under Age 15 (%)	Population Over Age 65 (%)	Agricultural Workers (%)	Per Capita GDP (PPP) (\$US)	GDP (\$US, billions)	Oil Production (million bbl/day)	Life Expectancy	Literacy (%)	HDI
South and East Asia	8265.3	21407.1	4,186	0.9	0	48	23	9	35	13,200	54,290	6.3	73	85	0.697
South Asia															
Afghanistan	251.8	652.2	38.9	2.7	-2	26	43	3	44	2,000	69	-	65	43	0.496
Bangladesh	55.6	144.0	169.8	1.6	-2	37	28	5	43	4,200	690	-	72	74	0.614
Bhutan	18.1	46.9	0.7	0.9	0	38	26	6	58	9,000	7	-	72	66	0.617
India	1269.3	3287.5	1,400.1	1.4	0	35	27	6	47	7,200	9,474	0.7	69	74	0.647
Maldives	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.5	15	41	20	4	8	19,200	7	-	79	98	0.698
Nepal	56.8	147.1	30	1.4	-1	20	29	6	69	2,700	79	-	69	68	0.579
Pakistan	307.4	796.2	220.9	2.2	-1	37	36	4	42	5,400	1,061	*	69	59	0.560
Sri Lanka	25.3	65.5	21.9	0.9	-3	19	25	8	27	12,900	275	-	77	92	0.780
Southeast Asia															
Brunei	2.2	5.7	0.5	1.0	0	78	21	5	4	78,900	34	0.1	78	97	0.845
Cambodia	69.9	181.0	15.5	1.6	-2	24	31	5	49	4,000	64	-	70	80	0.581
Indonesia	735.4	1904.7	271.7	1.2	0	55	27	6	32	12,400	3,250	0.7	71	95	0.707
Laos	91.4	236.7	7.2	1.6	-2	36	32	4	73	7,400	49	-	66	84	0.604
Malaysia	127.3	329.7	32.8	1.0	-4	76	23	7	11	29,100	933	0.6	75	94	0.804
Myanmar	261.2	676.5	54.7	1.0	-3	30	28	6	70	6,300	329	*	67	75	0.584
Philippines	115.8	299.9	109.6	1.6	-1	47	30	5	25	8,400	877	*	71	98	0.712
Singapore	0.2	0.5	5.8	0.4	5	100	15	14	-	94,100	528	-	83	98	0.935
Thailand	198.1	513.1	66.5	0.2	0	57	17	12	32	17,900	1,236	0.2	77	91	0.722
Timor-Leste	5.7	14.8	1.3	2.4	-4	31	37	4	41	6,000	7	*	70	64	0.626
Vietnam	128.1	331.8	96.2	1.0	-1	34	23	8	40	6,900	648	0.2	74	95	0.693
East Asia															
China**	3696.1	9572.9	1,402.4	0.3	0	61	17	13	27	18,200	25,360	3.7	77	97	0.758
Japan	145.9	377.9	126	-0.4	2	92	12	29	3	42,900	5,443	*	84	99	0.915
Hong Kong**	*	*	7.5	0.1	1	100	12	16	-	64,500	480	-	85	-	0.939
Korea, North	46.5	120.4	25.8	0.5	0	62	20	9	37	1,700	40	-	72	99	-
Korea, South	38.3	99.2	51.8	0.0	0	81	12	16	4	39,500	2,035	-	83	99	0.906
Macau**	*	*	0.7	0.6	13	100	13	12	-	1,22,000	77	-	84	-	-
Mongolia	604.8	1566.4	3.4	1.9	0	68	31	4	31	13,700	43	*	71	98	0.735
Taiwan**	14.0	36.3	23.6	0.0	0	79	13	16	5	50,500	1,189	-	80	99	-
United States	3796.7	9833.5	329.9	0.3	2	82	18	16	1	59,800	19,490	10.9	80	99	0.920



(a)



(b)

South and East Asia

• **Figure 7.4** (a) Population distribution and (b) population pie chart of South and East Asia.

South Asia

Indus Valley Civilization
from 3300 BC to 1300 BC

Buddhism the Buddha lived in the 6th or 5th century BC

Islamic conquests made inroads into Afghanistan as early as the 8th century,



South Asia



Mughal Empire

1526–1857

**East India
Company**

1600-1874

British India

1874-1947

**Republic of
India**

1947-present

A stylized map of South Asia in 1947, showing the partition of the region. The map is set against a light blue background with a decorative, repeating pattern of colorful geometric shapes. The landmasses are colored in shades of brown and orange. The word 'INDIA' is written in large, white, bold letters across the central landmass. To the west, the word 'PAKISTAN' is written in white, bold letters inside a black-bordered box. To the east, the word 'EAST PAKISTAN' is written in white, bold letters inside a black-bordered box. Below the map, the year '1947' is written in large, black, bold letters, flanked by decorative flourishes. Below the year, the text 'After Partition' is written in a smaller, black, serif font.

PAKISTAN

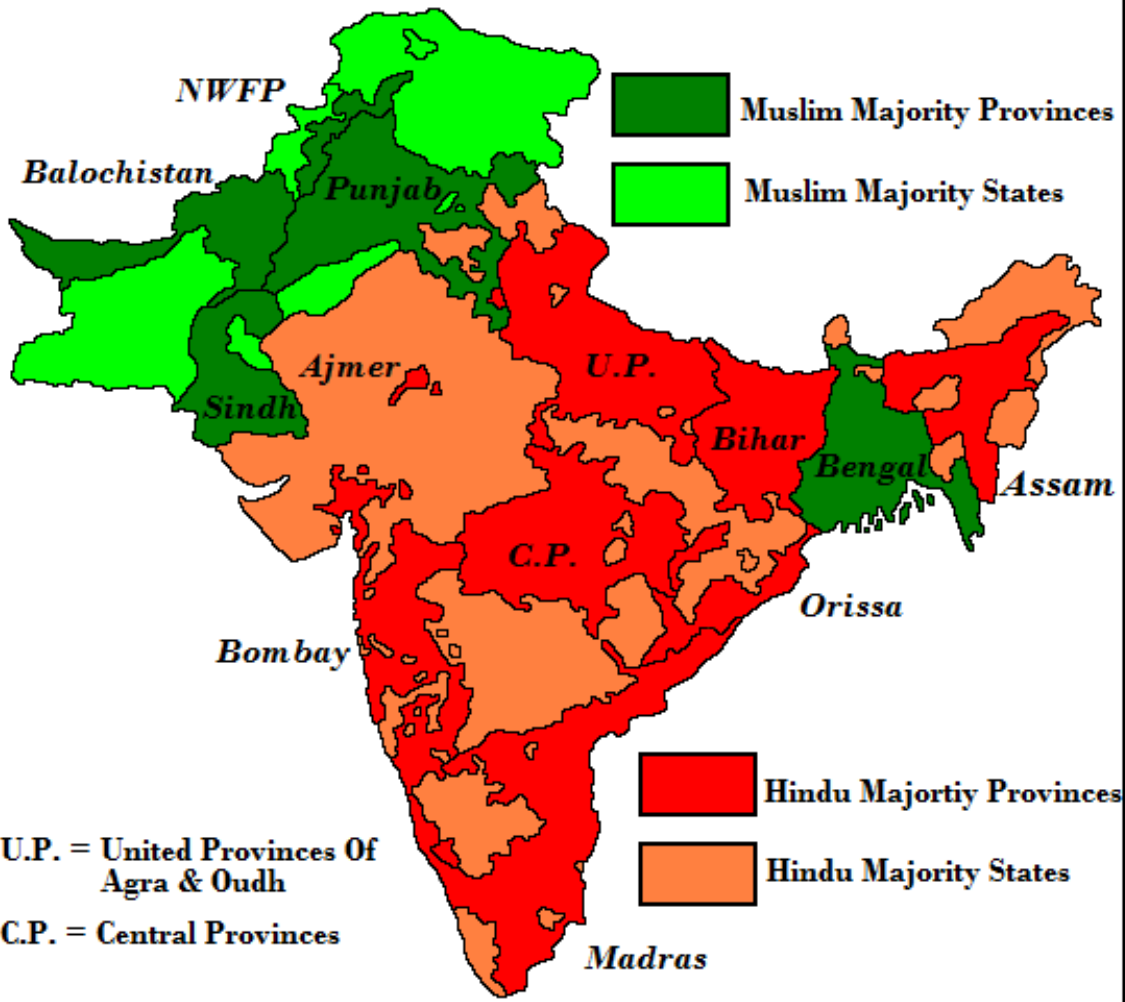
EAST PAKISTAN

INDIA

1947

After Partition

India Demographic: 1947



80.5% Hindu

13.4% Muslim

2.3% Christian

1.9% Sikh

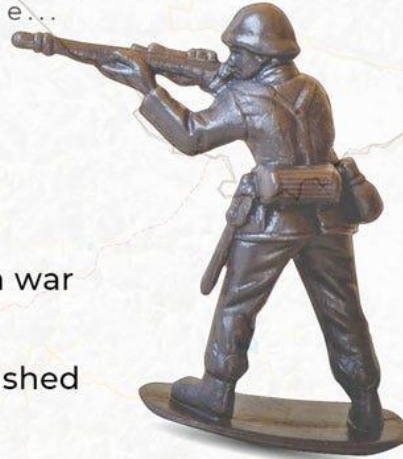
1.8% Other





INDIA-PAK CONFLICT

A timeline...



- 1947** First Indo-Pak war over Kashmir
- 1965** Second Kashmir war
- 1971** Bangladesh liberation war
- 1972** Line of Control established
- 1984** Siachen Glacier seized by the Indian forces
- 1999** Kargil war
- 2001** Attacks on Indian Parliament, Kashmir Assembly
Militaries beefed up along the LoC
- 2007** Samjhauta Express bombed near Panipat
- 2008** Mumbai attack. India suspects LeT hand
- 2016** India conducts surgical strikes in PoK
- 2019** Pulwama attack
IAF crosses LoC to strike JeM training camps in Pak

INDIA AND PAKISTAN'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL (ESTIMATES)



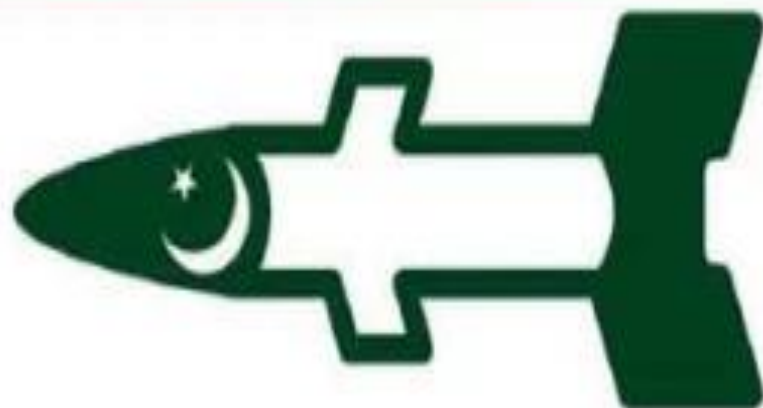
Delivery System	Number of warheads
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Aircraft

Vajra	32
Shamsher	16
Subtotal	48

Land based ballistic missiles

Prithvi-2	24
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Delivery System	Number of warheads
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Aircraft

F-16 A/B	24
Mirage III/V	12
Subtotal	36

Land based ballistic missiles

Ghaznavi (Hatf-3)	16
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Geo 301- World Regional Geography



NEXT...
China